Manual of the Senate



General Assembly of Virginia

2018 - 2019

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General Assembly of Virginia

2018 - 2019

Compiled by the Clerk's Office
of the Senate of Virginia
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SUSAN CLARKE SCHAAR

Clerk of the Senate

CONTENTS

STATE OFFICIALS	5
ELECTED OFFICERS	. 6
CLERK OF THE SENATE	. 7
SENATE STAFF	. 8
SENATE FINANCE COMMITTEE STAFF	9
OFFICERS OF THE SENATE	10
STANDING COMMITTEES, MEMBERS ON	15
DIAGRAM OF SENATE CHAMBER	18
LIST OF SENATORS SHOWING SEAT NUMBERS	19
RICHMOND OFFICES, ROOM AND	
TELEPHONE NUMBERS	21
SENIORITY LIST	23
SENATORIAL DISTRICTS MAP	
STATE SENATORIAL DISTRICTS	27
DISTRICTS AND SENATORS	33
CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS	46
CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT RESIDENCE OF SENATORS	49
SENATORS ARRANGED ACCORDING TO CONGRESSIONAL	_
DISTRICTS	52
CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS MAP	
LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR, PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE \dots	75
BIOGRAPHIES OF SENATORS	76
RULES OF THE SENATE 1	17
INDEX TO THE RULES OF THE SENATE 1	64



STATE OFFICIALS

Governor
Lieutenant Governor and President of the Senate
Attorney General
Governor's Cabinet
Chief of Staff
Deputy Chief of Staff
Administration, Secretary ofKeyanna Conner
Agriculture and Forestry, Secretary ofBettina Ring
Commerce and Trade, Secretary of Brian Ball
Commonwealth, Secretary of
Education, Secretary of
Finance, Secretary of
Health and Human Resources, Secretary of Daniel Carey, M.D.
Natural Resources, Secretary of
Public Safety and Homeland Security, Secretary ofBrian J. Moran
Transportation, Secretary of

ELECTED OFFICERS

President pro tempore	Stephen D. Newman
Clerk of the Senate	Susan Clarke Schaar
Majority Leader	Thomas K. Norment, Jr.
Minority Leader	Richard L. Saslaw
Republican Caucus, Chair	Ryan T. McDougle
Democratic Caucus, Chair	Mamie E. Locke



CLERK OF THE SENATE

SUSAN CLARKE SCHAAR
Richmond, Virginia

Elected Clerk January 1990—.

Telephone: (804) 698-7400 Fax: (804) 698-7670

SENATE STAFF Clerk's Office 698-7400

	Director of Strategic	
Michael Adams	Planning	698-7450
Eric Bingham	Facilities Coordinator	698-7460
Kyle Blankenship	Systems Administrator	698-7470
	Legislative Information	
Joanna Bolstad	Officer	698-7410
	Legislative Information	
Barbara Carter	Officer	698-7410
	Senate Page Program	
	Director/Civics	
Bladen Finch	Coordinator	698-7410
Zach Gill	Support Services Technician	698-7460
Lindley Griffin	Staff Assistant	698-7450
Nathan Hatfield	Assistant Clerk - LINCS	698-7410
Maryann Horch	Senior Systems Analyst	698-7470
Michael Jackson	Support Services Technician	698-7460
	Assistant Clerk/	
	Sergeant-at-Arms -	
Hobie Lehman	Committee Operations	698-7450
	Administrative Support	
Erica Manson	Assistant	698-7460
	Senior Assistant Clerk -	
	Fiscal and Human	
Charlotte A. Mary	Resources	698-7420
Melanie Newby	Purchasing Officer	698-7460
	Senior Legislative	
Trish OBrion	Information Officer	698-7410
	Senior Assistant Clerk -	
Jonathan Palmore	Technology	698-7470
Tara H. Perkinson	Chief Deputy Clerk	698-7400
Rose Ramsey	Assistant Clerk	698-7400
Glenn Robertson	Senior Systems Analyst	698-7470
Corinne Sloan	Secretary to the Clerk	698-7400

Sarah Spiker	Journal Assistant	698-7440
	Assistant Coordinator of	
Chad Starzer	Committee Operations	698-7450
	Applications Analyst/	
Palmer Sturman	Programmer	698-7470
Geneva Tulasz	Assistant Purchasing Officer	698-7420
Jan Waldrop	Fiscal Accountant	698-7420
	Assistant Clerk-Support	
Jennifer Jones Welch	Services	698-7460
Linda Wettstone	Senior Systems Analyst	698-7470
	Assistant Journal Clerk/	
Dianne W. Whitaker	Engrossing Supervisor	698-7440
Michelle R. Wright	Fiscal Officer	698-7420

SENATE FINANCE COMMITTEE STAFF

698-7480

April Kees	Interim Co-Director
Jason Powell	Interim Co-Director
Sarah Herzog	Interim Deputy Director
Charles Kennington	Legislative Analyst
Caitlin Kilpatrick	Legislative Analyst
Adam Rosatelli	Legislative Analyst
Mike Tweedy	Legislative Analyst
Melissa Mayes	Office Manager

SPEAKERS OF THE SENATE 1776-1851

Archibald Cary, 1776-1787, Chesterfield Nathaniel Harrison, 1779, 1781-1782, Prince George John Jones, 1787-1788, Brunswick John Pride, Jr., 1789-1793, Amelia Paul Carrington, Jr., 1794, Charlotte John James Maund, 1794-1795, Westmoreland Ludwell Lee, 1796-1799, Prince William Archibald Stuart, 1799-1800, Augusta Richard Kennon, 1800-1802, Mecklenburg Francis Taliaferro Brooke, 1802-1804, Spotsylvania Creed Taylor, 1804-1805, Cumberland Robert Taylor, 1805-1815, Orange William Green Poindexter, 1815-1816, Louisa Edward Watts, 1816-1821, Campbell William Cocke Holt, 1821-1832, Norfolk George Coke Dromgoole, 1832-1835, Brunswick Stafford Henry Parker, 1835-1839, Caroline John White Nash, 1839-1842, Powhatan Charles Hunton, 1842-1843, Fauguier Edward Pegram Scott, 1843-1849, Greensville John Webb Tyler, 1849-1850, Prince William William Henry Dennis, 1850-1851, Charlotte

PRESIDENTS OF THE SENATE 1852-

Shelton Farrar Leake, 1852-1856, Albemarle Elisha W. McComas, 1856-1857, Cabell (W. Va.) William L. Jackson, 1857-1858, Wood (W. Va.) Robert Latane Montague, 1860-1863, Middlesex Daniel Polsley, 1861-1863, Mason (W. Va.) Leopold Copeland Parker Cowper, 1863-1865, Norfolk County Samuel Price, 1864-1865, Greenbrier (W. Va.) Leopold Copeland Parker Cowper, 1865-1867, Norfolk County John Francis Lewis, 1869-1870, Rockingham John Lawrence Marye, Jr., 1870-1873, Spotsylvania Robert Enoch Withers, 1874-1875, Campbell

Henry Wirtz Thomas, 1875-1878, Fairfax James Alexander Walker, 1878-1882, Pulaski John Francis Lewis, 1882-1886, Rockingham John Edward Massey, 1886-1890, Albemarle James Hoge Tyler, 1890-1894, Pulaski Robert Craig Kent, 1894-1898, Wythe Edward Echols, 1898-1902, Staunton Joseph Edward Willard, 1902-1906, Fairfax James Taylor Ellyson, 1906-1918, Richmond City Benjamin Franklin Buchanan, 1918-1922, Smyth Junius Edgar West, 1922-1930, Suffolk James Hubert Price, 1930-1938, Richmond City Saxon Winston Holt, 1938-1940, Newport News William Munford Tuck, 1942-1946, Halifax Lewis Preston Collins, II, 1946-1952, Smyth Allie Edward Stakes Stephens, 1952-1962, Isle of Wight Mills Edwin Godwin, Jr., 1962-1966, Nansemond Fred Gresham Pollard, 1966-1970, Richmond City Julian Sargeant Reynolds, 1970-1971, Richmond City Henry Evans Howell, Jr., 1971-1974, Norfolk John Nichols Dalton, 1974-1978, Radford Charles Spittal Robb, 1978-1982, Fairfax County Richard Joseph Davis, 1982-1986, Portsmouth Lawrence Douglas Wilder, 1986-1990, Richmond City Donald Sternoff Beyer, Jr., 1990-1998, Fairfax County John Henry Hager, 1998-2002, Richmond City Timothy Michael Kaine, 2002-2006, Richmond City William Troy Bolling, 2006-2014, Hanover Ralph Shearer Northam, 2014-2018, Norfolk Justin Edward Fairfax, 2018-, Fairfax County

PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE 1852-

George E. Deneale, 1852-1857, Rockingham William Marshall Ambler, 1858, Louisa Thomas Montague Isbell, 1860, Jefferson (W.Va.) James Foote Johnson, 1861-1865, Bedford Joseph Addison Waddell, 1870-1871, Augusta Henry Wirtz Thomas, 1871-1875, Fairfax

William DeJarnette Quesenberry, 1875-1879, Caroline Wyatt Moseley Elliott, 1879-1882, Appomattox Henry Clinton Wood, 1882, Dickenson John Lvnn Hurt, 1883-1894, Pittsvlvania William Lovenstein, 1895-1896, Richmond City Henry Taylor Wickham, 1897-1908, Hanover Edward Echols, 1908-1914, Staunton Cyrus Harding Walker, 1915-1919, Northumberland Saxon Winston Holt, 1920-1937, Newport News Henry Taylor Wickham, 1938-1943, Hanover Robert Opie Norris, Jr., 1944-1950, Lancaster Morton Graham Goode, 1950, Dinwiddie Robert Carrington Vaden, 1952, Pittsvlvania Walter Cleveland Caudill, 1954-1955, Giles Charles Thomas Moses, 1956-1964, Appomattox James Davis Hagood, 1964-1971, Halifax Edward Eugene Willey, 1972-1986, Richmond City William Francis Parkerson, Jr., 1986-1988, Henrico Stanley Clay Walker, 1988-2000, Norfolk John Hansford Chichester, 2000-2008, Stafford Charles Joseph Colgan, 2008-2012, Prince William Walter Allen Stosch, 2012-2014, Henrico Charles Joseph Colgan, 2014, Prince William Walter Allen Stosch, 2014-2016, Henrico Stephen Dwayne Newman, 2016-, Bedford

MAJORITY LEADERS OF THE SENATE 1972-

William Benjamin Hopkins, (D), Roanoke City, 1972-1976 Adelard Lionel Brault, (D), Fairfax County, 1976-1980 Hunter Booker Andrews, (D), Hampton, 1980-1996 Walter Allen Stosch, (R), Henrico, 1998-2008 Richard Lawrence Saslaw, (D), Fairfax County, 2008-2012 Thomas Kent Norment, Jr., (R), James City, 2012-2014 Richard Lawrence Saslaw, (D), Fairfax County, 2014 Thomas Kent Norment, Jr., (R), James City, 2014-

MINORITY LEADERS OF THE SENATE 1976-

William Andonia Truban, (R), Shenandoah, 1976-1992 Joseph Benedict Benedetti, (R), Richmond City, 1992-1996 Richard Lawrence Saslaw, (D), Fairfax County, 1998-2008 Thomas Kent Norment, Jr., (R), James City, 2008-2012 Richard Lawrence Saslaw, (D), Fairfax County, 2012-2014 Thomas Kent Norment, Jr., (R), James City, 2014 Richard Lawrence Saslaw, (D), Fairfax County, 2014-

DEMOCRATIC/REPUBLICAN LEADERS OF THE SENATE 1996-

Richard Lawrence Saslaw, (D), Fairfax County, 1996-1998 Joseph Benedict Benedetti, (R), Richmond City, 1996-1998 Walter Allen Stosch, (R), Henrico, 1998

CLERKS OF THE COLONIAL COUNCIL OF STATE 1619-1775

John Twine, 1619, Residence not known Edward Sharpless, 1624, James City John Southerne, 1625, Charles City Robert Barrington, 1628, James City Thomas Cooke, 1635-1637, James City Richard Lee, 1640-1641, York John Meade, 1642, James City Samuel Abbot, 1643-1647, James City George Reade, 1648, James City Robert Huberd, 1649-1654, York Thomas Brereton, 1654-1661, New Kent Francis Kirkman, 1662-1666, James City Richard Awborne, 1668-1671, James City Thomas Waidson, 1672, Residence not known Henry Hartwell, 1672-1681, James City Edward Chilton, 1682-1686, James City William Edwards, 1687-1693, James City

James Sherlock, 1693-1696, Richmond County Robert Beverley, 1696, James City James Sherlock, 1697-1698, Richmond County Francis Clements, 1698, Surry Benjamin Harrison, 1698-1699, Charles City Dionysius Wright, 1700-1701, James City William Robertson, 1702-1727, Williamsburg Sir John Randolph, 1727, Williamsburg William Robertson, 1727-1738, Williamsburg Benjamin Needler, 1739-1741, King and Queen John Blair, 1741, Williamsburg Richard Francis, 1741-1742, York Robert Staunton, 1742-1743, Williamsburg Nathaniel Walthoe, 1743-1770, Williamsburg John Blair, Jr., 1770-1775, Williamsburg

CLERKS OF THE SENATE 1776-

John Pendleton, Jr., 1776-1777, Caroline John James Beckley, 1777-1779, Richmond City William Drew, 1779-1785, Berkeley (W. Va.) Humphrey Brooke, 1785-1802, Fauguier Theodosius Hansford, 1802-1824, King George Addison Hansford, 1824-1849, King George Joel Pennybacker, 1849-1851, Shenandoah Henry St. George Tucker, Jr., 1852, Albemarle Shelton C. Davis, 1852-1879, Richmond City Charles Henry Causey, 1879-1883, Nansemond James Dudlev Pendleton, 1883-1895, Orange Joseph Button, 1895-1906, Appomattox Marshall Burnskill Booker, 1908-1912, Halifax Orion Victor Hanger, 1912-1940, Amherst John Richard Jeter, Jr., 1940, Richmond City Everett Randolph Combs, 1940-1957, Russell Benjamin Dickerson Lacy, 1957-1971, Halifax Mary Louise O'Connor Lucas, 1971-1976, Richmond City Jonah Thomas Shropshire, 1976-1990, Martinsville Susan Wray Clarke Schaar, 1990-, Brunswick

SENATE STANDING COMMITTEES

AGRICULTURE, CONSERVATION AND NATURAL RESOURCES

Stuart, Chair; Hanger; Ruff; Obenshain; Petersen; Marsden; Stanley; Black; Ebbin; Lewis; Chafin; Dance; Suetterlein; Mason; and McClellan

Meets: In Senate Room A, Pocahontas Building, Thursday 1/2 hour after adjournment

COMMERCE AND LABOR

Wagner, Chair; Saslaw; Norment; Newman; Obenshain; Stuart; Stanley; Cosgrove; Chafin; Dance; Lucas; McDougle; Black; Sturtevant; and Spruill

Meets: In Senate Room A, Pocahontas Building, Monday 15 minutes after adjournment

COURTS OF JUSTICE

Obenshain, Chair; Saslaw; Norment; Howell; Lucas; Edwards; McDougle; Stuart; Stanley; Reeves; Chafin; Deeds; Sturtevant; Petersen: and Peake

Meets: In Senate Room A, Pocahontas Building, Monday at 8:00 A.M. and Wednesday 15 minutes after adjournment

EDUCATION AND HEALTH

Newman, Chair; Saslaw; Lucas; Howell; Locke; Barker; Black; Carrico; Petersen; Cosgrove; Lewis; Dunnavant; Chase; Suetterlein; and Peake

Meets: In Senate Room A, Pocahontas Building, Thursday at 8:30 A.M.

FINANCE

Norment, Co-Chair; Hanger, Co-Chair; Howell; Saslaw; Lucas; Newman; Ruff; Wagner; McDougle; Vogel; Carrico; Obenshain; Barker; Dunnavant; Stuart; and Dance

Meets: In Committee Room B, Pocahontas Building, Tuesday at 9:00 A.M., Wednesday at 9:00 A.M., and Thursday at 4:30 P.M., Upon Call of the Chair

GENERAL LAWS AND TECHNOLOGY

Ruff, Chair; Locke; Barker; Vogel; Black; Ebbin; Reeves; Wexton; Surovell; DeSteph; McPike; Suetterlein; Dunnavant; Sturtevant; and Mason

Meets: In Senate Room 3, The Capitol, Monday 45 minutes after adjournment

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Stanley, Chair; Hanger; Marsden; Favola; Lewis; Surovell; DeSteph; Dunnavant; Chase; Sturtevant; McPike; Carrico; and McClellan

Meets: In Senate Room A, Pocahontas Building, Tuesday 1/2 hour after adjournment

PRIVILEGES AND ELECTIONS

Vogel, Chair; Howell; Deeds; Edwards; Reeves; Ebbin; Chafin; DeSteph; Chase; Ruff; Cosgrove; Dance; Spruill; and Peake

Meets: In Senate Room 3, The Capitol, Tuesday 15 minutes after adjournment

REHABILITATION AND SOCIAL SERVICES

Reeves, Chair; Hanger; Wagner; Locke; McDougle; Black; Favola; Wexton; Chafin; Cosgrove; Surovell; DeSteph; McPike; Spruill; and Mason

Meets: In Senate Room A, Pocahontas Building, Friday at 8:30 A.M.

TRANSPORTATION

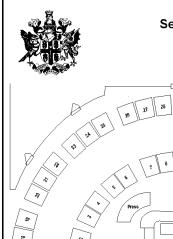
Carrico, Chair; Newman; Deeds; Marsden; Favola; Cosgrove; Edwards; Wexton; DeSteph; Chase; Suetterlein; McClellan; and Peake

Meets: In Senate Room 3, The Capitol, Wednesday 15 minutes after adjournment

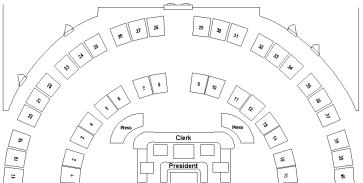
RULES

McDougle, Chair; Norment; Hanger; Newman; Ruff; Wagner; Obenshain; Vogel; Stuart; Stanley; Carrico; Reeves; Saslaw; Locke; and Howell

Meets: In Senate Room 3, The Capitol, Upon Call of the Chair



Senate Chamber Seating Chart



LIST OF SENATORS SHOWING NUMBER OF SEAT

Lieutenant Governor, President, Justin E. Fairfax President pro tempore, Stephen D. Newman Clerk, Susan Clarke Schaar

Barker, George L. (D)	24
Black, Richard H. (R)	33
Carrico, Charles W., Sr. (R)	37
Chafin, A. Benton, Jr. (R)	
Chase, Amanda F. (R)	
Cosgrove, John A., Jr. (R)	11
Dance, Rosalyn R. (D)	
Deeds, R. Creigh (D)	26
DeSteph, William R., Jr. (R)	13
Dunnavant, Siobhan S. (R)	14
Ebbin, Adam P. (D)	
Edwards, John S. (D)	
Favola, Barbara A. (D)	
Hanger, Emmett W., Jr. (R)	
Howell, Janet D. (D)	
Lewis, Lynwood W., Jr. (D)	21
Locke, Mamie E. (D)	5
Lucas, L. Louise (D)	6
Marsden, David W. (D)	23
Mason, T. Montgomery (D)	2
McClellan, Jennifer L. (D)	1
McDougle, Ryan T. (R)	
McPike, Jeremy S. (D)	
Newman, Stephen D. (R)	30

Norment, Thomas K., Jr. (R)	29
Obenshain, Mark D. (R)	32
Peake, Mark J. (R)	40
Petersen, J. Chapman (D)	25
Reeves, Bryce E. (R)	38
Ruff, Frank M., Jr. (R)	31
Saslaw, Richard L. (D)	
Spruill, Lionell, Sr. (D)	17
Stanley, William M., Jr. (R)	36
Stuart, Richard H. (R)	10
Sturtevant, Glen H., Jr. (R)	39
Suetterlein, David R. (R)	16
Surovell, Scott A. (D)	3
Vogel, Jill Holtzman (R)	34
Wagner, Frank W. (R)	
Wexton, Jennifer T. (D)	20

SENATORS

Pocahontas Building 900 East Main Street Richmond, Virginia 23219

Room	Name	Telephone
Number	Tunic	тегерионе
E619	Barker, George L. (D)	698-7539
E518	Black, Richard H. (R)	698-7513
E519	Carrico, Charles W., Sr. (R)	698-7540
E514	Chafin, A. Benton, Jr. (R)	698-7538
E523	Chase, Amanda F. (R)	698-7511
E607	Cosgrove, John A., Jr. (R)	698-7514
E615	Dance, Rosalyn R. (D)	698-7516
E503	Deeds, R. Creigh (D)	698-7525
E614	DeSteph, William R., Jr. (R)	698-7508
E613	Dunnavant, Siobhan S. (R)	698-7512
E520	Ebbin, Adam P. (D)	698-7530
E506	Edwards, John S. (D)	698-7521
E616	Favola, Barbara A. (D)	698-7531
E507	Hanger, Emmett W., Jr. (R)	698-7524
E509	Howell, Janet D. (D)	698-7532
E609	Lewis, Lynwood W., Jr. (D)	698-7506
E510	Locke, Mamie E. (D)	698-7502
E508	Lucas, L. Louise (D)	698-7518
E618	Marsden, David W. (D)	698-7537
E515	Mason, T. Montgomery (D)	698-7501

Room Number	Name	Telephone
E512	McClellan, Jennifer L. (D)	698-7509
E501	McDougle, Ryan T. (R)	698-7504
E511	McPike, Jeremy S. (D)	698-7529
E604	Newman, Stephen D. (R)	698-7523
E603	Norment, Thomas K., Jr. (R)	698-7503
E502	Obenshain, Mark D. (R)	698-7526
E522	Peake, Mark J. (R)	698-7522
E517	Petersen, J. Chapman (D)	698-7534
E521	Reeves, Bryce E. (R)	698-7517
E505	Ruff, Frank M., Jr. (R)	698-7515
E602	Saslaw, Richard L. (D)	698-7535
E524	Spruill, Lionell, Sr. (D)	698-7505
E610	Stanley, William M., Jr. (R)	698-7520
E611	Stuart, Richard H. (R)	698-7528
E513	Sturtevant, Glen H., Jr. (R)	698-7510
E516	Suetterlein, David R. (R)	698-7519
E617	Surovell, Scott A. (D)	698-7536
E612	Vogel, Jill Holtzman (R)	698-7527
E504	Wagner, Frank W. (R)	698-7507
E608	Wexton, Jennifer T. (D)	698-7533

Name		Member of Senate	Member of House	Residence
1. Saslaw, Richard L.	(D)	1980	1976-1980	Fairfax County
2. Howell, Janet D.	(D)	1992		Fairfax County
3. Lucas, L. Louise	(D)	1992		Portsmouth
4. Norment, Thomas K., Jr.	(R)	1992		James City
5. Hanger, Emmett W., Jr.	(R)	1996	1983-1992	Augusta
6. Newman, Stephen D.	(R)	1996	1992-1996	Lynchburg
7. Edwards, John S.	(D)	1996		Roanoke City
8. Ruff, Frank M., Jr.	(R)	2000	1994-2000	Mecklenburg
9. Wagner, Frank W	(R)	2001	1992-2001	Virginia Beach
10. Deeds, R. Creigh	(D)	2001	1992-2001	Bath
11. Obenshain, Mark D.	(R)	2004		Rockingham
12. Locke, Mamie E.	(D)	2004		Hampton
13. McDougle, Ryan T.	(R)	2006	2002-2006	Hanover
14. Petersen, J. Chapman	(D)	2008	2002-2006	Fairfax City
15. Barker, George L.	(D)	2008		Fairfax County
16. Vogel, Jill Holtzman	(R)	2008		Fauquier
17. Stuart, Richard H.	(R)	2008		Stafford
18. Marsden, David W.	(D)	2010	2006-2010	Fairfax County
19. Stanley, William M., Jr.	(R)	2011		Franklin County
20. Black, Richard H.	(R)	2012	1998-2006	Loudoun
			•	

		or senate	110450		
21. Carrico, Charles W., Sr.	(R)	2012	2002-2012	Grayson	
22. Ebbin, Adam P.	(D)	2012	2004-2012	Alexandria	
23. Reeves, Bryce E.	(R)	2012		Spotsylvania	
24. Favola, Barbara A.	(D)	2012		Arlington	
25. Cosgrove, John A., Jr.	(R)	2013	2002-2013	Chesapeake	SEX
26. Wexton, Jennifer T.	(D)	2014		Loudoun	ΙAΤ
27. Lewis, Lynwood W., Jr.	(D)	2014	2004-2014	Accomack	SENATORS ORDER OF SENIORITY
28. Chafin, A. Benton, Jr.	(R)	2014	2014-2014	Russell	S O
29. Dance, Rosalyn R.	(D)	2014	2005-2014	Petersburg	RD.
30. Surovell, Scott A.	(D)	2016	2010-2016	Fairfax County	₩
31. DeSteph, William R., Jr.	(R)	2016	2014-2016	Virginia Beach)FS
32. Dunnavant, Siobhan S.	(R)	2016		Henrico	E
33. Chase, Amanda F.	(R)	2016		Chesterfield	Q
34. Sturtevant, Glen H., Jr.	(R)	2016		Richmond City	ΥΠ
35. McPike, Jeremy S.	(D)	2016		Prince William	
36. Suetterlein, David R.	(R)	2016		Roanoke County	
37. Spruill, Lionell, Sr.	(D)	2016	1993-2016	Chesapeake	
38. Mason, T. Montgomery	(D)	2016	2014-2016	Williamsburg	
39. McClellan, Jennifer L.	(D)	2017	2006-2017	Richmond City	
40. Peake, Mark J.	(R)	2017		Lynchburg	

Member of

House

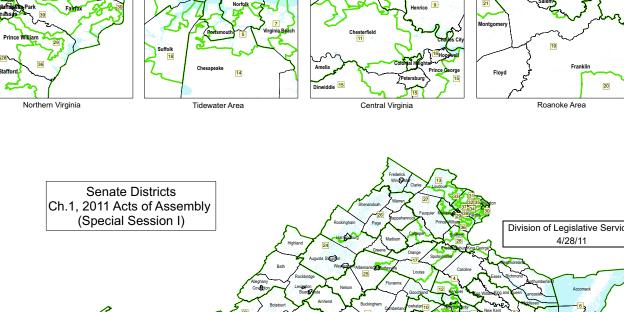
Residence

Member

of Senate

Name





SENATE

STATE SENATORIAL DISTRICTS

(For information on districts, call Legislative Information and Constituent Services (804) 698-7410).

First District.—All of the City of Williamsburg; part of James City and York Counties; and part of the Cities of Hampton, Newport News, and Suffolk.

Second District.—Part of York County; and part of the Cities of Hampton, Newport News, and Portsmouth.

Third District.—All of Gloucester, King and Queen, King William, and New Kent Counties; all of the City of Poquoson; part of Isle of Wight, James City, Surry, and York Counties; and part of the Cities of Hampton and Suffolk.

Fourth District.—All of Caroline, Essex, Lancaster, Middlesex, Northumberland, and Richmond Counties; and part of Hanover, King George, Spotsylvania, and Westmoreland Counties.

Fifth District.—Part of the Cities of Chesapeake and Norfolk.

Sixth District.—All of Accomack, Mathews, and Northampton Counties; and part of the Cities of Norfolk and Virginia Beach.

Seventh District.—Part of the Cities of Norfolk and Virginia Beach.

Eighth District.—Part of the City of Virginia Beach.

Ninth District.—All of Charles City County; part of Hanover and Henrico Counties; and part of the City of Richmond.

Tenth District.—All of Powhatan County; part of Chesterfield County; and part of the City of Richmond.

Eleventh District.—All of Amelia County; all of the City of Colonial Heights; and part of Chesterfield County.

Twelfth District.—Part of Hanover and Henrico Counties.

Thirteenth District.—Part of Loudoun and Prince William Counties.

Fourteenth District.—Part of Isle of Wight and Southampton Counties; and part of the Cities of Chesapeake, Franklin, Portsmouth, Suffolk, and Virginia Beach.

Fifteenth District.—All of Charlotte, Lunenburg, Mecklenburg, and Nottoway Counties; part of Brunswick, Campbell, Dinwiddie, Halifax, Pittsylvania, and Prince George Counties; and part of the City of Danville.

Sixteenth District.—All of the Cities of Hopewell and Petersburg; part of Chesterfield, Dinwiddie, and Prince George Counties; and part of the City of Richmond.

Seventeenth District.—All of Orange County; all of the City of Fredericksburg; and part of Albemarle, Culpeper, Louisa, and Spotsylvania Counties.

Eighteenth District.—All of Greensville and Sussex Counties; all of the City of Emporia; part of Brunswick, Isle of

Wight, Southampton, and Surry Counties; and part of the Cities of Chesapeake, Franklin, Portsmouth, and Suffolk.

Nineteenth District.—All of Floyd County; all of the City of Salem; and part of Bedford, Carroll, Franklin, Montgomery, Roanoke, and Wythe Counties.

Twentieth District.—All of Henry and Patrick Counties; all of the Cities of Galax and Martinsville; part of Carroll, Franklin, Halifax, and Pittsylvania Counties; and part of the City of Danville.

Twenty-first District.—All of Giles County; all of the City of Roanoke; and part of Montgomery and Roanoke Counties.

Twenty-second District.—All of Amherst, Appomattox, Buckingham, Cumberland, Fluvanna, Goochland, and Prince Edward Counties; part of Louisa County; and part of the City of Lynchburg.

Twenty-third District.—All of Botetourt and Craig Counties; part of Bedford, Campbell, and Roanoke Counties; and part of the City of Lynchburg.

Twenty-fourth District.—All of Augusta, Greene, and Madison Counties; all of the Cities of Staunton and Waynesboro; and part of Culpeper and Rockingham Counties.

Twenty-fifth District.—All of Alleghany, Bath, Highland, Nelson, and Rockbridge Counties; all of the Cities of Buena Vista, Charlottesville, Covington, and Lexington; and part of Albemarle County.

Twenty-sixth District.—All of Page, Rappahannock, Shenandoah, and Warren Counties; all of the City of Harrisonburg; and part of Rockingham County.

Twenty-seventh District.—All of Clarke, Fauquier, and Frederick Counties; all of the City of Winchester; and part of Culpeper, Loudoun, and Stafford Counties.

Twenty-eighth District.—Part of King George, Prince William, Spotsylvania, Stafford, and Westmoreland Counties.

Twenty-ninth District.—All of the Cities of Manassas and Manassas Park; and part of Prince William County.

Thirtieth District.—Part of Arlington and Fairfax Counties; and part of the City of Alexandria.

Thirty-first District.—Part of Arlington, Fairfax, and Loudoun Counties.

Thirty-second District.—Part of Arlington and Fairfax Counties.

Thirty-third District.—Part of Fairfax and Loudoun Counties.

Thirty-fourth District.—All of the City of Fairfax; and part of Fairfax County.

Thirty-fifth District.—All of the City of Falls Church; part of Fairfax County; and part of the City of Alexandria.

Thirty-sixth District.—Part of Fairfax, Prince William, and Stafford Counties.

Thirty-seventh District.—Part of Fairfax County.

Thirty-eighth District.—All of Bland, Buchanan, Dickenson, Pulaski, Russell, and Tazewell Counties; all of the Cities of Norton and Radford; and part of Montgomery, Smyth, and Wise Counties.

Thirty-ninth District.—Part of Fairfax and Prince William Counties; and part of the City of Alexandria.

Fortieth District.—All of Grayson, Lee, Scott, and Washington Counties; all of the City of Bristol; and part of Smyth, Wise, and Wythe Counties.

SENATE

Lieutenant Governor Justin E. Fairfax President

Stephen D. Newman

President pro tempore

Thomas K. Norment, Jr.

Majority Leader

Richard L. Saslaw

Minority Leader

Susan Clarke Schaar Clerk

DISTRICTS AND SENATORS

40 Senatorial Districts

Accomack County
Lynwood W. Lewis, Jr. (D)
Albemarle County
Bryce E. Reeves (R)
Alexandria
Adam P. Ebbin (D)30th Senatorial District
Richard L. Saslaw (D)
George L. Barker (D)39th Senatorial District
Alleghany County
R. Creigh Deeds (D)25th Senatorial District

Amelia County
Amanda F. Chase (R)11th Senatorial District
Amherst County
Mark J. Peake (R)22nd Senatorial District
Appomattox County
Mark J. Peake (R)22nd Senatorial District
Arlington County
Adam P. Ebbin (D)30th Senatorial District
Barbara A. Favola (D)
Janet D. Howell (D)
Augusta County
Emmett W. Hanger, Jr. (R)24th Senatorial District
Bath County
R. Creigh Deeds (D)25th Senatorial District
Bedford County
David R. Suetterlein (R)19th Senatorial District Stephen D. Newman (R)23rd Senatorial District
Stephen D. Newman (R)23rd Senatorial District
Bland County
A. Benton Chafin, Jr. (R)38th Senatorial District
Botetourt County
Stephen D. Newman (R)23rd Senatorial District
Bristol
Charles W. Carrico, Sr. (R)40th Senatorial District
Brunswick County
Frank M. Ruff, Jr. (R)15th Senatorial District
L. Louise Lucas (D)18th Senatorial District
Buchanan County
A. Benton Chafin, Jr. (R)38th Senatorial District
Buckingham County
Mark J. Peake (R)22nd Senatorial District

Buena Vista
R. Creigh Deeds (D)25th Senatorial District
Campbell County
Frank M. Ruff, Jr. (R) 15th Senatorial District
Stephen D. Newman (R)23rd Senatorial District
Caroline County
Ryan T. McDougle (R)4th Senatorial District
Carroll County
David R. Suetterlein (R) 19th Senatorial District
William M. Stanley, Jr. (R)20th Senatorial District
Charles City County
Jennifer L. McClellan (D) 9th Senatorial District
Charlotte County
Frank M. Ruff, Jr. (R) 15th Senatorial District
Charlottesville
R. Creigh Deeds (D)25th Senatorial District
Chesapeake
Lionell Spruill, Sr. (D) 5th Senatorial District
John A. Cosgrove, Jr. (R)14th Senatorial District
L. Louise Lucas (D)18th Senatorial District
Chesterfield County
Glen H. Sturtevant, Jr. (R) 10th Senatorial District
Amanda F. Chase (R)
Rosalyn R. Dance (D) 16th Senatorial District
Clarke County
Jill Holtzman Vogel (R)
Colonial Heights
Amanda F. Chase (R)11th Senatorial District
Covington
D C : 1 D 1 (D)
R. Creigh Deeds (D)25th Senatorial District

Craig County Stephen D. Newman (R)	23rd Senatorial District
Culpeper County	
Bryce E. Reeves (R) Emmett W. Hanger, Jr. (R) Jill Holtzman Vogel (R)	24th Senatorial District
Cumberland County	
Mark J. Peake (R)	22nd Senatorial District
Danville	
Frank M. Ruff, Jr. (R) William M. Stanley, Jr. (R)	15th Senatorial District 20th Senatorial District
Dickenson County	
A. Benton Chafin, Jr. (R)	38th Senatorial District
Dinwiddie County	
Frank M. Ruff, Jr. (R) Rosalyn R. Dance (D)	
Emporia	
L. Louise Lucas (D)	18th Senatorial District
Essex County	
Ryan T. McDougle (R)	4th Senatorial District
Fairfax City	
J. Chapman Petersen (D)	34th Senatorial District
Fairfax County	
Adam P. Ebbin (D)	31st Senatorial District32nd Senatorial District33rd Senatorial District34th Senatorial District35th Senatorial District36th Senatorial District37th Senatorial District
George L. Barker (D)	39th Senatorial District

Falls Church
Richard L. Saslaw (D)35th Senatorial District
Fauquier County
Jill Holtzman Vogel (R)27th Senatorial District
Floyd County
David R. Suetterlein (R) 19th Senatorial District
Fluvanna County
Mark J. Peake (R) 22nd Senatorial District
Franklin City
John A. Cosgrove, Jr. (R)14th Senatorial District
L. Louise Lucas (D)
Franklin County
David R. Suetterlein (R)
William M. Stanley, Jr. (R)20th Senatorial District
Frederick County
Jill Holtzman Vogel (R)27th Senatorial District
Fredericksburg
Bryce E. Reeves (R)17th Senatorial District
Galax
William M. Stanley, Jr. (R) 20th Senatorial District
Giles County
John S. Edwards (D)21st Senatorial District
Gloucester County
Thomas K. Norment, Jr. (R)3rd Senatorial District
Goochland County
Mark J. Peake (R) 22nd Senatorial District
Grayson County
Charles W. Carrico, Sr. (R) 40th Senatorial District

Greene County
Emmett W. Hanger, Jr. (R)24th Senatorial District
Greensville County
L. Louise Lucas (D)18th Senatorial District
Halifax County
Frank M. Ruff, Jr. (R)15th Senatorial District William M. Stanley, Jr. (R)20th Senatorial District
Hampton
T. Montgomery Mason (D)
Hanover County
Ryan T. McDougle (R)4th Senatorial District Jennifer L. McClellan (D)9th Senatorial District Siobhan S. Dunnavant (R)12th Senatorial District
Harrisonburg
Mark D. Obenshain (R)26th Senatorial District
Henrico County
Jennifer L. McClellan (D)9th Senatorial District Siobhan S. Dunnavant (R)12th Senatorial District
Henry County
William M. Stanley, Jr. (R)20th Senatorial District
Highland County
R. Creigh Deeds (D)25th Senatorial District
Hopewell
Rosalyn R. Dance (D)16th Senatorial District
Isle of Wight County
Thomas K. Norment, Jr. (R)3rd Senatorial District John A. Cosgrove, Jr. (R)14th Senatorial District L. Louise Lucas (D)18th Senatorial District

James City County
T. Montgomery Mason (D)1st Senatorial District Thomas K. Norment, Jr. (R)3rd Senatorial District
King and Queen County
Thomas K. Norment, Jr. (R)3rd Senatorial District
King George County
Ryan T. McDougle (R)
King William County
Thomas K. Norment, Jr. (R)3rd Senatorial District
Lancaster County
Ryan T. McDougle (R)4th Senatorial District
Lee County
Charles W. Carrico, Sr. (R) 40th Senatorial District
Lexington
Lexington R. Creigh Deeds (D)25th Senatorial District
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R. Creigh Deeds (D)

Madison County
Emmett W. Hanger, Jr. (R)24th Senatorial District
Manassas
Jeremy S. McPike (D)29th Senatorial District
Manassas Park
Jeremy S. McPike (D)29th Senatorial District
Martinsville
William M. Stanley, Jr. (R)20th Senatorial District
Mathews County
Lynwood W. Lewis, Jr. (D)6th Senatorial District
Mecklenburg County
Frank M. Ruff, Jr. (R)15th Senatorial District
Middlesex County
Ryan T. McDougle (R)4th Senatorial District
Montgomery County
David R. Suetterlein (R)19th Senatorial District
John S. Edwards (D)21st Senatorial District
A. Benton Chafin, Jr. (R)38th Senatorial District
Nelson County
R. Creigh Deeds (D)25th Senatorial District
New Kent County
Thomas K. Norment, Jr. (R)3rd Senatorial District
Newport News
T. Montgomery Mason (D) 1st Senatorial District
Mamie E. Locke (D)2nd Senatorial District
Norfolk
Lionell Spruill, Sr. (D)5th Senatorial District
Lynwood W. Lewis, Jr. (D)
Frank W. Wagner (R)7th Senatorial District

Northampton County Lynwood W. Lewis, Jr. (D) 6th Senatorial District
Northumberland County
Ryan T. McDougle (R)4th Senatorial District
Norton
A. Benton Chafin, Jr. (R) 38th Senatorial District
Nottoway County
Frank M. Ruff, Jr. (R) 15th Senatorial District
Orange County
Bryce E. Reeves (R)17th Senatorial District
Page County
Mark D. Obenshain (R)26th Senatorial District
Patrick County
William M. Stanley, Jr. (R) 20th Senatorial District
Petersburg
Rosalyn R. Dance (D)16th Senatorial District
Pittsylvania County
Frank M. Ruff, Jr. (R)
William M. Stanley, Jr. (R)20th Senatorial District
Poquoson
Thomas K. Norment, Jr. (R)3rd Senatorial District
Portsmouth
Mamie E. Locke (D)
John A. Cosgrove, Jr. (R)
Powhatan County
Glen H. Sturtevant, Jr. (R) 10th Senatorial District
Prince Edward County
Mark J. Peake (R)22nd Senatorial District
Prince George County
Frank M. Ruff, Jr. (R)

Rosalyn R. Dance (D)	16th Senatorial District
Prince William County	
Richard H. Stuart (R) Jeremy S. McPike (D) Scott A. Surovell (D)	
Pulaski County	
A. Benton Chafin, Jr. (R)	38th Senatorial District
Radford	
A. Benton Chafin, Jr. (R)	38th Senatorial District
Rappahannock County	
Mark D. Obenshain (R)	26th Senatorial District
Richmond City	
	9th Senatorial District
Richmond County	
Ryan T. McDougle (R)	4th Senatorial District
Roanoke City	
John S. Edwards (D)	21st Senatorial District
Roanoke County	
David R. Suetterlein (R)	19th Senatorial District
John S. Edwards (D)	21st Senatorial District 23rd Senatorial District
	231d Schatorial District
Rockbridge County P. Creigh Deeds (D)	25th Senatorial District
•	23tii Schatoriai District
Rockingham County Emmett W. Hanger, Jr. (P.)	24th Senatorial District
	24th Senatorial District
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Russell County
A. Benton Chafin, Jr. (R)38th Senatorial District
Salem
David R. Suetterlein (R) 19th Senatorial District
Scott County
Charles W. Carrico, Sr. (R) 40th Senatorial District
Shenandoah County
Mark D. Obenshain (R)26th Senatorial District
Smyth County
A. Benton Chafin, Jr. (R) 38th Senatorial District
Charles W. Carrico, Sr. (R) 40th Senatorial District
Southampton County
John A. Cosgrove, Jr. (R)14th Senatorial District
L. Louise Lucas (D)18th Senatorial District
Spotsylvania County
Ryan T. McDougle (R)4th Senatorial District
Bryce E. Reeves (R)
Stafford County
Jill Holtzman Vogel (R)
Richard H. Stuart (R)
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Staunton Exercise W. Hangar, In. (B) 24th Sanatonial District
Emmett W. Hanger, Jr. (R)24th Senatorial District
Suffolk
T. Montgomery Mason (D)1st Senatorial District
Thomas K. Norment, Jr. (R)
John A. Cosgrove, Jr. (R)
Surry County Thomas K. Normant, In. (B) 2nd Sanatonial District
Thomas K. Norment, Jr. (R)3rd Senatorial District

L. Louise Lucas (D)	18th Senatorial District
Sussex County	
L. Louise Lucas (D)	18th Senatorial District
Tazewell County	
A. Benton Chafin, Jr. (R)	38th Senatorial District
Virginia Beach	
Lynwood W. Lewis, Jr. (D)	
Frank W. Wagner (R)	
William R. DeSteph, Jr. (R)	
John A. Cosgrove, Jr. (R)	14th Senatorial District
Warren County	
Mark D. Obenshain (R)	26th Senatorial District
Washington County	
Charles W. Carrico, Sr. (R)	40th Senatorial District
Waynesboro	
Emmett W. Hanger, Jr. (R)	24th Senatorial District
Westmoreland County	
Ryan T. McDougle (R)	4th Senatorial District
Richard H. Stuart (R)	28th Senatorial District
Williamsburg	
T. Montgomery Mason (D)	1st Senatorial District
Winchester	
Jill Holtzman Vogel (R)	27th Senatorial District
Wise County	
A. Benton Chafin, Jr. (R)	38th Senatorial District
Charles W. Carrico, Sr. (R)	40th Senatorial District
Wythe County	
David R. Suetterlein (R)	19th Senatorial District
Charles W. Carrico, Sr. (R)	40th Senatorial District

45

York County

T. Montgomery Mason (D).	1st Senatorial District
Mamie E. Locke (D)	2nd Senatorial District
Thomas K. Norment, Jr. (R)	3rd Senatorial District

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

First District.—All of Caroline, Essex, Gloucester, Hanover, King and Queen, King George, King William, Lancaster, Mathews, Middlesex, New Kent, Northumberland, Richmond, Stafford, and Westmoreland Counties; all of the City of Fredericksburg; and part of Fauquier, James City, Prince William, and Spotsylvania Counties.

Second District.—All of Accomack, Northampton, and York Counties; all of the Cities of Poquoson, Virginia Beach, and Williamsburg; part of James City County, and part of the Cities of Hampton, and Norfolk.

Third District.—All of Isle of Wight County; all of the Cities of Franklin, Newport News, and Portsmouth; and part of the Cities of Chesapeake, Hampton, Norfolk, and Suffolk.

Fourth District.—All of Charles City, Dinwiddie, Greensville, Prince George, Southampton, Surry, and Sussex Counties; all of the Cities of Colonial Heights, Emporia, Hopewell, Petersburg, and Richmond; part of Chesterfield, and Henrico Counties; and part of the Cities of Chesapeake, and Suffolk.

Fifth District.—All of Albemarle, Appomattox, Brunswick, Buckingham, Campbell, Charlotte, Cumberland, Fluvanna, Franklin, Greene, Halifax, Lunenburg, Madison, Mecklenburg, Nelson, Pittsylvania, Prince Edward, and Rappahannock Counties; all of the Cities of Charlottesville, and Danville; and part of Bedford, Fauquier, and Henry Counties.

Sixth District.—All of Amherst, Augusta, Bath, Botetourt, Highland, Page, Rockbridge, Rockingham, Shenandoah, and Warren Counties; all of the Cities of Buena Vista, Harrisonburg, Lexington, Lynchburg, Roanoke, Staunton, and Waynesboro; and part of Bedford and Roanoke Counties

Seventh District.—All of Amelia, Culpeper, Goochland, Louisa, Nottoway, Orange, and Powhatan Counties; and part of Chesterfield, Henrico, and Spotsylvania Counties.

Eighth District.—All of Arlington County; all of the Cities of Alexandria and Falls Church; and part of Fairfax County.

Ninth District.—All of Alleghany, Bland, Buchanan, Carroll, Craig, Dickenson, Floyd, Giles, Grayson, Lee, Montgomery, Patrick, Pulaski, Russell, Scott, Smyth, Tazewell, Washington, Wise, and Wythe Counties; all of the Cities of Bristol, Covington, Galax, Martinsville, Norton, Radford, and Salem; and part of Henry and Roanoke Counties.

Tenth District.—All of Clarke, Frederick, and Loudoun Counties; all of the Cities of Manassas, Manassas Park, and Winchester; and part of Fairfax and Prince William Counties.

Eleventh District.—All of the City of Fairfax; and part of Fairfax and Prince William Counties.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT RESIDENCE OF SENATORS

1st Congressional District

Norment, Thomas K., Jr., (R)		
2nd Congressional District		
DeSteph, William R., Jr., (R)	Virginia Beach	
Lewis, Lynwood W., Jr., (D)	Accomack	
Mason, T. Montgomery, (D)	Williamsburg	
Wagner, Frank W., (R)	Virginia Beach	
3rd Congressional District		
Locke, Mamie E., (D)	Hampton	
Lucas, L. Louise, (D)	Portsmouth	
Spruill, Lionell, Sr., (D)	Chesapeake	
4th Congressional District		
Chase, Amanda F., (R)	Chesterfield	
Cosgrove, John A., Jr., (R)	Chesapeake	
Dance, Rosalyn R., (D)	Petersburg	
McClellan, Jennifer L., (D)		

5th Congressional District

Newman, Stephen D., (R)	Redford	
Ruff, Frank M., Jr., (R)		
Stanley, William M., Jr., (R)	-	
Vogel, Jill Holtzman, (R)	Fauquier	
6th Congressional District		
Deeds, R. Creigh, (D)	Bath	
Edwards, John S., (D)	Roanoke City	
Hanger, Emmett W., Jr., (R)		
Obenshain, Mark D., (R)	Rockingham	
Peake, Mark J., (R)	Lynchburg	
Suetterlein, David R., (R)	Roanoke County	
7th Congressional District		
7th Congressional District		
7th Congressional District Dunnavant, Siobhan S., (R)	Henrico	
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Dunnavant, Siobhan S., (R)	Hanover	
Dunnavant, Siobhan S., (R)	Spotsylvania	
Dunnavant, Siobhan S., (R)	Spotsylvania	
Dunnavant, Siobhan S., (R)	Spotsylvania Richmond City	
Dunnavant, Siobhan S., (R)	SpotsylvaniaRichmond CityAlexandria	
Dunnavant, Siobhan S., (R)		

9th Congressional District

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

Carrico, Charles W., Sr., (R)	
Chafin, A. Benton, Jr., (R)	Russell
10th Congressional District	
Barker, George L., (D)	.Fairfax County
Black, Richard H., (R)	Loudoun
Wexton, Jennifer T., (D)	Loudoun
11th Congressional District	
Howell, Janet D., (D)	.Fairfax County
Marsden, David W., (D)	.Fairfax County
McPike, Jeremy S., (D)	. Prince William

Petersen, J. Chapman, (D)......Fairfax City

SENATE MEMBERS ARRANGED ACCORDING TO CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS, WITH COUNTIES AND CITIES REPRESENTED

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 1

BARKER, GEORGE L., (D). Part of the county of Prince William.

(Senator Barker also represents part of the county of Fairfax, and part of the city of Alexandria in the 8th Congressional District; part of the counties of Fairfax and Prince William in the 10th Congressional District; and part of the counties of Fairfax and Prince William in the 11th Congressional District.)

BLACK, RICHARD H., (R). Part of the county of Prince William.

(Senator Black also represents part of the counties of Loudoun and Prince William in the $10 {\rm th}$ Congressional District.)

DUNNAVANT, SIOBHAN S., (R). Part of the county of Hanover.

(Senator Dunnavant also represents part of the county of Henrico in the 7th Congressional District.)

LEWIS, LYNWOOD W., JR., (D). County of Mathews.

(Senator Lewis also represents the counties of Accomack and Northampton, and part of the cities of Norfolk and Virginia Beach in the 2nd Congressional District; and part of the city of Norfolk in the 3rd Congressional District.)

MASON, T. MONTGOMERY, (D). Part of the county of James City.

(Senator Mason also represents the city of Williamsburg and part of the counties of James City and York in the 2nd Congressional District; and part of the cities of Hampton, Newport News, and Suffolk in the 3rd Congressional District.)

McCLELLAN, JENNIFER L.,, (D). Part of the county of Hanover.

(Senator McClellan also represents the county of Charles City, part of the county of Henrico, and part of the city of Richmond in the 4th Congressional District; and part of the county of Henrico in the 7th Congressional District.)

McDOUGLE, RYAN T., (R). Counties of Caroline, Essex, Lancaster, Middlesex, Northumberland, and Richmond, and part of the counties of Hanover, King George, Spotsylvania, and Westmoreland.

(Senator McDougle also represents part of the county of Spotsylvania in the 7th Congressional District.)

McPIKE, JEREMY S., (D). Part of the county of Prince William

(Senator McPike also represents the cities of Manassas and Manassas Park and part of the county of Prince William in the 10th Congressional District; and part of the county of Prince William in the 11th Congressional District.)

NORMENT, THOMAS K., JR., (R). Counties of Gloucester, King and Queen, King William, and New Kent, and part of the county of James City.

(Senator Norment also represents the city of Poquoson, part of the counties of James City and York, and part of the city of Hampton in the 2nd Congressional District; part of the county of Isle of Wight and part of the city of Suffolk in the 3rd Congressional District; and part of the county of Surry in the 4th Congressional District.)

REEVES, BRYCE E., (R). City of Fredericksburg, and part of the county of Spotsylvania.

(Senator Reeves also represents part of the county of Albemarle in the 5th Congressional District; county of Orange, and part of the counties of Culpeper, Louisa, and Spotsylvania in the 7th Congressional District.)

STUART, RICHARD H., (R). Part of the counties of King George, Prince William, Stafford, and Westmoreland.

(Senator Stuart also represents part of the county of Spotsylvania in the 7th Congressional District; and part of the county of Prince William in the 10th Congressional District.)

SUROVELL, SCOTT A., (D). Part of the counties of Prince William and Stafford.

(Senator Surovell also represents part of the county of Fairfax in the 8th Congressional District; and part of the county of Prince William in the 11th Congressional District.)

VOGEL, JILL HOLTZMAN, (R). Part of the counties of Fauquier and Stafford.

(Senator Vogel also represents part of the county of Fauquier in the 5th Congressional District; part of the county of Culpeper in the 7th Congressional District; counties of Clarke and Frederick, city of Winchester, and part of the county of Loudoun in the 10th Congressional District.)

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 2

COSGROVE, JOHN A., JR., (R). Part of the city of Virginia Beach.

(Senator Cosgrove also represents part of the county of Isle of Wight and part of the cities of Chesapeake, Franklin, Portsmouth, and Suffolk in the 3rd Congressional District; and part of the county of Southampton, and part of the cities of Chesapeake and Suffolk in the 4th Congressional District.)

DeSTEPH, WILLIAM R., (R). Part of the city of Virginia Beach.

LEWIS, LYNWOOD W., JR., (D). Counties of Accomack and Northampton, and part of the cities of Norfolk and Virginia Beach.

(Senator Lewis also represents the county of Mathews in the 1st Congressional District; and part of the city of Norfolk in the 3rd Congressional District.)

LOCKE, MAMIE E., (D). Part of the county of York, and part of the city of Hampton.

(Senator Locke also represents part of the cities of Hampton, Newport News, and Portsmouth in the 3rd Congressional District.)

MASON, T. MONTGOMERY, (D). City of Williamsburg and part of the counties of James City and York.

(Senator Mason also represents part of the county of James City in the 1st Congressional District; and part of the cities of Hampton, Newport News, and Suffolk in the 3rd Congressional District.)

NORMENT, THOMAS K., JR., (R). City of Poquoson, part of the counties of James City and York, and part of the city of Hampton.

(Senator Norment also represents the counties of Gloucester, King and Queen, King William and New Kent, and part of the county of James City in the 1st Congressional District; part of the county of Isle of Wight and part of the city of Suffolk in the 3rd Congressional District; and part of the county of Surry in the 4th Congressional District.)

WAGNER, FRANK W., (R). Part of the cities of Norfolk and Virginia Beach.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 3

COSGROVE, JOHN A., JR., (R). Part of the county of Isle of Wight, and part of the cities of Chesapeake, Franklin, Portsmouth, and Suffolk

(Senator Cosgrove also represents part of the city of Virginia Beach in the 2nd Congressional District; and part of the county of Southampton and part of the cities of Chesapeake and Suffolk in the 4th Congressional District.)

LEWIS, LYNWOOD W., JR., (D). Part of the city of Norfolk.

(Senator Lewis also represents the county of Mathews in the 1st Congressional District; counties of Accomack and Northampton, and part of the cities of Norfolk and Virginia Beach in the 2nd Congressional District.)

LOCKE, MAMIE E., (D). Part of the cities of Hampton, Newport News, and Portsmouth.

(Senator Locke also represents part of the county of York and part of the city of Hampton in the 2nd Congressional District.)

LUCAS, L. LOUISE, (D). Part of the county of Isle of Wight and part of the cities of Chesapeake, Franklin, Portsmouth, and Suffolk.

(Senator Lucas also represents the counties of Greensville and Sussex, the city of Emporia, part of the counties of Southampton and Surry, and part of the city of Suffolk in the 4th Congressional District; and part of the county of Brunswick in the 5th Congressional District.)

MASON, T. MONTGOMERY, (D). Part of the cities of Hampton, Newport News, and Suffolk.

(Senator Mason also represents part of the county of James City in the 1st Congressional District; city of Williamsburg and part of the counties of James City and York in the 2nd Congressional District.) NORMENT, THOMAS K., JR., (R). Part of the county of Isle of Wight and part of the city of Suffolk.

(Senator Norment also represents the counties of Gloucester, King and Queen, King William, and New Kent, and part of the county of James City in the 1st Congressional District; city of Poquoson, part of the counties of James City and York, and part of the city of Hampton in the 2nd Congressional District; and part of the county of Surry in the 4th Congressional District.)

SPRUILL, LIONELL, SR., (D). Part of the cities of Chesapeake and Norfolk.

(Senator Spruill also represents part of the city of Chesapeake in the 4th Congressional District.)

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 4

CHASE, AMANDA F., (R). City of Colonial Heights, and part of the county of Chesterfield.

(Senator Chase also represents the county of Amelia and part of the county of Chesterfield in the 7th Congressional District.)

COSGROVE, JOHN A., JR., (R). Part of the county of Southampton and part of the cities of Chesapeake and Suffolk.

(Senator Cosgrove also represents part of the city of Virginia Beach in the 2nd Congressional District; part of the county of Isle of Wight, and part of the cities of Chesapeake, Franklin, Portsmouth, and Suffolk in the 3rd Congressional District.)

DANCE, ROSALYN R., (D). Cities of Hopewell and Petersburg, part of the counties of Chesterfield, Dinwiddie, and Prince George, and part of the city of Richmond.

(Senator Dance also represents part of the county of Chesterfield in the 7th Congressional District.)

LUCAS, L. LOUISE, (D). Counties of Greensville and Sussex, city of Emporia, part of the counties of Southampton and Surry, and part of the city of Suffolk.

(Senator Lucas also represents part of the county of Isle of Wight and part of the cities of Chesapeake, Franklin, Portsmouth, and Suffolk in the 3rd Congressional District; and part of the county of Brunswick in the 5th Congressional District.)

McCLELLAN, JENNIFER L., (D). County of Charles City, part of the county of Henrico, and part of the city of Richmond.

(Senator McClellan also represents part of the county of Hanover in the 1st Congressional District, and part of the county of Henrico in the 7th Congressional District.)

NORMENT, THOMAS K., JR., (R). Part of the county of Surry.

(Senator Norment also represents the counties of Gloucester, King and Queen, King William, and New Kent, and part of the county of James City in the 1st Congressional District; city of Poquoson, part of the counties of James City and York, and part of the city of Hampton in the 2nd Congressional District; and part of the county of Isle of Wight and part of the city of Suffolk in the 3rd Congressional District.)

RUFF, FRANK M., JR., (R). Part of the counties of Dinwiddie and Prince George.

(Senator Ruff also represents the counties of Charlotte, Lunenburg, and Mecklenburg, part of the counties of Brunswick, Campbell, Halifax, and Pittsylvania and part of the city of Danville in the 5th Congressional District; and the county of Nottoway in the 7th Congressional District.)

SPRUILL, LIONELL, SR., (D). Part of the city of Chesapeake.

(Senator Spruill also represents part of the cities of Chesapeake and Norfolk in the 3rd Congressional District.)

STURTEVANT, GLEN H., JR., (R). Part of the city of Richmond.

(Senator Sturtevant also represents the county of Powhatan and part of the county of Chesterfield in the 7th Congressional District.)

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 5

DEEDS, R. CREIGH, (D). County of Nelson, city of Charlottesville, and part of the county of Albemarle.

(Senator Deeds also represents the counties of Bath, Highland, and Rockbridge, and the cities of Buena Vista and Lexington in the 6th Congressional District; county of Alleghany, and the city of Covington in the 9th Congressional District.)

HANGER, EMMETT W., JR., (R). Counties of Greene and Madison.

(Senator Hanger also represents the county of Augusta, cities of Staunton and Waynesboro, and part of the county of Rockingham in the 6th Congressional District; and part of the county of Culpeper in the 7th Congressional District.)

LUCAS, L. LOUISE, (D). Part of the county of Brunswick.

(Senator Lucas also represents part of the county of Isle of Wight and part of the cities of Chesapeake, Franklin, Portsmouth, and Suffolk in the 3rd Congressional District; counties of Greensville and Sussex, city of Emporia, part of the counties of Southampton and Surry, and part of the city of Suffolk in the 4th Congressional District.)

NEWMAN, STEPHEN D., (R). Part of the counties of Bedford and Campbell.

(Senator Newman also represents the county of Botetourt and part of the counties of Bedford and Roanoke, and part of the city of Lynchburg in the 6th

Congressional District; and the county of Craig in the 9th Congressional District.)

OBENSHAIN, MARK D., (R). County of Rappahannock.

(Senator Obenshain also represents the counties of Page, Shenandoah, and Warren, city of Harrisonburg, and part of the county of Rockingham in the 6th Congressional District.)

PEAKE, MARK J., (R). Counties of Appomattox, Buckingham, Cumberland, Fluvanna, and Prince Edward.

(Senator Peake also represents the county of Amherst and part of the city of Lynchburg in the 6th Congressional District; county of Goochland and part of the county of Louisa in the 7th Congressional District.)

REEVES, BRYCE E., (R). Part of the county of Albemarle.

(Senator Reeves also represents the city of Fredericksburg and part of the county of Spotsylvania in the 1st Congressional District; county of Orange, and part of the counties of Culpeper, Louisa, and Spotsylvania in the 7th Congressional District.)

RUFF, FRANK M., JR., (R). Counties of Charlotte, Lunenburg, and Mecklenburg, part of the counties of Brunswick, Campbell, Halifax, and Pittsylvania, and part of the city of Danville.

(Senator Ruff also represents part of the counties of Dinwiddie and Prince George in the 4th Congressional District; and the county of Nottoway in the 7th Congressional District.)

STANLEY, WILLIAM M., JR., (R). Part of the counties of Franklin, Halifax, Henry, and Pittsylvania, and part of the city of Danville.

(Senator Stanley also represents the county of Patrick, cities of Galax and Martinsville, and part of the counties of Carroll and Henry in the 9th Congressional District.)

SUETTERLEIN, DAVID R., (R). Part of the counties of Bedford and Franklin.

(Senator Suetterlein also represents part of the county of Roanoke in the 6th Congressional District; county of Floyd, city of Salem, and part of the counties of Carroll, Montgomery, Roanoke, and Wythe in the 9th Congressional District.)

VOGEL, JILL HOLTZMAN, (R). Part of the county of Fauquier.

(Senator Vogel also represents part of the counties of Fauquier and Stafford in the 1st Congressional District; part of the county of Culpeper in the 7th Congressional District; counties of Clarke and Frederick, city of Winchester and part of the county of Loudoun in the 10th Congressional District.)

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 6

DEEDS, R. CREIGH, (D). Counties of Bath, Highland, and Rockbridge, and the cities of Buena Vista and Lexington.

(Senator Deeds also represents the county of Nelson, city of Charlottesville, and part of the county of Albemarle in the 5th Congressional District; and the county of Alleghany, and the city of Covington in the 9th Congressional District.)

EDWARDS, JOHN S., (D). City of Roanoke and part of the county of Roanoke.

(Senator Edwards also represents the county of Giles, and part of the counties of Montgomery and Roanoke in the 9th Congressional District.)

HANGER, EMMETT W., JR., (R). County of Augusta, cities of Staunton and Waynesboro, and part of the county of Rockingham.

(Senator Hanger also represents the counties of Greene and Madison in the 5th Congressional District; and part of the county of Culpeper in the 7th Congressional District.)

NEWMAN, STEPHEN D., (R). County of Botetourt and part of the counties of Bedford and Roanoke, and part of the city of Lynchburg.

(Senator Newman also represents part of the counties of Bedford and Campbell in the 5th Congressional District; and the county of Craig in the 9th Congressional District.)

OBENSHAIN, MARK D., (R). Counties of Page, Shenandoah, and Warren, city of Harrisonburg, and part of the county of Rockingham.

(Senator Obenshain also represents the county of Rappahannock in the 5th Congressional District.)

PEAKE, MARK J., (R). County of Amherst and part of the city of Lynchburg.

(Senator Peake also represents the counties of Appomattox, Buckingham, Cumberland, Fluvanna, and Prince Edward in the 5th Congressional District; county of Goochland and part of the county of Louisa in the 7th Congressional District.)

SUETTERLEIN, DAVID R., (R). Part of the county of Roanoke.

(Senator Suetterlein also represents part of the counties of Bedford and Franklin in the 5th Congressional District; county of Floyd, city of Salem, and part of the counties of Carroll, Montgomery, Roanoke, and Wythe in the 9th Congressional District.)

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 7

CHASE, AMANDA F., (R). County of Amelia, and part of the county of Chesterfield.

(Senator Chase also represents the city of Colonial Heights and part of the county of Chesterfield in the 4th Congressional District.)

DANCE, ROSALYN R., (D). Part of the county of Chesterfield.

(Senator Dance also represents the cities of Hopewell and Petersburg, part of the counties of Chesterfield, Dinwiddie, and Prince George, and part of the city of Richmond in the 4th Congressional District.)

DUNNAVANT, SIOBHAN S., (R). Part of the county of Henrico

(Senator Dunnavant also represents part of the county of Hanover in the 1st Congressional District.)

HANGER, EMMETT W., JR., (R). Part of the county of Culpeper.

(Senator Hanger also represents the counties of Greene and Madison in the 5th Congressional District; county of Augusta, cities of Staunton and Waynesboro, and part of the county of Rockingham in the 6th Congressional District.)

McCLELLAN, JENNIFER L., (D). Part of the county of Henrico

(Senator McClellan also represents part of the county of Hanover in the 1st Congressional District; county of Charles City, part of the county of Henrico, and part of the city of Richmond in the 4th Congressional District.)

McDOUGLE, RYAN T., (R). Part of the county of Spotsylvania.

(Senator McDougle also represents the counties of Caroline, Essex, Lancaster, Middlesex, Northumberland, and Richmond, and part of the counties of Hanover, King George, Spotsylvania, and Westmoreland in the 1st Congressional District.)

PEAKE, MARK J., (R). County of Goochland and part of the county of Louisa.

(Senator Peake also represents the counties of Appomattox, Buckingham, Cumberland, Fluvanna, and Prince Edward in the 5th Congressional District; and the county of Amherst and part of the city of Lynchburg in the 6th Congressional District.)

REEVES, BRYCE E., (R). County of Orange and part of the counties of Culpeper, Louisa, and Spotsylvania.

(Senator Reeves also represents the city of Fredericksburg and part of the county of Spotsylvania in the 1st Congressional District; and part of the county of Albemarle in the 5th Congressional District.)

RUFF, FRANK M., JR., (R). County of Nottoway.

(Senator Ruff also represents part of the counties of Dinwiddie and Prince George in the 4th Congressional District; counties of Charlotte, Lunenburg, and Mecklenburg, and part of the counties of Brunswick, Campbell, Halifax, and Pittsylvania and part of the city of Danville in the 5th Congressional District.)

STUART, RICHARD H., (R). Part of the county of Spotsylvania.

(Senator Stuart also represents part of the counties of King George, Prince William, Stafford, and Westmoreland in the 1st Congressional District; and part of the county of Prince William in the 10th Congressional District.)

STURTEVANT, GLEN H., JR., (R). County of Powhatan and part of the county of Chesterfield.

(Senator Sturtevant also represents part of the city of Richmond in the 4th Congressional District.)

VOGEL, JILL HOLTZMAN, (R). Part of the county of Culpeper.

(Senator Vogel also represents part of the counties of Fauquier and Stafford in the 1st Congressional District; part of the county of Fauquier in the 5th Congressional District; counties of Clarke and Frederick, city of Winchester, and part of the county of Loudoun in the 10th Congressional District.)

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 8

BARKER, GEORGE L., (D). Part of the county of Fairfax and part of the city of Alexandria.

(Senator Barker also represents part of the county of Prince William in the 1st Congressional District; part of the counties of Fairfax and Prince William in the 10th Congressional District; and part of the counties of Fairfax and Prince William in the 11th Congressional District.)

EBBIN, ADAM P., (D). Part of the counties of Arlington and Fairfax, and part of the city of Alexandria.

FAVOLA, BARBARA A., (D). Part of the counties of Arlington and Fairfax.

(Senator Favola also represents part of the counties of Fairfax and Loudoun in the $10 {\rm th}$ Congressional District.)

HOWELL, JANET D., (D). Part of the counties of Arlington and Fairfax.

(Senator Howell also represents part of the county of Fairfax in the 10th Congressional District; and part of the county of Fairfax in the 11th Congressional District.)

MARSDEN, DAVID W., (D). Part of the county of Fairfax.

(Senator Marsden also represents part of the county of Fairfax in the 10th Congressional District; and part of the county of Fairfax in the 11th Congressional District.)

SASLAW, RICHARD L., (D). City of Falls Church, part of the county of Fairfax, and part of the city of Alexandria.

(Senator Saslaw also represents part of the county of Fairfax in the 11th Congressional District.)

SUROVELL, SCOTT A., (D). Part of the county of Fairfax.

(Senator Surovell also represents part of the counties of Prince William and Stafford in the 1st Congressional District; and part of the county of Prince William in the 11th Congressional District.)

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 9

CARRICO, CHARLES W., SR., (R). Counties of Grayson, Lee, Scott, and Washington, city of Bristol, and part of the counties of Smyth, Wise, and Wythe.

CHAFIN, A. BENTON, JR., (R). Counties of Bland, Buchanan, Dickenson, Pulaski, Russell, and Tazewell, cities of Norton and Radford, and part of the counties of Montgomery, Smyth, and Wise.

DEEDS, R. CREIGH, (D). County of Alleghany and city of Covington.

(Senator Deeds also represents the county of Nelson, city of Charlottesville, and part of the county of Albemarle in the 5th Congressional District; counties of Bath, Highland, and Rockbridge, and the cities of Buena Vista and Lexington in the 6th Congressional District.)

EDWARDS, JOHN S., (D). County of Giles and part of the counties of Montgomery and Roanoke.

(Senator Edwards also represents the city of Roanoke and part of the county of Roanoke in the 6th Congressional District.)

NEWMAN, STEPHEN D., (R). County of Craig.

(Senator Newman also represents part of the counties of Bedford and Campbell in the 5th Congressional District; county of Botetourt, part of the counties of Bedford and Roanoke, and part of the city of Lynchburg in the 6th Congressional District.)

STANLEY, WILLIAM M., JR., (R). County of Patrick, cities of Galax and Martinsville, and part of the counties of Carroll and Henry.

(Senator Stanley also represents part of the counties of Franklin, Halifax, Henry, and Pittsylvania, and part of the city of Danville in the 5th Congressional District.)

SUETTERLEIN, DAVID R., (R). County of Floyd, city of Salem, and part of the counties of Carroll, Montgomery, Roanoke, and Wythe.

(Senator Suetterlein also represents part of the counties of Bedford and Franklin in the 5th Congressional District; and part of the county of Roanoke in the 6th Congressional District.)

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 10

BARKER, GEORGE L., (D). Part of the counties of Fairfax and Prince William.

(Senator Barker also represents part of the county of Prince William in the 1st Congressional District; part of the county of Fairfax and part of the city of Alexandria in the 8th Congressional District; and part of the counties of Fairfax and Prince William in the 11th Congressional District.)

BLACK, RICHARD H., (R). Part of the counties of Loudoun and Prince William.

(Senator Black also represents part of the county of Prince William in the 1st Congressional District.)

FAVOLA, BARBARA A., (D). Part of the counties of Fairfax and Loudoun.

(Senator Favola also represents part of the counties of Arlington and Fairfax in the 8th Congressional District.)

HOWELL, JANET D., (D). Part of the county of Fairfax.

(Senator Howell also represents part of the counties of Arlington and Fairfax in the 8th Congressional District; and part of the county of Fairfax in the 11th Congressional District.)

MARSDEN, DAVID W., (D). Part of the county of Fairfax.

(Senator Marsden also represents part of the county of Fairfax in the 8th Congressional District; and part of the county of Fairfax in the 11th Congressional District.)

McPIKE, JEREMY S., (D). Cities of Manassas and Manassas Park and part of the county of Prince William.

(Senator McPike also represents part of the county of Prince William in the 1st Congressional District; and part of the county of Prince William in the 11th Congressional District.)

PETERSEN, J. CHAPMAN, (D). Part of the county of Fairfax.

(Senator Petersen also represents the city of Fairfax and part of the county of Fairfax in the 11th Congressional District.)

STUART, RICHARD H., (R). Part of the county of Prince William.

(Senator Stuart also represents part of the counties of King George, Prince William, Stafford, and Westmoreland in the 1st Congressional District; and part of the county of Spotsylvania in the 7th Congressional District.)

VOGEL, JILL HOLTZMAN, (R). Counties of Clarke and Frederick, city of Winchester, and part of the county of Loudoun.

(Senator Vogel also represents part of the counties of Fauquier and Stafford in the 1st Congressional District; part of the county of Fauquier in the 5th Congressional District; and part of the county of Culpeper in the 7th Congressional District.)

WEXTON, JENNIFER T., (D). Part of the counties of Fairfax and Loudoun

(Senator Wexton also represents part of the county of Fairfax in the 11th Congressional District.)

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 11

BARKER, GEORGE L., (D). Part of the counties of Fairfax and Prince William.

(Senator Barker also represents part of the county of Prince William in the 1st Congressional District; part of the county of Fairfax and part of the city of Alexandria in the 8th Congressional District; and part of the counties of Fairfax and Prince William in the 10th Congressional District.)

HOWELL, JANET D., (D). Part of the county of Fairfax.

(Senator Howell also represents part of the counties of Arlington and Fairfax in the 8th Congressional District; and part of the county of Fairfax in the 10th Congressional District.)

MARSDEN, DAVID W., (D). Part of the county of Fairfax.

(Senator Marsden also represents part of the county of Fairfax in the 8th Congressional District; and part of the county of Fairfax in the 10th Congressional District.)

McPIKE, JEREMY S., (D). Part of the county of Prince William.

(Senator McPike also represents part of the county of Prince William in the 1st Congressional District; cities of Manassas and Manassas Park and part of the county of Prince William in the 10th Congressional District.)

PETERSEN, J. CHAPMAN, (D). City of Fairfax and part of the county of Fairfax.

(Senator Petersen also represents part of the county of Fairfax in the 10th Congressional District.)

SASLAW, RICHARD L., (D). Part of the county of Fairfax.

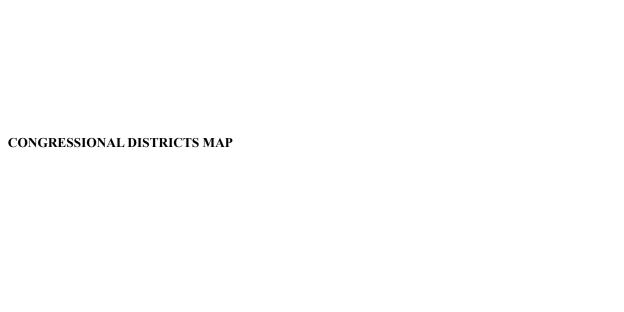
(Senator Saslaw also represents the city of Falls Church, part of the county of Fairfax, and part of the city of Alexandria in the 8th Congressional District.)

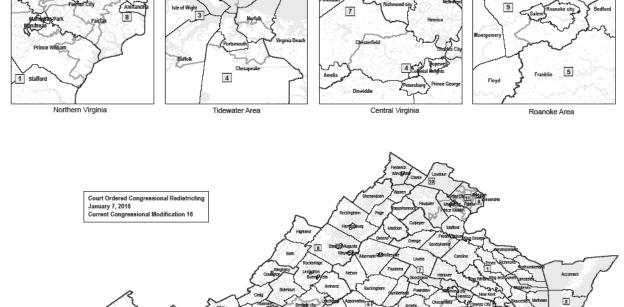
SUROVELL, SCOTT A., (D). Part of the county of Prince William.

(Senator Surovell also represents part of the counties of Prince William and Stafford in the 1st Congressional District; and part of the county of Fairfax in the 8th Congressional District.)

WEXTON, JENNIFER T., (D). Part of the county of Fairfax.

(Senator Wexton also represents part of the counties of Fairfax and Loudoun in the 10th Congressional District.)





FAIRFAX, JUSTIN E. Lieutenant Governor of Virginia President of the Senate



Democrat—Born in Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, February 17, 1979; educated at Duke University (B.A., Public Policy); Columbia University (J.D.); Attorney; married Dr. Cerina W. Fairfax, DDS; member: Board of Visitors of the Sanford School of Public Policy at Duke University; honors: National Bar Association's Nation's Best Advocates Award, 2013. Lieutenant Governor: 2018-.

Richmond Office: P.O. Box 1195 Richmond 23218 (804) 786-2078

BARKER, GEORGE L.



Thirty-ninth Senatorial District — Democrat. Born in Eldorado, Illinois, August 24, 1951; educated at Harvard College (A.B., Economics and Public Health); Harvard University (M.S., Health Policy and Management); married Jane Bianchi Barker; member: Fairfax Presbyterian Church, elder; PTA president, Robinson and Mt. Vernon High Schools; Chair, Fairfax Transportation Advisory Commission, 2001-08; President, Noble Estates Homeowners Association, 1991-

2008; Chair, Joint Legislative Subcommittee on Northern Virginia Transit Plan, 2008-2009; Member, Virginia Small Business Commission; Member, Joint Commission on Health Care; Vice-Chair, Board of Virginia Health Workforce Development Authority; Member, Board of Directors, Virginia Health Information; Member, Virginia Housing Commission; *honors:* Fairfax County Citizen of the Year, 1992; Lord Fairfax Award. Member of Senate: 2008-

39th District: Part of Fairfax and Prince William Counties; and part of the City of Alexandria.

Committee Assignments: Education and Health; Finance; General Laws and Technology

Home Office: P.O. Box 10527 Alexandria 22310 (703) 303-1426 General Assembly Office: Room Number E619 (804) 698-7539 Fax (804) 698-7651

BLACK, RICHARD H.



Thirteenth Senatorial District—Republican. Born in Baltimore, Maryland, May 15, 1944; educated at University of Florida (B.S.B.A., accounting; J.D.); postgraduate legal studies, TJAGSA, University of Virginia Campus, Army War College; married Barbara Jean Black; occupation: attorney; military service: USMC (1963-1970); USA (1977-1994); member: Virginia Society for Human Life; NFIB; Knights of Columbus; Izaak Walton League; NRA; VFW; American Legion;

Law Enforcement Alliance of America; *honors*: Purple Heart, Legion of Merit (3); Air Medal (13); Navy Commendation Medal with Combat "V" for Valor; Presidential Unit Citation (2); Naval Aviator's Wings of Gold. Member of House: 1998-2006. Member of Senate: 2012-.

13th District: Part of Loudoun and Prince William Counties.

Committee Assignments: Agriculture, Conservation and Natural Resources; Commerce and Labor; Education and Health; General Laws and Technology; Rehabilitation and Social Services

> Home Office: P.O. Box 3026 Leesburg 20177 (703) 406-2951

General Assembly Office:

Room Number E518 (804) 698-7513 Fax (804) 698-7651

CARRICO, CHARLES W., SR.



Fortieth Senatorial District — Republican. Born in Marion, Virginia, November 6, 1961; educated at Chilhowie High School (1981); Virginia Highlands Community College (1984); Virginia State Police Academy (Certificate of Law Enforcement); married Paula Denise Sweet; occupation: Retired Senior Trooper, Virginia State Police; member: Cliffview Church of God, member and elder; Virginia State Police Association; Fraternal Order of Police, Galax chapter; honors: 2010

Legislator of the Year, Virginia State Police Association; 2011 Legislator of the Year, Virginia Sheriffs' Association; 2006 Legislator of the Year, Virginia State Police Association, Virginia Fraternal Order of Police, and Virginia Sheriffs' Association; 2004 Virginia Public Safety Foundation's "Distinguished Public Safety Award"; 2012 Legislator of the Year, Virginia Sheriffs' Association; 2013 Legislator of the Year, Virginia State Police Association. Member of House: 2002-2012. Member of Senate: 2012-

40th District: All of Grayson, Lee, Scott, and Washington Counties; all of the City of Bristol; and part of Smyth, Wise, and Wythe Counties.

Committee Assignments: Transportation, Chair; Education and Health; Finance; Local Government; Rules

> Home Office: P.O. Box 396 Richmond 23218 (804) 698-7540

General Assembly Office: Room Number E519 (804) 698-7540 Fax (804) 698-7651

CHAFIN, A. BENTON, JR.



Thirty-eighth Senatorial District—Republican. Born in Abingdon, Virginia, May 18, 1960; educated at East Temessee State University (B.A.); University of Richmond (J.D.); married Lora Carr Chafin; occupation: attorney; member: Virginia State Bar; Virginia Bar Association; Virginia Trial Lawyers Association; Rotary International; NRA. Member of House: 2014. Member of Senate: 2014-

38th District: All of Bland, Buchanan, Dickenson, Pulaski, Russell, and Tazewell Counties; all of the Cities of Norton and Radford; and part of Montgomery, Smyth, and Wise Counties.

Committee Assignments: Agriculture, Conservation and Natural Resources; Commerce and Labor; Courts of Justice; Privileges and Elections; Rehabilitation and Social Services

> Home Office: P.O. Box 1210 Lebanon 24266 (276) 889-1044

General Assembly Office: Room Number E514 (804) 698-7538 Fax (804) 698-7651

CHASE, AMANDA F.



Eleventh Senatorial District — Republican. Born in Sheffield, Alabama, December 1, 1969; educated at Monacan High School (1988); Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University (B.S., Business, 1992); married to Michael Glen Chase, 25 years; four children; occupation: small business owner, financial services, political campaign grassroots management business; member: Cloverhill Assembly of God; Chesterfield County Republican Committee (2008-); honors: award for excellent service in management, Virginia Student Assistance Authorities, Member of Senate: 2016-

11th District: All of Amelia County; all of the City of Colonial Heights; and part of Chesterfield County.

Committee Assignments: Education and Health; Local Government; Privileges and Elections; Transportation

> Home Office: P. O. Box 5811 Midlothian 23112 (804) 698-7511

General Assembly Office: Room Number E523 (804) 698-7511 Fax (804) 698-7651

COSGROVE, JOHN A., JR.



Fourteenth Senatorial District—Republican. Born in Montgomery, Alabama, June 7, 1954; educated at Tidewater Community College; Old Dominion University (B.S.); married Sue Ann Cosgrove; two children; military service: USN (1987-1999); occupation: Engineer; member: Rotary; Fraternal Order of Police; Supporter of Public Safety and Veterans; Past Chairman, Hampton Roads Caucus; Co-Chair, Fire and EMS Caucus; Co-Chair, National Guard Caucus; Chesapeake City Council (1998-2000); Vice Mayor (2000-2001). Member of

House: 2002-2013. Member of Senate: 2013-.

14th District: Part of Isle of Wight and Southampton counties; and part of the Cities of Chesapeake; Franklin; Portsmouth, Suffolk, and Virginia Beach.

Committee Assignments: Commerce and Labor; Education and Health; Privileges and Elections; Rehabilitation and Social Services; Transportation

Home Office: P. O. Box 15483 Chesapeake 23328 *(757) 547-3422*

General Assembly Office: Room Number E607 (804) 698-7514 Fax (804) 698-7651

DANCE, ROSALYN R.



Sixteenth Senatorial District —Democrat. Born in Chesterfield County, Virginia, February 10, 1948; educated: at John Tyler Community College (A.D., Nursing); Virginia State University (B.S., Nursing); Virginia Commonwealth University (M.P.A.); married Nathaniel A. Dance, Jr.; occupation: retired Mental Health Administrator; member: Gillfield Baptist Church; Co-Chair of the Virginia State University Agriculture Council Advisory Board; SunTrust Bank Regional Advisory Board; John Tyler Community College Foundation Board; Honorary Regional

Chairwoman of the Virginia Sexual and Domestic Violence Action Alliance; Honorary Board Member of the James House; Board of Directors for the Petersburg Community Development Corporation; Board of Directors of the Southside Area of Y.M.C.A.; Vice Chair of the Petersburg Democratic Committee; Fourth Congressional District Democratic Committee; Petersburg Alumnae Chapter of Delta Sigma Theta Sorority, Inc.; Petersburg Links, Inc.; Past President and Member of the Petersburg Breakfast Rotary Club; Chapter 33 Order of the Eastern Star. Member of House: 2005-2014. Member of Senate: 2014-.

16th District: All of the Cities of Hopewell and Petersburg; part of Chesterfield, Dinwiddie, and Prince George Counties; and part of the City of Richmond.

Committee Assignments: Agriculture, Conservation and Natural Resources; Commerce and Labor; Finance; Privileges and Elections

> Home Office: P. O. Box 2584 Petersburg 23804 (804) 862-2922

General Assembly Office:

Room Number E615 (804) 698-7516 Fax (804) 698-7651

DEEDS, R. CREIGH



Twenty-fifth Senatorial District — Democrat. Born in Richmond, Virginia, January 4, 1958; educated at Concord College (B.A., 1980); Wake Forest University School of Law (J.D., 1984); married Siobhan Deeds; occupation: lawyer; member: Millboro Presbyterian Church; Millboro Ruritan Club; Millboro AF&AM Masonic Lodge #28; honors: Warren Stambaugh Award (1998); Leadership in Public Policy Award (Nature Conservancy 1999); 2006 Profiles in Courage Award, Coalition of Labor Union Women Western Virginia Chapter; Virginia Association for Parks, 2007 Legislator of the Year; 2008 Legislator of the Year Award. The Washington DC Building Trades

Council; 2008 Col. Michael S. Harris (Ph.D.) Award, American Association of University Professors Virginia Conference; 2012 Enduring Support Award, Virginia Association of Parks; Outstanding Legislator of the Year for 2012, Virginia Sheriffs' Association; 2014 Richard T. Greer Advocacy Award, National Alliance on Mental Illness; 2014 Legislator of the Year Award, Psychiatric Society of Virginia; 2014 Outstanding Legislator Award, NAMI Virginia; 2015 State Legislator of the Year Award, American Psychological Association Practice Organization. Member of House: 1992-2001. Member of Senate: 2001-

25th District: All of Alleghany, Bath, Highland, Nelson, and Rockbridge Counties; all of the Cities of Buena Vista, Charlottesville, Covington, and Lexington; and part of Albemarle County.

Committee Assignments: Courts of Justice; Privileges and Elections; Transportation

Home Office: P.O. Drawer D Hot Springs 24445 (540) 839-2473 P.O. Box 5462 Charlottesville 22905-5462 (434) 296-5491

General Assembly Office: Room Number E503 (804) 698-7525 Fax (804) 698-7651

DeSTEPH, WILLIAM R., JR.



Eighth Senatorial District — Republican. Born in Hartford, Connecticut, October 28, 1964; educated at University of Maryland (B.S., Finance); occupation: entrepreneur; military service: USNR (retired); member: Virginia Beach City Council (2006-2013); Chesapeake Bay Restoration Fund Advisory Committee; Commission on Economic Opportunity for Virginians in Aspiring and Diverse Communities: Joint Commission on Administrative Rules (JCAR); Manufacturing Development Commission; Joint Commission to Evaluate Technology and Science: Joint Subcommittee to Evaluate

Tax Preferences; Joint Subcommittee to Study Alcohol Beverage Control Laws; Virginia Board of Workforce Development; Virginia War Memorial Board; Board Member: Children's Hospital of the King's Daughters; Prevent Child Abuse Hampton Roads; Boy Scouts of America Tidewater Council; the Noblemen; Hampton Roads Community Care; National Association of Home Builders; the Naval Special Warfare Foundation; Law Enforcement United. Member of House: 2014-2016; Member of Senate: 2016-.

8th District: Part of the City of Virginia Beach.

Committee Assignments: General Laws and Technology; Local Government; Privileges and Elections; Rehabilitation and Social Services; Transportation

Home Office: 588 Central Drive Virginia Beach 23454 (757) 321-8180 General Assembly Office: Room Number E614 (804) 698-7508 Fax (804) 698-7651

DUNNAVANT, SIOBHAN S.



Twelfth Senatorial District — Republican. Born in Norfolk, Virginia, September 12, 1964; educated at Randolph Macon Women's College (B.A., Biology); University of Virginia (B.S.N., Nursing); Eastern Virginia Medical School (M.D.); married Lloyd Dunnavant; occupation: obstetrician and gynecologist; member: Medical Society of Virginia; American Medical Association; Richmond Academy of Medicine; Diplomate Fellow American Board of Obstetrics & Gynecology; Thrifty Sisters; honors: Alpha Omega Alpha Medical Honor Society. Member of Senate:

2016-

12th District: Part of Hanover and Henrico Counties.

Committee Assignments: Education and Health; Finance; General Laws and Technology; Local Government

Home Office: P. O. Box 70849 Henrico 23255 (804) 270-5600 General Assembly Office: Room Number E613 (804) 698-7512 Fax (804) 698-7651

EBBIN, ADAM P.



Thirtieth Senatorial District — Democrat. Born in Huntington, New York, November 10, 1963; educated at American University (B.A., Public Communication and Political Science, 1985); occupation: consultant; member: American State Legislators for Gun Violence Prevention; NVTA - Northern Virginia Transportation Authority; honors: Chesapeake Climate Action Network Champion; Virginia League of Conservation Voters, Legislative Hero: Sierra Club Water Champion Award:

Virginia Education Association's Solid as a Rock for Public Education; Washington D.C. Area Building Trades Council Legislator of the Year; Equality Virginia Outstanding Virginian; University of Virginia Sorensen Institute; Harvard University, Kennedy School of Government Senior Government Executive Program. Member of House: 2004-2012. Member of Senate: 2012-.

30th District: Part of Arlington and Fairfax Counties; and part of the City of Alexandria.

Committee Assignments: Agriculture, Conservation and Natural Resources; General Laws and Technology; Privileges and Elections

> Home Office: P.O. Box 26415 Alexandria 22313 (571) 384-8957

General Assembly Office: Room Number E520

(804) 698-7530 Fax (804) 698-7651

EDWARDS, JOHN S.



Twenty-first Senatorial District — Democrat. Born in Roanoke, Virginia, October 6, 1943; educated at Patrick Henry High School, 1962; Princeton University (A.B., 1966, cum laude); Union Theological Seminary (N.Y.), Rockefeller Brothers Theological Fellowship, 1966-67; University of Virginia Law School (J.D., 1970); Virginia Law Review; Omricon Delta Kappa; The Raven Society; married Catherine Dabney Edwards; three children and seven grandchildren; occupation: attorney at law; military service: Captain, USMC. 1971-73; member: Lutheran

Church (ELCA); United States Attorney for the Western District of Virginia (1980-81); Councilman (1993-95) and Vice Mayor (1994-95), City of Roanoke; Chairman, Roanoke Civic Center Commission (1990-92); Chairman, Virginia Lutheran Homes, Inc. (1986-98); Chairman, Virginia Bar Association's Criminal Law Committee/Section (1987-91); Member, Board of Governors, Virginia Bar Association (2012-14); Author, "Professional Responsibilities of the Federal Prosecutor," 17 University of Richmond Law Review 511 (1983); Patrick Henry High School Sports Hall of Fame; "Leader in the Law," Virginia Law Weekly (2012). Member of Senate: 1996-.

21st District: All of Giles County; all of the City of Roanoke; and part of Montgomery and Roanoke Counties.

Committee Assignments: Courts of Justice; Privileges and Elections; Transportation

Home Office: P.O. Box 1179 Roanoke 24006-1179 (540) 985-8690 General Assembly Office: Room Number E506

(804) 698-7521 Fax (804) 698-7651

FAVOLA, BARBARA A.



Thirty-first Senatorial District — Democrat. Born in New London, Connecticut, June 21, 1955; educated at St. Joseph College (B.S., 1977); New York University (M.P.A., 1980); married Douglas Karl Weik; occupation: development consultant in higher education; health policy analyst and government relations consultant; member: Child and Family Network Center; YMCA; CASA Fairfax Board; Board of Visitors for the Virginia Schools for the Deaf and Blind; Chair, Virginia Commission on Youth; Advisory Board, Virginia Tech School of Public and International Affairs; chair: Advisory Committee on Sexual and Domestic Violence; Senate Women's Reproductive Health Caucus;

former Arlington County Board member and chair (1997-2011); former chair, Greater Washington Council of Governments Chesapeake Bay Committee, honors: Phyllis Campbell Newsome Public Policy Leadership Award; Arlington Housing Corporation - Hall of Fame Award; Virginia Peters Nonprofit Friend of the Year Award from Housing Association of Nonprofit Developers; Arlington Partnership for Affordable Housing 2013 Affordable Housing Honoree; Legislative Champion Award Virginia Education Association; Virginia League of Conservation Voters, 100% rating; NARAL Pro-Choice 100% rating; 2013 Women Legislators' Lobby (WiLL) Pacesetter Award; 2015 Autism, Supporter of the Year. Member of Senate: 2012-.

31st District: Part of Arlington, Fairfax, and Loudoun Counties.

Committee Assignments: Local Government; Rehabilitation and Social Services; Transportation

Home Office: 2319 18th Street North Arlington 22201-3506 (703) 835-4845

General Assembly Office: Room Number E616 (804) 698-7531 Fax (804) 698-7651

HANGER, EMMETT W., JR.



Twenty-fourth Senatorial District—Republican. Born in Staunton, Virginia, August 2, 1948; educated at Ft. Defiance High School; James Madison University (B.S. in Management and Economics; M.B.A.); married Sharon Hanger; occupation: commercial real estate; military service: Army/ National Guard, Captain (1972-83); member: Church of the Brethren; Past Chairman and Member of the Chesapeake Bay Commission (multi-state commission); Chair of the Board of Visitors for the Virginia Schools for the Deaf and Blind; Member of the Rappahannock River Basin Commission; Co-Chair of the

Virginia General Assembly Sportsman Caucus; active member of National Conference of State Legislatures - formerly serving on the Executive Committee and former Chair of the NCSL Budget and Revenues Committee; Chairman Emeritus and current Member of Frontier Culture Museum of Virginia Board of Trustees; Board of Trustees Member for New College Institute in Martinsville, Virginia; Member of Sangerville-Towers Ruritan Club; former Commissioner of the Revenue of Augusta County. Member of House: 1983-1992. Member of Senate: 1996-.

24th District: All of Augusta, Greene, and Madison Counties; all of the Cities of Staunton and Waynesboro; and part of Culpeper and Rockingham Counties.

Committee Assignments: Finance, Co-Chair; Agriculture, Conservation and Natural Resources; Local Government; Rehabilitation and Social Services: Rules

Home Office: P.O. Box 2 Mount Solon 22843-0002 (540) 885-6898 General Assembly Office: Room Number E507 (804) 698-7524 Fax (804) 698-7651

HOWELL, JANET D.



Thirty-second Senatorial District — Democrat. Born in Washington, D.C., May 7, 1944; educated at Oberlin College (B.A.); The University of Pennsylvania (M.A.); married to Hunt Howell since 1966; member: State Board of Social Services (Chair); Reston Community Association (President); Citizens Committee on Land Use and Transportation (Vice-Chair); Reston Council of PTAs and PTOs (President); 2006 National Child Advocate (American Academy of Pediatrics); Outstanding Legislative Service (Virginia Sheriffs' Association); Citizen of the Year

(The Reston Times); Restonian of the Year (Reston Community Association); Virginia Citizen of the Year (National Association of Social Workers); Woman of the Year, Network of Entrepreneurial Women; "Tech 10" Winner; Tech Tenure; Northern Virginia Technology Council; Legislator of the Year, Victims and Witnesses of Crime, Inc.; Senator of the Year, Fraternal Order of Police; "Community Champion" – Volunteer Fairfax; "Distinguished Leadership Award" – Northern Virginia Transportation Alliance; "Friend of Business" – Fairfax County Chamber of Commerce; "Legislator of the Year" – Virginia Housing Coalition; "Power Woman 2011, 2013, 2015" - Washingtonian Magazine. Member of Senate: 1992-.

32nd District: Part of Arlington and Fairfax Counties.

Committee Assignments: Courts of Justice; Education and Health; Finance; Privileges and Elections; Rules

> Home Office: P.O. Box 2608 Reston 20195-0608 (703) 709-8283

General Assembly Office: Room Number E509 (804) 698-7532 Fax (804) 698-7651

LEWIS, LYNWOOD W., JR.



Sixth Senatorial District — Democrat. Born in Parksley, Virginia, November 26, 1961; educated at Hampden-Sydney College (B.A.); University of Richmond School of Law (J.D.); occupation: attorney; member: Methodist Church. Member of House: 2004-2014. Member of Senate: 2014-.

6th District: All of Accomack, Mathews, and Northampton Counties; and part of the Cities of Norfolk and Virginia Beach.

Committee Assignments: Agriculture, Conservation and Natural Resources: Education and Health: Local Government

> Home Office: P.O. Box 760 Accomac 23301 (757) 787-1094

General Assembly Office: Room Number E609 (804) 698-7506 Fax (804) 698-7651

LOCKE, MAMIE E.



Second Senatorial District — Democrat. Born in Brandon, Mississippi, March 19, 1954; educated at Tougaloo College (B.A.); Atlanta University (M.A., Ph.D.); Certificate in Management Development, Harvard University; Certificate in Archives Administration, Emory University/Georgia Department of Archives and History; occupation: Professor of Political Science, Hampton University; member: Roman Catholic Church; Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority, Inc., life member; Links, Incorporated; Transitions (Family Violence Services), board member: NAACP, life

member and former executive board member: TowneBank, former board member; Mayor of Hampton, 2000-2004; City Council, 1996-2000; Vice Mayor, 1998-2000; honors: Outstanding Public Service Award, Conference of Minority Public Administrators; Martin Luther King Memorial Award, Old Dominion University: Lawrence Bethel Woman of Courage Award. 100 Black Men of America; Marguerite Adams Award for Political Action, Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority; Peninsula Women's Forum, Thomas Nelson Community College, Outstanding Woman in Government; Fulbright-Havs Summer Seminars Abroad, U.S. Department of Education, Egypt Seminar; Outstanding Young Women of America; Christian R. and Mary F. Lindback Award for Distinguished Teaching, Hampton University; Who's Who Among Black Americans; Who's Who Among America's Teachers; Humanitarian Award, NCCJ; Trailblazer Award, Sigma Gamma Rho Sorority: Distinguished Citizen of the Year, CHUMS, Inc.: Citizen of the Year, Omega Psi Phi Fraternity; Recipient, Diane Blair Award, Outstanding Achievement in Politics and Government, Southern Political Science Association; Trailblazer Award, Virginia Leadership Institute; Legislator of the Year - Virginia Court Clerk's Association, Virginia Education Association, Virginia Association of Roofing Professionals. Member of Senate: 2004**2nd District:** Part of York County; and part of the Cities of Hampton, Newport News, and Portsmouth.

Committee Assignments: Education and Health; General Laws and Technology; Rehabilitation and Social Services; Rules

> Home Office: P.O. Box 9048 Hampton 23670 (757) 825-5880

General Assembly Office: Room Number E510 (804) 698-7502 Fax (804) 698-7651

LUCAS, L. LOUISE



Eighteenth Senatorial District—Democrat. Born in Portsmouth, Virginia, January 22, 1944; educated at Norfolk State University (B.S., Vocational-Industrial Education; M.A., Urban Affairs, with a concentration in Human Resources Planning and Administration, magna cum laude); occupation: President/CEO Lucas Lodge; President/CEO Portsmouth Day Support Program; member: Deaconess, New Mount Olivet Baptist Church; Greater Hampton Roads Black Chamber of Commerce, charter member; TowneBank (Portsmouth Advisory Board); The Virginia Legislative Black Caucus; National Congress of Black Women;

NAACP (Diamond Life Member); Norfolk State University Alumni Association; Golden Life Member, Delta Sigma Theta Sorority, Incorporated; The Links, Incorporated; The Torch Club of Portsmouth; Brighton Light Chapter Number 118, Order of Eastern Star, Prince Hall Affiliation of Virginia; former councilwoman, City of Portsmouth; honors: I.C. Norcom High School Alumni Association, Grand Reunion Award; The Southeastern Tidewater Opportunity Project, Legacy Award; The Emporia-Greensville Industrial Development Corporation Economic Development Leadership Award. Member of Senate: 1992-.

18th District: All of Greensville and Sussex Counties; all of the City of Emporia; part of Brunswick, Isle of Wight, Southampton, and Surry Counties; and part of the Cities of Chesapeake, Franklin, Portsmouth, and Suffolk.

Committee Assignments: Commerce and Labor; Courts of Justice; Education and Health; Finance

Home Office: P.O. Box 700 Portsmouth 23705-0700 (757) 397-8209 General Assembly Office: Room Number E508 (804) 698-7518 Fax (804) 698-7651

MARSDEN, DAVID W.



Thirty-seventh Senatorial District — Democrat. Born in Alexandria, Virginia, April 5, 1948; educated at Randolph-Macon College; married Julia Marsden; occupation: former Chief Deputy/Acting Director, Virginia Department of Juvenile Justice, 2000-2002; member: Board of Directors, Fairfax Court Appointed Special Advocates. 2007-present; former President, Virginia Juvenile Justice Association: former President, Virginia Council on Juvenile Detention, Member of House: 2006-2010.

Member of Senate: 2010-.

37th District: Part of Fairfax County.

Committee Assignments: Agriculture, Conservation and Natural Resources: Local Government: Transportation

> Home Office: P.O. Box 10889 Burke 22009 (571) 249-3037

General Assembly Office: Room Number E618 (804) 698-7537 Fax (804) 698-7651

MASON, T. MONTGOMERY



First Senatorial District — Democrat. Born in Richmond, Virginia, September 8, 1967; educated at The College of William and Mary (B.A., Government); married Pamela Henney Mason; occupation: former Senior Director, Visa, Inc.; member: Greater Williamsburg Chamber and Tourism Alliance, Board; Smart Beginnings Virginia Peninsula, Board; Sorenson Institute Statewide Advisory Board. Member of House: 2014-2016; Member of Senate: 2016-.

1st District: All of the City of Williamsburg; part of James City and York Counties; and part of the Cities of Hampton, Newport News, and Suffolk.

Committee Assignments: Agriculture, Conservation and Natural Resources; General Laws and Technology; Rehabilitation and Social Services

> Home Office: P.O. Box 232 Williamsburg 23187 (757) 229-9310

General Assembly Office: Room Number E515 (804) 698-7501 Fax (804) 698-7651

McCLELLAN, JENNIFER L.



Ninth Senatorial District — Democrat. Born in Petersburg, Virginia, December 28, 1972; educated at University of Richmond (B.A.); University of Virginia (J.D.); married David J. Mills; occupation: attorney; member: Delta Sigma Theta; Virginia Bar Association; Virginia State Bar; Southern Region Education Board Legislative Advisory Council; YWCA Richmond; Children's Museum of Richmond; Democratic National Committee; honors: YWCA Richmond Outstanding Woman Law

and Government (2014); Richmond Bar Association Oliver Hill Award (2016); EMILY'S List Gabrielle Giffords Rising Star Award Finalist (2017). Member of House: 2006-2017. Member of Senate: 2017-.

9th District: All of Charles City County; part of Hanover and Henrico Counties; and part of the City of Richmond.

Committee Assignments: Agriculture, Conservation and Natural Resources; Local Government; Transportation

> Home Office: P.O. Box 396 Richmond 23218 (804) 698-7509

General Assembly Office: Room Number E512 (804) 698-7509 Fax (804) 698-7651

McDOUGLE, RYAN T.



Fourth Senatorial District — Republican. Born in Hanover, Virginia, November 9, 1971; educated at Lee Davis High School, Mechanicsville, Virginia; James Madison University (B.S., Political Science and History); Marshall-Wythe School of Law, The College of William and Mary (J.D.); married Robyn Diehl McDougle; occupation: attorney; member: Baptist Church; Republican Caucus Chairman; Virginia Supreme Court Committee on District Courts; Virginia Code Commission; Women of Virginia Commemorative Commission:

Jamestown-Yorktown Foundation; Virginia Indian Commemorative Commission; VCU Health Systems, board member; former member: former Hanover Prosecutor; Virginia Alcohol Safety Action Program; founding member: Hanover Child Abuse Response Team; VA FFA Foundation Board; Hanover Domestic Violence Task Force. Member of House: 2002-2006. Member of Senate: 2006-

4th District: All of Caroline, Essex, Lancaster, Middlesex, Northumberland and Richmond Counties; and part of Hanover, King George, Spotsylvania and Westmoreland Counties.

Committee Assignments: Rules, Chair; Commerce and Labor; Courts of Justice; Finance; Rehabilitation and Social Services

Home Office: P.O. Box 187 Mechanicsville 23111 (804) 730-1026 General Assembly Office: Room Number E501 (804) 698-7504 Fax (804) 698-7943

McPIKE, JEREMY S.



Twenty-ninth Senatorial District—Democrat. Born in Washington, D.C., September 19, 1975; educated at George Mason University (B.A.Government, M.P.A.); married Sharon L. McPike; occupation: Director, General Services, City of Alexandria; member: Sacred Heart Catholic Church; Dale City Volunteer Fire Department, Captain; honors: Life Member, Dale City Volunteer Fire Department. Member of Senate: 2016-

29th District: All of the Cities of Manassas and Manassas Park; and part of Prince William County.

Committee Assignments: General Laws and Technology; Local
Government: Rehabilitation and Social Services

Home Office: P. O. Box 2819 Woodbridge 22195 *(571) 316-0581*

General Assembly Office: Room Number E511 (804) 698-7529 Fax (804) 698-7651

NEWMAN, STEPHEN D.



Twenty-third Senatorial District—Republican. Born October 15, 1964; educated at Central Virginia Community College and Lynchburg College; married Kimberley Ann Newman; children: Tyler, Wesley; occupation: Vice President of Marketing and Sales, Board Member Delta Star, Inc.; member: Lynchburg City Council (1988-91). Member of House: 1991-1996. Member of Senate: 1996-President pro tempore (2016-).

23rd District: All of Botetourt and Craig Counties; part of Bedford, Campbell, and Roanoke Counties; and part of the City of Lynchburg.

Committee Assignments: Education and Health, Chair; Commerce and Labor; Finance; Transportation; Rules

Home Office: P.O. Box 480 Forest 24551 (434) 385-1065 General Assembly Office: Room Number E604 (804) 698-7523 Fax (804) 698-7651

NORMENT, THOMAS K., JR.



Third Senatorial District—Republican. Born in Richmond, Virginia, April 12, 1946; educated at James Blair High School, Williamsburg, Virginia; Virginia Military Institute (B.A.); Marshall-Wythe School of Law (J.D.); occupation: attorney with Kaufman & Canoles; Teaching Fellow, The College of William and Mary; member: Bruton Parish Church; James City County Board of Supervisors (1988-91, Chairman 1991); Jamestown-Yorktown Foundation; VMI Foundation (1997-2005): JLARC (1998-).

Chairman (2006-2008); TowneBank Williamsburg Board of Directors, Chairman; TowneBank Hampton Roads Board of Directors; Colonial Williamsburg Foundation Board of Trustees; Virginia State Crime Commission, Chairman. Senate Minority Leader (2008-2012; 2014); Senate Majority Leader (2012-2014; 2014-). Member of Senate: 1992-.

3rd District: All of Gloucester, King and Queen, King William, and New Kent Counties; all of the City of Poquoson; part of Isle of Wight, James City, Surry, and York Counties; and part of the Cities of Hampton and Suffolk.

Committee Assignments: Finance, Co-Chair; Commerce and Labor; Courts of Justice; Rules

Home Office: P.O. Box 6205 Williamsburg 23188 (757) 259-7810 General Assembly Office: Room Number E603 (804) 698-7503 Fax (804) 698-7651

OBENSHAIN, MARK D.



Twenty-sixth Senatorial District — Republican. Born in Richmond, Virginia, June 11, 1962; educated at Virginia Tech (B.A., 1984); Washington and Lee University School of Law (J.D., 1987); married Suzanne Speas Obenshain; occupation: Principal with Obenshain Law Group; member: First Presbyterian Church; Board of Visitors, James Madison University (1995-2003); Mercy House, Inc., Board of Directors (1993-2006); Harrisonburg Rotary Club. Member of

Senate: 2004-.

26th District: All of Page, Rappahannock, Shenandoah, and Warren Counties; all of the City of Harrisonburg; and part of Rockingham County.

Committee Assignments: Courts of Justice, Chair; Agriculture, Conservation and Natural Resources; Commerce and Labor; Finance; Rules

> Home Office: P.O. Box 555 Harrisonburg 22803 (540) 437-1451

General Assembly Office: Room Number E502 (804) 698-7526 Fax (804) 698-7651

PEAKE, MARK J.



Twenty-second Senatorial District — Republican. Born in Greensboro, North Carolina, January 19, 1963; raised in Roanoke, Virginia; educated at Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University (B.A. 1985); Washington and Lee University School of Law (J.D., 1988); married Lila A. Peake; occupation: attorney; member: Commonwealth Transportation Board (2009-2013). Member of Senate: 2017-.

22nd District: All of Amherst, Appomattox, Buckingham, Cumberland, Fluvanna, Goochland, and Prince Edward Counties; part of Louisa County; and part of the City of Lynchburg.

Committee Assignments: Courts of Justice; Education and Health; Privileges and Elections; Transportation

Home Office: 4925 Boonsboro Road, Box 172 Lynchburg 24503 (434) 455-3382 General Assembly Office: Room Number E522 (804) 698-7522 Fax (804) 698-7651

PETERSEN, J. CHAPMAN



Thirty-fourth Senatorial District — Democrat. Born in Washington, D.C., March 27, 1968; educated at Williams College, (B.A.); University of Virginia, (J.D.); married Sharon Kim Petersen; occupation: attorney; member: Truro Anglican Church; Fairfax County Bar Association; Virginia State Bar; Northern Virginia Rugby Football Club; Fairfax City Council (1998-2001). Member of House: 2002-2006. Member of Senate:

2008-.

34th District: All of the City of Fairfax; and part of Fairfax County.

Committee Assignments: Agriculture, Conservation and Natural Resources: Courts of Justice: Education and Health:

Home Office: P.O. Box 1066 Fairfax 22038 *(703) 349-3361*

General Assembly Office: Room Number E517 (804) 698-7534 Fax (804) 698-7651

REEVES, BRYCE E.



Seventeenth Senatorial District—Republican. Born in California, November 28, 1966; educated at Texas A & M University (B.S.); George Mason University (M.P.A., Public Administration); University of Virginia, Sorensen Political Leaders Program; married Anne K. Reeves; occupation: full service provider of insurance and financial products; military service: USA (1989-2001); member: Spotswood Baptist Church, deacon; The Gideons International; N.R.A.; Virginia

Shooting Sports Association. Member of Senate: 2012-.

17th District: All of Orange County, all of the City of Fredericksburg; and part of Albemarle, Culpeper, Louisa, and Spotsylvania Counties.

Committee Assignments: Rehabilitation and Social Services, Chair; Courts of Justice; General Laws and Technology; Privileges and Elections; Rules

Home Office: P.O. Box 7021 Fredericksburg 22404 (540) 645-8440 General Assembly Office: Room Number E521

(804) 698-7517 Fax (804) 698-7651

RUFF, FRANK M., JR.



Fifteenth Senatorial District — Republican. Born in Bedford County, Virginia, September 22, 1949; educated at University of Richmond; married Jessica Bowne Ruff; children: Frank Miller III, Thomas, David, and Genny; occupation: business owner; military service: USAR, 1971-1977; member: Clarksville Presbyterian Church, Trustee; Lake Country Chamber of Commerce (Past President); Roanoke River Basin Association (Past Vice President); Vice Chairman, Mecklenburg Board of

Supervisors (1987-1991); Chairman, Lake Country Distance Education Center; Center for Rural Virginia, (Past Chairman); *honors:* Clarksville Citizen of the Year (1984). Member of House: 1994-2000. Member of Senate: 2000-.

15th District: All of Charlotte, Lunenburg, Mecklenburg, and Nottoway Counties; part of Brunswick, Campbell, Dinwiddie, Halifax, Pittsylvania, and Prince George Counties; and part of the City of Danville.

Committee Assignments: General Laws and Technology, Chair; Agriculture, Conservation and Natural Resources; Finance; Privileges and Elections; Rules

> Home Office: P.O. Box 332 Clarksville 23927 (434) 374-5129

General Assembly Office: Room Number E505 (804) 698-7515 Fax (804) 698-7651

SASLAW, RICHARD L.



Thirty-fifth Senatorial District — Democrat. Born in Washington, D.C., February 5, 1940; educated at University of Maryland (B.S. in Economics); married Eleanor Barbara Berman; daughter, Jennifer; military service: USA (1958-1960); Democratic Floor Leader, Senate (1996-1998); Minority Leader (1998-2008; 2012-2014; 2014-); Majority Leader (2008-2012; 2014). Member of House: 1976-1980. Member of Senate: 1980-

35th District: All of the City of Falls Church; part of Fairfax County; and part of the City of Alexandria.

Committee Assignments: Commerce and Labor; Courts of Justice; Education and Health; Finance; Rules

Home Office: P.O. Box 1856 Springfield 22151-0856 (703) 978-0200 General Assembly Office: Room Number E602 (804) 698-7535 Fax (804) 698-7651

SPRUILL, LIONELL, SR.



Fifth Senatorial District — Democrat. Born in City of South Norfolk, Virginia, December 28, 1946; educated at G. W. Carver High School; Norfolk State University (Doctor of Laws); occupation: retired from Bell Atlantic Telephone Company (Verizon); member: St. Joseph AME Zion Church, Chesapeake, lifelong member and current Trustee; most worshipful past Grand Master of the Prince Hall Grand Lodge of Virginia; former member and chairman, Chesapeake Planning Commission; member, Chesapeake City

Council (1988-1993); life member, Chesapeake NAACP. Member of House: 1994-2016. Member of Senate: 2016-.

5th District: Part of the Cities of Chesapeake and Norfolk.

Committee Assignments: Commerce and Labor; Privileges and Elections: Rehabilitation and Social Services

> Home Office: P.O. Box 5403 Chesapeake 23324 (757) 424-2178

General Assembly Office: Room Number E524 (804) 698-7505 Fax (804) 698-7651

STANLEY, WILLIAM M., JR.



Twentieth Senatorial District — Republican. Born in Milton, Florida, July 21, 1967; educated at Hampden-Sydney College (B.S.), District of Columbia School of Law (J.D.); married Laura Stanley; occupation: attorney; member: Methodist Church; Rotary; Virginia Trial Lawyers Association; Chamber of Commerce; Joint Committee of Senate Local Government and Transportation to Study Construction of Interstate 73, Chairman; Coal and Energy Commission; Frontier Culture Museum of Virginia, Board of Trustees; Manufacturing Development Commission; New College

Institute, Chairman of the Board of Directors; Online Virginia Network Authority Board of Trustees, Vice Chairman; Southwest Virginia Public Education Consortium Governing Board; State Water Commission; Tobacco Region Revitalization Commission; Virginia Delegation of the Roanoke River Basin Bi-State Commission; Virginia Housing Commission; Western Virginia Public Education Consortium, Senator representing 20th District. Member of Senate: 2011-

20th District: All of Henry and Patrick Counties; all of the Cities of Galax and Martinsville; part of Carroll, Franklin, Halifax, and Pittsylvania Counties; and part of the City of Danville.

Committee Assignments: Local Government, Chair; Agriculture, Conservation and Natural Resources; Commerce and Labor; Courts of Justice; Rules

Home Office:

General Assembly Office:

13508 Booker T Washington Hwy. Moneta 24121 (540) 721-6028 Room Number E610 (804) 698-7520 Fax (804) 698-7651

STUART, RICHARD H.



Twenty-eighth Senatorial District — Republican. Born in Fredericksburg, Virginia, January 6, 1964; educated at Virginia Wesleyan College, (B.A.); T.C. Williams School of Law (J.D.); married Lisa Kraus Stuart; occupation: attorney at law; military service: USMCR (1984-1992); member: Episcopal Church; Woodland Academy (Past Chairman of the Board); Virginia State Bar 6th District Disciplinary Committee (Past Chairman); Trustee, Westmoreland County Volunteer Fire Department; Northern Neck Bar Association; Virginia Trial Lawyers Association; Northern Neck Land

Conservancy; Potomac Watershed Roundtable Commission; Rappahannock River Basin Commission; State Water Control Board; Energy & Environment Commission; Bay Trust Company (former Board Member); Bank of Lancaster (former Board Member); Riverside Tappahannock Hospital (former Board Member); George Washington National Memorial Foundation (former Board Member); Governor's Appointee for Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission; Commission on VSAP; Vice-Chairman, FOIA Advisory Council; Indigent Defense Commission; Special Committee on Criminal Discovery Rules; Committee on District Courts. Member of Senate: 2008-

28th District: Part of King George, Prince William, Spotsylvania, Stafford, and Westmoreland Counties.

Committee Assignments: Agriculture, Conservation and Natural Resources, Chair; Commerce and Labor; Courts of Justice; Finance; Rules

> Home Office: P.O. Box 1146 Montross 22520 (804) 493-8892

General Assembly Office:

Room Number E611 (804) 698-7528 Fax (804) 698-7651

STURTEVANT, GLEN H., JR.



Tenth Senatorial District — Republican. Born in Wilmington, Delaware, September 13, 1982; educated at Catholic University (B.A.); George Mason University School of Law (J.D.); married Lori Cochrane Sturtevant; occupation: attorney, Rawls Law Group; member: St. Bridget Catholic Church; Richmond City School Board (2012-2016); Virginia Bar Association; Richmond Bar Association; past regional chair, Virginia Bar Association Legal Food Frenzy; past vice-chair Federal Bar Association Young Lawyers Division, Richmond Chapter; past board member

Richmond Bar Association Young Lawyers Section; past Board of Trustees member; Richmond Public Schools Education Foundation; past chair Emergency Legal Services, Virginia State Bar; honors: Rising Star, Virginia Super Lawyers Magazine; Virginia State Bar Young Lawyers Conference Service Award. Member of Senate: 2016-.

10th District: All of Powhatan County; part of Chesterfield County; and part of the City of Richmond.

Committee Assignments: Commerce and Labor; Courts of Justice; General Laws and Technology; Local Government

> Home Office: P. O. Box 2535 Midlothian 23113 (804) 601-4046

General Assembly Office:

Room Number E513 (804) 698-7510 Fax (804) 698-7651

SUETTERLEIN, DAVID R.



Nineteenth Senatorial District—Republican. Born on January 4, 1985; educated at Grove City College (B.A.); married Ashley Suetterlein; occupation: Realtor; member: Roanoke County Republican Party (Chair 2012-2016; Secretary 2008-2012); Roanoke Valley Association of Realtors. Member of Senate: 2016-.

19th District: All of Floyd County; all of the City of Salem; and part of Bedford, Carroll, Franklin, Montgomery, Roanoke, and Wythe Counties.

Committee Assignments: Agriculture, Conservation and Natural Resources; Education and Health; General Laws and Technology; Transportation

Home Office: P. O. Box 20237 Roanoke 24018 *(540) 302-8486*

General Assembly Office: Room Number E516 (804) 698-7519 Fax (804) 698-7651

SUROVELL, SCOTT A.



Thirty-sixth Senatorial District—Democrat. Born in Washington, D.C., August 21, 1971; educated at James Madison University (B.A.); University of Virginia School of Law (J.D.); married Erinn M. Madden; occupation: attorney. Member of House: 2010-2016. Member of Senate: 2016-

36th District: Part of Fairfax, Prince William, and Stafford Counties.

Committee Assignments: General Laws and Technology; Local Government; Rehabilitation and Social Services

Home Office: P. O. Box 289 Mount Vernon 22121 (571) 249-4484 General Assembly Office: Room Number E617 (804) 698-7536 Fax (804) 698-7651

VOGEL, JILL HOLTZMAN



Twenty-seventh Senatorial District—
Republican. Born in Roanoke, Virginia, July 6, 1970; educated at The College of William and Mary, (B.A.); DePaul University School of Law, (J.D.); married Alexander Nicholas Vogel; occupation: attorney; member: Trinity Episcopal Church; Warrenton Rotary; Fauquier Chamber of Commerce; Top of Virginia Chamber of Commerce; Board of Trustees of the Land Conservation Foundation; Board of Directors of Virginia YMCA (former); Board of Directors of Belle Grove, Inc. (former); Co-Chair, Joint Subcommittee to Evaluate Tax Preferences; Virginia Outdoors Foundation (two past terms); Commemorative

Commission to Honor the Contributions of the Women of Virginia; honors: Legislator of the Year, Virginia State Police; Champion of Justice, Virginia Association of Commonwealth Attorneys; Legislator of the Year, Virginia Treasurers Association; Legislative Hero, Virginia League of Conservation Voters; Legislator of the Year, Virginia Court Clerks Association; Lord Fairfax Soil and Water Conservation Board; Outstanding Legislative Leadership for Conservation Award; Legislator of the Year, Commissioners of the Revenue Association of Virginia; Virginia Education Association Legislative Champion Award; ARC of Virginia Catalyst for Change Award. Member of Senate: 2008-

27th District: All of Clarke, Fauquier, and Frederick Counties; all of the City of Winchester; and part of Culpeper, Loudoun, and Stafford Counties.

Committee Assignments: Privileges and Elections, Chair; Finance; General Laws and Technology; Rules

Home Office: 45 North Hill Drive Suite 100 Warrenton 20186 (540) 662-4551 General Assembly Office: Room Number E612 (804) 698-7527 Fax (804) 698-7651

WAGNER, FRANK W.



Seventh Senatorial District—Republican. Born at USAF Base, Ruislip, England, July 18, 1955; educated at USNA (B.S., Ocean Engineering); occupation: consultant; military service: USN (1973-1982); member: Methodist Church; Naval Academy Alumni Association; Virginia Aquarium Board; Mariners Museum Board; Chesapeake Bay Commission (Chairman); Frontier Culture Museum Board of Trustees; Hampton Roads Transportation Accountability

Commission (Finance Chair); *honors:* various Navy commendations. Member of House: 1992-2001. Member of Senate: 2001-.

7th District: Part of the Cities of Norfolk and Virginia Beach.

Committee Assignments: Commerce and Labor, Chair; Finance; Rehabilitation and Social Services; Rules

Home Office: P.O. Box 68008 Virginia Beach 23471 (757) 228-3333 General Assembly Office: Room Number E504 (804) 698-7507 Fax (804) 698-7651

WEXTON, JENNIFER T.



Thirty-third Senatorial District — Democrat. Born in Washington, D.C., May 27, 1968; educated at University of Maryland (B.A.); The College of William and Mary, Marshall-Wythe School of Law (J.D.); married Andrew L. Wexton; occupation: attorney; member: Loudoun County Community Services Board, 2009-2010; Loudoun County Bar Association, President, 2010-2011; Special Justice, 2008-2010; Substitute Judge, 2010-2011. Member of Senate: 2014-.

33rd District: Part of Fairfax and Loudoun Counties.

Committee Assignments: General Laws and Technology; Rehabilitation and Social Services; Transportation

> Home Office: 20 W. Market Street Leesburg 20176 (703) 672-3696

General Assembly Office: Room Number E608 (804) 698-7533 Fax (804) 698-7651

RULES OF THE SENATE

Adopted January 13, 2016

T.

Presiding Officer.

- 1. The presiding officer of the Senate shall be the Lieutenant Governor of the Commonwealth as the President of the Senate in accordance with Article V, Section 14, of the Constitution.
- 2 (a). There shall be elected by the Senate, on the first day of the session following the election of the Senate, a President pro tempore who shall serve for a term coincident with the member's current term of office and be a senior member in the Senate.
- 2 (b). In the event of the absence, disability or vacancy in the office of the Lieutenant Governor, the President pro tempore shall carry out the duties of the Lieutenant Governor as presiding officer.
- 2 (c). The President pro tempore shall have the right to name in open session, or if he is absent, in writing, a Senator to perform the duties of the presiding officer, but such substitution shall not extend beyond an adjournment of a daily session, except by unanimous consent of those present.
- 2 (d). In the event of a vacancy in the office of the Lieutenant Governor, or whenever the powers and duties of the Governor shall devolve upon the Lieutenant Governor, the President pro tempore shall have the right to name, in writing, a Senator to perform the duties of the presiding officer during his absence; and the Senator so named shall have the right to name, in open session, or in writing, if he is absent, a Senator to perform the duties of the presiding officer, but such substitution shall not extend beyond adjournment of a daily session, except by unanimous consent of those present.
- 3. The presiding officer, after taking the Chair pursuant to these Rules, and a quorum being present, shall cause the Journal of the

preceding day to be read. The reading of the Journal may be waived by a majority of those Senators present and voting. The reading of the Journal may be waived at a reconvened session of a special session by at least two members present and voting, only if there is no business to consider in accordance to Article IV, Section 6 of the Constitution of Virginia. Any errors in the entries shall be corrected, and the Journal being found correct, shall be signed by the presiding officer for that day and the Clerk of the Senate. The Journals, when so signed, shall be the official records of the proceedings of the Senate.

4. If any question is put upon a bill or resolution, the presiding officer shall state the same without argument.

II.

Membership, Attendance, and Adjournment.

- 5. A member of the Senate shall be a Senator elected to represent one of the 40 senatorial districts. A majority of Senators shall constitute a quorum to do business; two may adjourn, and nine may order a call of the Senate, send for absentees, and make any order for their censure or discharge. However, not less than 16 may meet by proclamation of the Governor under the provisions of Article IV, Section 8 of the Constitution. At a special session or a reconvened session of a special session when there is no business to consider in accordance with Article IV, Section 6 of the Constitution of Virginia, two members may convene the Senate, dispense with the reading of the Journal, recess or adjourn the Senate.
- 6. No Senator shall absent himself from the service of the Senate without leave.

III.

The Pages.

RULES

7. The Senate shall elect 20 Pages in accordance with an appointment process approved by the Clerk, in consultation with the Chair of the Committee on Rules, that includes geographical diversity and ensures that each Senator has an appointment for one long (60 days) session and one short (46 days) session during a term. Six Pages shall be appointed by the following: one by the Lieutenant Governor: one by the President pro tempore; one by the chair of the caucus of the majority party; one by the majority leader; one by the chair of the caucus of the minority party; and one by the minority leader. The Clerk may also appoint such number of additional Pages as may be required. The Pages shall be no less than 13 and no more than 14 years of age at the time of election or appointment, shall be residents of the Commonwealth of Virginia, and shall be elected or appointed for a term of one year. No Page shall be eligible for reelection. Any such Page so elected or appointed may be suspended or dismissed for cause by the Clerk of the Senate.

IV.

The Clerk of the Senate.

- 8 (a). A Clerk of the Senate shall be elected by the Senate for a term of four years and shall thereafter continue in office until another is chosen. The oath of office shall be administered to the Clerk of the Senate by any person qualified by law to administer oaths. If a vacancy in the office of Clerk of the Senate occurs when the General Assembly is not in session, a successor shall be elected by the Committee on Rules to serve until the first day of the next session, at a meeting to be called by the Chair, or in his absence or inability to act, the next senior member of such Committee able and willing to do so. At least five days notice by certified mail of the time, place and purpose of the meeting shall be given all members of the Committee, and, at such meeting, the person receiving the votes of a majority of the members present and voting shall be elected to fill the vacancy.
- 8 (b). The Clerk of the Senate shall be the custodian of the public seal and design of armorial bearings of the Senate.

RULES

- 8 (c). The Clerk of the Senate shall be the custodian of all records and papers of the Senate and the Clerk shall not suffer any such records or papers to be taken from the Clerk's desk or out of the Clerk's custody by any person except the Chair or the clerk of a Committee, or any Senator on taking receipts for same. Amendments agreed to by the Senate shall be handled only by the Clerk of the Senate, or staff members designated by the Clerk.
- 8 (d). It shall be the duty of the Clerk of the Senate to refer all bills and resolutions to the appropriate standing Committee or the Committee on Rules as provided in these Rules. If there is any objection as to the referral by the Clerk of the Senate of any bill or resolution to any standing committee or the Committee on Rules, the Committee on Rules shall hear the same, resolve the issue and report to the Senate.
- 8 (e). The Clerk of the Senate shall prepare a list of the Senators in order of seniority. Seniority shall be based upon longest continuous service in the Senate. However, if a Senator has previous interrupted service in the Senate, then the beginning date of such previous Senate service shall qualify the Senator for seniority before those Senators elected at the same time not having previous service in the Senate, and if a Senator has previous service in the House of Delegates then seniority shall be based upon longest continuous service in the House of Delegates and shall qualify the Senator to seniority before those Senators elected to the Senate at the same time not having previous service in the House of Delegates. Senators elected at the same time without previous service in the Senate or House of Delegates shall have their seniority determined by a public drawing of lots, conducted by the Clerk of the Senate, to which all Senators involved shall be invited to attend. After the name of each Senator there shall be indicated the name of the political party under which the Senator was elected or abbreviation of the same; e.g., "Rep." or "Dem." If a Senator was not elected as a nominee of a political party, then such Senator shall be listed as an Independent, or "Ind."; however, if any Senator is elected at a special or general election and such Senator has, prior to such election, declared himself

in writing a member of a political party during and prior to such election and the political party of his choice did not hold a convention or call a primary election for such election, such Senator shall be listed as a member of the party of which he declared himself a member.

8 (f). The Clerk of the Senate, after the election of Senators, shall assign chamber desks to the individual Senators with the Senators elected as members of the majority party in the Senate in the chamber area beginning at the south side of the chamber until all such desks have been assigned, and then the Senators elected as members of the minority party in the Senate, and then any Senator not elected as a member of the two major political parties. The Clerk of the Senate shall also assign office space in such buildings as may be made available for the use of the Senate. Whenever feasible, the Clerk of the Senate shall give due consideration in assigning chamber desks and office space to the seniority and request of a Senator. However, the chamber desk or office space of a Senator having immediate prior service in the Senate shall not be reassigned unless he shall so request the Clerk of the Senate.

Should any Senator, however, during his term of office, cease to be a member of the political party of which he was a member at the time of his election either by self-declaration or through other conduct as confirmed by a two-thirds majority of the members elected to the Senate, or if a special election results in a change of political party membership, the Clerk of the Senate, upon such change in political party membership, is authorized to reassign chamber desks and office space accordingly.

8 (g). The area of the General Assembly Building assigned to the members of the Senate, their legislative support staff, the staff of the Senate, the facilities and space for those charged with the maintenance, repair, and security of such building, and such space designated for the news media shall not be utilized or occupied as office space by any other person or persons, except by vote of the Committee on Rules.

- 8 (h). During the sessions, the Clerk shall provide office supplies for official use by the Senators.
- 9. The Journal of the Senate shall be daily drawn up by the Clerk of the Senate, and shall be read the succeeding day, unless the reading thereof is waived as provided in these Rules; it shall be printed under the supervision of the Clerk of the Senate and delivered to the Senators without delay.
- 10 (a). The Clerk of the Senate shall appoint a chief deputy clerk and such staff as necessary to perform the work of the Senate. The Clerk may also appoint such number of additional Pages as may be required. The Clerk of the Senate shall also appoint such committee clerks as may be necessary after consultation with, and the approval of, the Chair of the Committee on Rules and the Chairs of the several The Clerk of the Senate shall also appoint such Committees. additional committee staff as may be necessary after consultation with, and the approval of, the Chair of the Committee on Rules. All committee clerks so appointed shall remain in the Capitol or other legislative facilities during the daily sessions of the Senate, and committee clerks shall be assigned for duties with various standing Committees by the Clerk of the Senate, after consultation by the Clerk of the Senate and with the approval of the Chair of each such Committee. Additional committee staff shall be assigned for duties with various standing Committees by the Clerk of the Senate, after consultation with, and the approval of, the Chair on the Committee on Rules and the Chair of the respective Committee. Each clerk shall perform any other duties that the Clerk of the Senate shall require, when not employed by their respective standing Committees. Clerks may be removed by the Clerk of the Senate, after consultation with, and the approval of, the Chair of the Committee on Rules. Additional committee staff may be removed by the Clerk of the Senate, after consultation with, and the approval of, the Chair of the Committee on Rules. The Clerk of the Senate shall have supervision over all employees of the Senate.
 - 10 (b). The Clerk of the Senate shall be the clerk to the

Committee on Rules.

- 11 (a). Before reading each bill or resolution by title, the Clerk of the Senate shall announce, either by individual bill or resolution or en bloc, whether it is the first, second, or third time of such reading.
- 11 (b). The Clerk of the Senate shall keep at the Clerk's desk, during the sittings of the Senate, a calendar which shows the business of the Senate. The Clerk shall make available to each member, before the assembling of the Senate each day, a calendar of pending bills and resolutions. The Clerk shall prepare a list of all bills and resolutions offered on the preceding day, with the names of the patrons, titles of the bills or resolutions, and the Committees to which the same have been referred under these Rules
- 12. It shall be the duty of the Clerk of the Senate, without special order therefor, to communicate to the House of Delegates any action of the Senate upon business coming from the House of Delegates, or upon matters requiring the concurrence of that body, but no such communication shall be made in relation to any action of the Senate while it remains open for consideration.
- 13. The Clerk of the Senate shall, at the beginning of the term after the election of Senators, have printed the Senate manual and rules, the Constitution of Virginia and the Constitution of the United States for the use of the Senators.
- 14 (a). Whenever the Clerk of the Senate is absent, the chief deputy clerk appointed pursuant to law and these Rules shall exercise the powers and perform the duties conferred and imposed upon the Clerk of the Senate by law and these Rules, by and with the consent of the Committee on Rules.
- 14 (b). In the discharge of all the duties assigned to the Clerk, and such other duties as the Clerk may from time to time undertake, the Clerk shall be subject to the direction of the Committee on Rules.

Sergeant-at-Arms and Doorkeepers.

- 15. A Sergeant-at-Arms shall be elected by the Senate, and shall continue in office at the pleasure of the Committee on Rules for a term not exceeding four years. Except as otherwise provided by these Rules, his duties shall be prescribed by the Committee on Rules.
- 16. Except by order of the Senate, no Senator shall be taken into custody by the Sergeant-at-Arms on any grounds other than to quell a breach of the peace until the matter is examined by the Committee on Privileges and Elections and reported to the Senate.
- 17 (a). The Doorkeepers shall be constantly at their post during the daily sessions of the Senate and shall permit no one to enter freely or remain upon the floor of the Senate during the daily session, except the President of the Senate; members of the General Assembly; and officers and employees of the Clerk of the Senate and the Clerk of the House of Delegates.
- 17 (b). Members of a Senator's family and such persons whom a Senator may invite shall be entitled to seats in a reserved section of the gallery. Representatives of the news media may also be entitled to seats in a reserved section of the gallery.
- 17 (c). Fifteen minutes prior to the convening of every daily session, the Sergeant-at-Arms shall clear the floor of the Senate of all persons other than those who are authorized to be there during each session and shall not permit unauthorized persons upon the floor of the Senate for five minutes following the conclusion of every daily session
- 17 (d). Interviews are not allowed in the Senate Chamber during the daily session or during the recesses during the daily session. Interviews in the Senate Chamber shall end 15 minutes prior to the scheduled start of the daily session and shall not commence until five minutes after the adjournment of the daily session.
- 17 (e). Whenever any person requests an interview with a Senator or the Clerk of the Senate, a Doorkeeper shall send the request

RULES

by a Page.

17 (f). A Doorkeeper shall direct all persons not entitled to entry on the floor of the Senate, as set out above, to the gallery of the Senate.

VI.

Standing Committees.

- 18. At the commencement of each session after the election of Senators, a nominations report shall be submitted by the majority caucus to elect members to the standing Committees and the Committee on Rules for terms coincident with their terms of office in such numbers as hereinafter set forth. Such members shall be elected by a majority vote of those present and voting.
- 18 (a). A Committee on Agriculture, Conservation and Natural Resources, 15 Senators, to consider matters concerning agriculture; air and water pollution and solid waste disposal; conservation of land and water resources; crustaceans and bivalves; all matters of environment, forest, fresh and salt water fishing, game, mining, parks and recreation, and petroleum products.
- 18 (b). A Committee on Commerce and Labor, 15 Senators, to consider all matters concerning banking; commerce; commercial law; corporations; economic development; industry; insurance; labor; manufacturing; partnerships; public utilities, except matters relating to transportation; tourism; workmen's compensation and unemployment matters.
- 18 (c). A Committee for Courts of Justice, 15 Senators, to consider matters relating to the Courts of the Commonwealth and the Justices and Judges thereof, including the nominations of such Justices and Judges where provided by the Constitution and statutes of Virginia; and all matters concerning the criminal laws of the Commonwealth; together with all matters concerning contracts,

domestic relations, eminent domain, fiduciaries, firearms, garnishments, homestead and all other exemptions, immigration (with the exception of matters relating to the powers of the Governor or education), magistrates, mechanics' and other liens, notaries public and out-of-state commissioners, property and conveyances (except landlord and tenant and condominium matters), wills and decedents' estates.

It shall report to the Senate the names of such persons as it shall find qualified for election as a Justice or Judge of the Commonwealth. Senators, all or part of whose Senate Districts are within the Circuit or District for which a Judge is to be elected, shall nominate a qualified person for such election by affirmation of a majority of such Senators on a form provided by the Clerk of the Senate. If such Senators are unable to agree on a nominee, a Senator shall only nominate a person deemed qualified by the Committee for Courts of Justice for any judicial position.

Whenever a vacancy in the office of a justice of the Supreme Court or judge of the Court of Appeals is announced, the Chair of the Committee for Courts of Justice shall establish a date certain by which any Senator may forward the name of any potential nominee for such office to the Chair.

- 18 (d). A Committee on Education and Health, 15 Senators, to consider matters concerning education; human reproduction; life support; persons under disability; public buildings; public health; mental health; mental retardation and health professions.
- 18 (e). A Committee on Finance, 15 Senators, to consider matters concerning auditing; bills and resolutions for appropriations; the budget of the Commonwealth; claims; general and special revenues of the Commonwealth; all taxation and all matters concerning the expenditure of funds of the Commonwealth.
- 18 (f). A Committee on General Laws and Technology, 15 Senators, to consider matters concerning affirmation and bonds; the boundaries, jurisdiction and emblems of the Commonwealth; cemeteries; condominiums; consumer affairs; fire protection; gaming and wagering; housing; inter- or intra-government information

technology applications and uses other than those proposed or used to support the operations of the General Assembly or the Senate; land offices; landlord and tenant; libraries; military and war emergency; nuisances; oaths; professions and occupations (except the health and legal professions); religious and charitable matters; state governmental reorganization; veterans' affairs; warehouses; and matters not specifically referable to other Committees, including, but not limited to, matters relating to technology, engineering, or electronic research, development, policy, standards, measurements, or definitions, or the scientific, technical, or technological requirements thereof, except for those affecting the operations of the General Assembly or the Senate.

18 (g). A Committee on Local Government, 13 Senators, to consider matters of local government in the counties, cities, towns, regions or districts, planning boards and commissions and authorities, except matters relating to the compensation of elected officeholders, where funds of the Commonwealth are involved.

18 (h). A Committee on Privileges and Elections, 13 Senators, to consider matters concerning voting; apportionment; conflict of interests, except those concerning members of the judiciary or solely the legal profession, provided that any such matter, after being reported by the Committee, shall be rereferred by the Committee to the Committee for Courts of Justice for consideration of the matters relating only to members of the judiciary or solely to the legal profession; constitutional amendments; elections; elected officeholders; reprimand, censure, or expulsion of a Senator; and nominations and appointments to any office or position in the Commonwealth (except Justices and Judges of the Commonwealth). It shall consider all grievances and propositions, federal relations and interstate matters. It shall examine the oath taken by each Senator and the certificate of election furnished by the proper office and report thereon to the Senate. It shall review and report as may be required in cases involving financial disclosure statements and shall recommend disciplinary action by majority vote where appropriate. It shall report in all cases involving contested elections the principles and reasons upon which their resolves are founded. It shall determine and report on all matters referred to it by the Senate Ethics Advisory Panel as set forth in the statutes.

Whenever the Clerk receives a report of the Senate Ethics Advisory Panel or a resolution seeking the reprimand, censure, or expulsion of a Senator, the report shall be referred forthwith to the Committee on Privileges and Elections. The Committee shall consider the matter, conduct such hearings as it shall deem necessary, and, in all cases report its determination of the matter, together with its recommendations and reasons for its resolves, to the Senate. If the Committee deems disciplinary action warranted, it shall report a resolution offered by a member of the Committee to express such action. Any such resolution reported by the Committee shall be a privileged matter. The Senate as a whole shall then consider the resolution, and, by recorded vote, either defeat the resolution or take one or more of the following actions: (i) reprimand the Senator with a majority vote of the Senators present and voting; (ii) censure the Senator and place the Senator last in seniority with a majority vote of the elected membership of the Senate; (iii) expel the Senator with a two-thirds vote of the elected membership of the Senate; or (iv) refer the matter to the Attorney General for appropriate action with a majority vote of the Senators present and voting, in the event the Senate finds a knowing violation of § 30-108 or subsection C of § 30-110 of the Code of Virginia.

- 18 (i). A Committee on Rehabilitation and Social Services, 15 Senators, to consider matters concerning alcoholic beverages; correctional and penal institutions; morals; social services and welfare; and substance abuse.
- 18 (j). A Committee on Transportation, 13 Senators, to consider matters concerning airports; airspaces; airways; the laws concerning motor vehicles relating to rules of the road or traffic regulations; heliports; highways; port facilities; public roads and streets; transportation safety; public waterways; railways; seaports; transportation companies or corporations; and transportation public utilities. Any matter relating to rules of the road or traffic regulations which include a change in a penalty shall be rereferred by the

Committee to the Committee for Courts of Justice.

VII.

Committee on Rules.

19 (a). A Committee on Rules, which shall be in addition to the foregoing standing Committees, consisting of the standing Committee Chairs; the President pro tempore, if the person is not a Chair; the Majority Leader, if the person is not a Chair; the Minority Leader; and other Senators to comprise not more than 15. The Chair of the Committee on Rules shall not be Chair of any standing Committee. The Chair of the committee on Rules shall be the Chair of the Commission on Interstate Cooperation of the Senate. The Committee shall consider all resolutions amending or altering the Rules of the Senate; all joint rules with the House of Delegates; all bills and resolutions creating study committees or commissions; and all other resolutions (except those of a purely procedural nature, those concerning nominations and appointments to any office or position in the Commonwealth including the nominations of Justices and Judges, and those concerning constitutional amendments). The Committee may report such bills or resolutions with the recommendation that they be passed, or that they be rereferred to another Committee. In considering a bill or resolution, the Committee is empowered to sit while the Senate is in session. There shall be a subcommittee of the Committee, consisting of the Chair and members appointed by the Chair to equal the number of House members appointed to the subcommittee, which shall exercise on behalf of the Committee such powers as are delegated to the Committee when acting jointly with the Committee on Rules of the House of Delegates or a subcommittee thereof.

19 (b). If there is any objection as to the referral by the Clerk of the Senate of any bill or resolution to any standing Committee or any matter relating to the Office of the Clerk, the Committee on Rules shall hear the same, resolve the issue and report to the Senate.

19 (c). The Chair of the Committee on Rules, in consultation

with the Clerk, shall consider and determine all matters concerning the news media in the Senate Chamber; all policies concerning travel expenses and reimbursements; all matters concerning joint assemblies with the House of Delegates and such persons, not members of the Senate, who are to be permitted to address the Senate; and all matters concerning the utilization of the facilities available to the Senate and its membership. The Chair, in consultation with the Clerk, shall prescribe the duties not otherwise prescribed for the Clerk, Sergeant-at-Arms, and Doorkeepers. The Chair, in consultation with the Clerk, shall approve the appointment, removal, and assignment for duties of the additional committee staff authorized in Rule 10 (a).

- 19 (d). The Committee on Rules shall from time to time prescribe such requirements as will expedite the flow of the work of the Senate, all such requirements being subject to the approval of the Senate.
- 19 (e). The Chair of the Committee on Rules shall appoint a subcommittee to review the financial disclosure statements filed annually by members or candidates and shall determine whether each statement is correct and complete as filed or requires correction, augmentation, or revision by the member or candidate involved, who shall be directed in writing to make the changes required within such time as shall be set by the Committee.

Additional review shall be made of any financial disclosure statement by the Committee on Rules upon a request in writing by 20 percent of the membership of the Senate on the basis of newly discovered evidence. This review shall be made promptly, the adequacy of filing determined, and notice of the determination of the Committee sent in writing to the member involved. If a financial disclosure statement is found to need correction, augmentation, or revision, the member or candidate involved shall be directed in writing to make the changes required within such time as shall be set by the

Committee. Failure to make the correction shall result in the matter being referred to the Committee on Privileges and Elections for disciplinary action pursuant to Rules 18 (h) and 53 (b).

19 (f). There shall be a Subcommittee on Standards of Conduct of the Committee on Rules, consisting of three members, one of whom shall be a member of the minority party, appointed by the Chair. The Subcommittee shall consider any request by a Senator for an advisory opinion as to whether the facts in a particular case would constitute a violation of the Rules of the Senate or any statute enacted relative to conflicts of interests, and may consider any other matters assigned to it by the Committee on Rules. Any Senator requesting such an advisory opinion shall submit the request in writing, addressed to the Chair of the Committee on Rules, and shall set forth specifically the facts relative to the opinion sought. The Subcommittee shall convene as soon as practicable, granting the Senator requesting the opinion the right to appear and, upon the conclusion of its deliberations, the Subcommittee shall submit its written opinion to the full Committee on Rules. The Committee on Rules shall consider the written opinion submitted by the Subcommittee and, if accepted, the same shall constitute an advisory opinion for the conduct of the members of the Senate on the issues set forth. The Clerk of the Senate shall maintain a record of such advisory opinions, which shall be available to any member of the Senate.

19 (g). Any Senator who wishes to present a person to the Senate shall first seek the approval of the Chair of the Committee on Rules. The Senator shall submit a written request to the Chair of the Committee and a copy of the request to the Clerk of the Senate, at least 48 hours prior to the time of the presentation. The Chair shall determine the merit of the presentation and notify the Senator of the decision. The submission of the written request and the approval of the Chair shall not be required to present members of the Virginia Congressional Delegation and former members of the Virginia Senate. The Chair, in consultation with the Clerk, shall approve the dates for

RULES

the presentations. During the regular session, presentations shall not be made on Fridays, crossover, or any day involving action on the appropriation act.

19 (h). The Committee on Rules shall make all Senate appointments to study committees and commissions in the number authorized for the Senate, whether the authority is limited to Senate members or other persons. It shall appoint members of the Senate to such other committees as may be required to serve as joint committees with the House of Delegates under its Rules, and shall appoint members of the Senate to serve as Senate members on any Committee or Commission required by statute. Senate membership on half of the joint subcommittees and commissions created each session with the House of Delegates shall be of equal membership. If no member of a standing Committee of the Senate specified in a study resolution is able to serve, the Committee on Rules may appoint a member of the Senate at large to the study notwithstanding the provisions of the enabling resolution.

VIII.

Composition and Procedures of Committees.

20 (a). The total membership of all Committees and the membership of each standing Committee shall be composed of members of the two major political parties in the Commonwealth and consideration shall be given to the geographic balance in the membership of each standing Committee. Senators shall serve terms on such Committees coincident with their current terms of office. No member shall be removed from a Committee, except by a majority vote of the members present and voting or by forfeiture under these rules or upon submission of the member's resignation from the Committee.

The standing Committees may also include any Senator not elected as a member of the two major political parties. All members of the Senate shall be elected to the standing Committees, where practicable. When the Committees are elected, the Senator first named shall be the Chair, except that in the case of the Committee on Finance, the first two Senators of the majority party named to the

Committee shall be Co-Chairs. All references in these Rules to the Chair of a standing committee shall be interpreted to include and apply to the Co-Chairs. A Senator shall serve as Chair of only one of the standing Committees. Next shall be listed the members, listed by seniority and by the date elected to the Committee. At the first meeting of the Committee, the Chair may appoint and announce a vice chair.

Should any Senator, during his term of office, cease to be a member of the political party of which he was a member at the time of his election either by self-declaration or through other conduct as confirmed by a two-thirds majority of the members elected to the Senate, he shall be deemed, thereby, to have forfeited all Committee memberships to which he may have been elected.

- 20 (b). Any vacancy in Committee membership during the four-year term of the Committee members shall be filled in the manner in which Committee members are elected in the first instance.
- 20 (c). The standing Committees shall meet at such time and place as shall be designated by the Committee on Rules, after consultation with the respective Committee Chair, and the fixed time and place of Committee meetings shall be published. All committees shall be governed by the Rules of the Senate.
- 20 (d). All Committee meetings shall be held in public. All votes on bills shall be recorded.

However, executive sessions may be held pursuant to applicable provisions of law upon a recorded vote. Except as provided herein, a recorded vote of members upon each measure shall be taken and the name and number of those voting for, against or abstaining reported with the bill or resolution and ordered printed on the Calendar. A recorded vote shall not be necessary to report a resolution, if that resolution does not have a specific vote requirement pursuant to these Rules. A Senator who has a personal interest in the transaction, as defined in § 30-101 of the Code of Virginia, shall neither vote nor be counted upon it, and he shall withdraw, or invoke

this Rule not to be counted, prior to the taking of any vote upon it, by stating the same before the Committee, and the fact shall be recorded by the Committee Clerk and reported along with the votes of the Committee members on the bill or resolution. If a Senator invokes this rule, the Senator shall not participate, directly or indirectly, in the matter wherein the rule is invoked. Pairs may be taken in Committee voting as provided in Rule 36.

- 20 (e). The majority of any Committee shall constitute a quorum. Any Senator attending and recorded as present at a Committee meeting who must depart prior to the rising of the Committee, may designate, in writing on committee proxy forms, one member of the Committee to vote his proxy for the duration of his absence, but for no longer than the meeting of the Committee at which the proxy is given and only for the duration during which the Senator leaving the proxy is within the confines of Capitol Square. Proxies are not transferable. The Chair shall be informed in open session of the proxy authority prior to the departure of the Senator so leaving.
- 20 (f). Any bill or resolution introduced in an even-numbered year, and not reported to the Senate by a Committee may, upon the majority vote of the elected membership of the Committee to which it has been referred, be continued on the agenda of the Committee for hearings and Committee action during the interim between sessions or for future action by the Committee during the following odd-numbered year regular sessions. A bill or resolution may be continued only one year from an even-numbered year session and not otherwise. The Committee shall report, prior to the adjournment sine die of the Senate, such bills or resolutions as shall be continued and the Clerk of the Senate shall enter upon the Journal the fact that such bill or resolution has been continued.
- 20 (g). The Senate, upon consideration of any bill or resolution on the Calendar, may recommit, in accordance with these Rules, the bill or resolution to the Committee reporting the same, and direct the Committee to continue the bill or resolution until the following odd-numbered year regular session, and hold such hearings or render such further consideration of the bill or resolution as the Committee may deem proper.

- 20 (h). The Chair of the Committee, or the majority of the elected membership of a Committee, may call meetings of the Committee during the interim between sessions to study, call hearings, and consider any bill or resolution continued for further action at the odd-numbered year session, or to consider such other matters as may be germane to the duties of the Committee.
- 20 (i). The provisions of this Rule relating to legislative continuity between sessions shall be subject to the provisions of Article IV, Section 7 of the Constitution of Virginia.
- 20 (j). Each Committee shall have a clerk appointed by the Clerk of the Senate, after consultation with the Chair of the Committee on Rules and the Chair of the respective Committee. The Clerk of the Senate shall be the clerk to the Committee on Rules.
- 20 (k). The Chair of any Committee may appoint subcommittees to consider a particular bill or resolution or to consider matters relative to a portion of the work of the Committee. Such subcommittees shall not take final votes and shall only make recommendations to the Committee. The Chair of the full Committee shall be an ex officio member of all subcommittees and entitled to vote, but shall not be counted as a member for purposes of a quorum. All subcommittees shall be governed by the Rules of the Senate.
- 20 (1). Any Committee of the Senate may, at its discretion, confer with any Committee of the House of Delegates having under consideration the same subject and arrange joint meetings, hearings or studies, as the Committees deem appropriate.
- 20 (m). A Committee, after considering a bill or resolution referred to it may:
- A. Rerefer the same to another Committee, in the same form received, to consider applicable portions of such bill or resolution as are germane to another Committee under the Rules, or may
 - B. Report it to the Senate

RULES

- (i) without amendment,
- (ii) with recommendation that a Committee amendment(s) be adopted, or
- (iii) with recommendation that it be rereferred to another Committee (either with or without amendment), in which latter event the Clerk of the Senate shall so rerefer unless the Senate shall otherwise direct.

A recorded vote of members shall be taken upon any motion listed in A and B above and the name and number of those voting for, against or abstaining reported with the bill or resolution and ordered printed on the Calendar. The report recorded by the Committee Clerk shall be the recorded vote on the motion and cannot be changed unless the vote is reconsidered and voted upon again. A recorded vote shall not be necessary to report or rerefer a resolution, if that resolution does not have a specific vote requirement pursuant to these Rules.

- 20 (n). Any bill, except the budget bill sent down by the Governor, whose principal objective is taxation or which establishes a special fund or any type of nonreverting fund, whether or not such bill may also require an appropriation, tax, special or general revenue, shall first be referred to the Standing Committee which has jurisdiction of the subject matter of the bill as defined in rules 18 (a) through 18 (j) of the Rules of the Senate. If said bill is reported by the Committee of original jurisdiction then said bill shall be rereferred by the Committee to the Finance Committee.
- 20 (o). A Committee may refer the subject matter of a bill or resolution to any agency, board, commission, council, or other governmental or nongovernmental entity for comment, but the bill or resolution shall remain with the Committee. The Chair of the Committee shall direct the Clerk of the Senate to prepare the appropriate letter and the action of the Committee shall be made available to the public.

20 (p). Committees of the Senate are authorized to seek and obtain, in the period of time between sessions of the General Assembly, the services of citizens of the Commonwealth whose function will be to participate with such Committees or Subcommittees thereof in reviewing legislation or in performing any referred study or study initiated by the Committee or its Chair.

Persons appointed to serve shall receive reimbursement for their actual and reasonable expenses incurred in the performance of services for the Committees. For such other expenses as may be occasioned by the conduct of any Committee study, payments shall have approval in advance by the Chair of the Committee on Rules in consultation with the Clerk and shall be made from the general appropriation to the Senate.

20 (q). Persons who are asked by a Committee Chair to appear before a Committee or subcommittee or study to offer expert testimony may receive reimbursement for their actual and reasonable expenses if approved in advance by the Chair of the Committee on Rules, in consultation with the Clerk.

IX

Order of Business.

- 21. At the appointed hour, the presiding officer of the Senate shall take the chair and call the Senate to order, and the order of business thereafter shall be as follows:
 - (a) A period of devotions.
 - (b) A roll call of members present.
 - (c) The reading of the Journal.
- (d) A period to be called the "morning hour," for the following purposes:
 - i. to dispose of communications from the House of Delegates,

the Executive, and the Judiciary.

- ii. to recognize and welcome visitors to the Senate.
- iii. to receive resolutions and bills, but such resolutions and bills may be received at the Clerk's desk at any time after the "morning hour," with leave of the Senate.
- (e) Consideration of unfinished business. (Unfinished business is legislation before the Senate as a result of or pending action by the House of Delegates.)
- (f) Consideration of the Calendar of the Senate for that day, for which purpose the Calendar shall be called by the Clerk of the Senate.
- (g) Upon completion of the Calendar and then Senators expressing Point(s) of Personal Privilege and such other business as may come before the Senate, a recess or adjournment shall then be taken.
- 22. To expedite the business of the Senate, it may order the convening of a "special morning session," at which session no vote shall be taken or other business transacted except the introduction of bills and resolutions. Upon the completion thereof, such session shall recess to such time as the Senate may have theretofore ordered. Such "special morning session" shall be convened by the presiding officer or President pro tempore unless otherwise designated. The "special morning session" shall be considered adjourned upon the convening of the daily session.
- 23 (a). Notwithstanding Rule 21 and Rule 22, any subject may, by a recorded vote of a majority of the members present and voting, be made a special and continuing order, to commence at a time to be fixed by the Senate, and when the time so fixed for its consideration arises, the presiding officer shall lay it before the Senate.
- 23 (b). When two or more special and continuing orders have been made for the same time, they shall have precedence according to the order in which they were severally assigned, and that order shall

only be changed by majority of those present and voting. All motions to change such order shall be decided without debate.

- 24. When a bill or resolution of the House of Delegates is passed or rejected by the Senate, the fact of the passage or rejection, with the bill or resolution, shall be communicated to the House of Delegates.
- 25 (a). All bills, resolutions or other business originating in the Senate and all bills, resolutions or other business sent from the House of Delegates shall be dispatched in the order in which they are introduced or received, unless the Senate shall otherwise direct.
- 25 (b). Bills or resolutions of either house shall be divided on the Calendar between the designation "Uncontested Calendar" and "Regular Calendar," and be considered in such order. When such a division is made for bills or resolutions, the Uncontested Calendar shall not include any bills or resolutions (i) which receive a dissenting vote or abstention in Committee, or (ii) to which objection is made by any Senator on first reading. Any bills or resolutions shall be removed from the Uncontested Calendar at any time at the request of any Senator. Resolutions which do not have a specific vote requirement pursuant to these Rules shall not be placed on the Uncontested Calendar but may be divided separately.
- 25 (c). It shall be the duty of the Clerk to see that the printing and engrossing, when ordered, shall be done in such time that the bills and resolutions may be acted upon according to their priorities upon the Calendar. If, however, any bill or resolution is not ready when it is reached upon the Calendar, it shall be passed by, and be allowed to retain its place upon the Calendar.
- 25 (d). When the Calendar has been called through, it may be called again in order to dispose of any business that may be ready, and if there is none, the business of the "morning hour" shall be resumed and disposed of; but the business of the "morning hour" shall in no case be allowed to interfere with that of the Calendar without the unanimous consent of the members present.
 - 26 (a). No law shall be enacted except by bill. Every bill, upon

its introduction, shall be referred to the appropriate Committee. No bill shall become a law until the procedures required by Article IV, Section 11 of the Constitution of Virginia have been observed.

- 26 (b). No bill expressly amending any existing law shall be offered by any member unless or until the original and all copies thereof have been prepared so as to indicate deletions and additions. Each bill or resolution shall be signed by at least one Senator or by the Clerk of the Senate upon authorization of a member who has become incapacitated or who is unavailable to sign the legislation. Upon the approval of the Committee on Rules, electronic filing of bills and resolutions and electronic patronage may be permitted. Any bill or resolution offered for introduction in the Senate may show two or more Senators as chief patrons and as "House Patrons" the signatures of members of the House of Delegates. The title of any bill having any provisions pertaining to taxation or revenues shall so indicate. The form for deletions and additions shall be to set forth the material deleted with lines through such material, e.g., deleted material or words, and to underscore the words added, before they are received in the Senate. However, the stricken material and underscoring and italics in the printed bill, enrolled bills, and printed Acts shall not be considered evidence of all amendments to any bill or existing statute. but merely as an aid for quick reference to amended portions. Nothing herein contained shall be construed as requiring the use of stricken material or underscoring when new words are substituted for existing words where the new words or the omission of words does not change the sense or meaning of the act.
- 26 (c). The title of a bill or resolution and all amendments offered thereto shall be entered upon the Journal, except the amendments in the nature of a substitute shall be printed separately, and only the titles thereof entered upon the Journal.
- 26 (d). Any Senate bill or resolution which has been amended during the legislative process by the Senate shall be engrossed and reproduced by the Clerk of the Senate, as soon as practicable, in sufficient numbers for the members of the Senate and House of Delegates.

- 26 (e). The designation of "Senate Bill" or "Senate Resolution" or "Senate Joint Resolution" shall not be changed nor amended after a bill or resolution is introduced in the Senate. Nor shall the designation of "House Bill" or "House Joint Resolution" be changed or amended after the bill or resolution is received by the Senate.
- 26 (f). Any member of the Senate or House of Delegates may request in writing to the Clerk to be added as a co-patron to any Senate bill or joint resolution, provided that the first vote on the passage of the bill or agreement to the joint resolution has not occurred, or, if the bill or joint resolution is not reported from Committee, then prior to the last action on such legislation. A Senator may also request in writing to the Clerk to be added to a Senate resolution within the same timeframe. A co-patron added pursuant to this Rule shall be listed in the Journal as a co-patron of such bill, joint resolution, or resolution, and shall be so listed on such bill, joint resolution, or resolution at its next printing, if any.

Any member of the Senate or House of Delegates may also request in writing to the Clerk to be removed as a co-patron of any bill or joint resolution prior to the deadline set by the General Assembly. A Senator may also request in writing to the Clerk to be removed from a Senate resolution provided that the first vote on the passage of the resolution has not occurred, or, if the resolution is not reported from committee, then prior to the last action on such resolution. A co-patron removed pursuant to this Rule shall thereafter not be listed in the Journal as a co-patron of such bill, joint resolution, or resolution, or resolution at its next printing, if any. The Rule shall not apply to the addition or removal of co-patrons to commending and memorial joint resolutions and resolutions.

26 (g). Any memorial or commending resolutions shall conform to the form and procedure set forth by the Clerk of the Senate and shall not be referred to the Committee on Rules, but shall be placed upon the Calendar on the next Thursday of the session and shall

be considered for approval on said day; however, any one member may object to such consideration and the same shall be continued to the next Thursday session or any member may move that the same be referred to the Committee on Rules. Any member of the Senate or House of Delegates may request in writing to the Clerk to be added or removed as a co-patron to a Senate commending or memorial joint resolution until one hour after the adjournment of the House of Delegates on the day of the joint resolution's final agreement. A Senator may also request in writing to the Clerk to be added or removed as a co-patron to a Senate commending and memorial resolution until one hour after the adjournment of the Senate on the day of the resolution's final agreement. A co-patron added pursuant to this Rule shall be listed in the Journal as a co-patron of such joint resolution or resolution and so listed on the joint resolution or resolution at its next printing, if any. A co-patron removed pursuant to this Rule shall thereafter not be listed in the Journal as a co-patron of such joint resolution or resolution, nor shall the co-patron's name be listed on such joint resolution or resolution at its next printing, if any.

No Senator may introduce more than a combined total of ten commending and memorial resolutions each session, except for the Chair of the Committee on Rules when introducing such resolutions according to custom or protocol.

- 27. Bills or resolutions originating in the House of Delegates and communicated to the Senate shall be read by title the first time when received and referred to the appropriate Committee unless otherwise directed by the Senate.
- 28 (a). No bill or resolution reported from a Committee of the Senate shall be recommitted or amended until it has been twice read by title, nor shall any Senate bill or resolution be amended after its third reading, except by the unanimous consent of the Senate. House bills or resolutions may be recommitted or amended at any time before their final passage, but a bill or resolution which has been recommitted to a Committee, when reported by Committee, shall be restored on the Calendar to the status it had before it was recommitted.
 - 28 (b). In the case of a House bill or resolution, engrossment

shall only apply to such amendments as may have been made in the Senate.

- 29. Whenever a Senate bill or resolution is reported to the Senate with one or more House amendments, copies of all such amendments shall be furnished to each Senator. The same shall apply to amendments proposed by a Senate Committee or by a Senator, unless otherwise ordered by the Senate.
- 30. Every question shall be put in the affirmative and the presiding officer shall declare whether the yeas or the nays have it, which declaration shall stand as the judgment of the Senate. The yeas and nays on any question shall, at the desire of one-fifth of those present, be entered on the Journal. On the final vote of any bill, and on the vote in any election or impeachment conducted in the General Assembly or on the expulsion of a Senator, the name of each Senator voting, and how he voted shall be recorded in the Journal. After the roll has been taken, and before the vote is announced by the presiding officer, any Senator shall have the right to correct any mistake committed in enrolling his name and the presiding officer shall order the vote to be stricken.
- 31. Any Senator may call for a division of the question, which shall be divided if it comprehends propositions so distinct in substance that, one being taken away, a substantive proposition shall remain for the decision of the Senate.
- 32. Upon the determination of a question, any Senator may enter his protest upon the Journal, with the consent of one-third of the Senators present; and on the question "Shall the protest be entered on the Journal?", no privileged motion as set out in Rule 47 (a) or Rule 47 (b) shall be in order except to adjourn.
 - 33. Whenever the Senate proceeds to consider any nominations

RULES

or appointments after the same have been reported by the appropriate Committee, which are subject to the choice or ratification of the Senate, and when it is so ordered by the Senate pursuant to Chapter 37 of Title 2.2 of the Code of Virginia, the same shall be considered in executive session.

X.

The Pending and Previous Question.

- 34. Upon a motion for the pending question, agreed to by a majority of the Senators present, as indicated by a recorded vote, and there being no other motions afforded priority by these Rules, the presiding officer shall immediately put the pending question. All incidental questions of order arising after a motion for the pending question is made, and pending such motion, shall be decided, whether on appeal or otherwise, without debate.
- 35. Upon a motion for the previous question, agreed to by a majority of the Senators present, as indicated by a recorded vote, and there being no other motions afforded priority by these Rules, the presiding officer shall immediately put the question, first upon the amendments in the order prescribed in the Rules, and then upon the main question. If the previous question be not ordered, debate may continue as if the motion had not been made.

XI.

Taking the Vote.

36. Every Senator present in the Chamber, when any question is put or vote taken, shall vote or be counted as voting on one side or the other, except in the case of pairs, as hereinafter provided, or in the case of judicial elections. A Senator who has a personal interest in the transaction, as defined in § 30-101 of the Code of Virginia, shall neither vote nor be counted upon it, and he shall withdraw, or invoke

this rule not to be counted, prior to the division and the fact shall be recorded on the voting machine. If a Senator invokes this rule, the Senator shall not participate, directly or indirectly, in the matter wherein the rule is invoked. Pairs upon any question pending may be made and entered upon the Journal, and in such cases shall be announced immediately upon completion of the roll call, and before the announcement of its result. Pairs may be general or special. General pairs shall extend to and include all motions, amendments, or other proceedings in aid of or against the question pending, and which is the subject of the pairs. Special pairs shall depend in their scope upon the agreement between the Senators making the same, but in absence of a specific agreement, the presumption shall be conclusive that the pairs are general. The Senator announcing a pair shall be counted as present for the purposes of establishing a quorum. Pairs may be taken in Committee votes under this rule herein set forth.

- 37. The voting machine may be used for the call of the roll, for recording abstentions under Rule 36, or for the affirmative and the negative of the question.
- 38 (a). No Senator shall be allowed to vote or submit a vote statement unless he is in attendance at the daily session at the time the Senate is being divided, or before a determination of the question upon a call of the roll, and is physically present in the Chamber, or one of its anterooms. A Senator may submit a vote statement if he was not recorded as voting or if his recorded vote does not reflect his intention. The statement shall be limited to the fact that his vote was not recorded or that his vote did not reflect his intention and must be submitted to the Clerk of the Senate by the adjournment of the daily session.
- 38 (b). In cases where the presiding officer is also a member of the Senate at the time a recorded vote is being taken, the presiding officer shall request another Senator to cast his vote for him or shall cast his vote from the Chair

XII.

Committees of Conference.

39 (a). The Senate members of any committee of conference with the House of Delegates shall be designated by the Chair of the Committee to which the bill or resolution in conference was first referred by the Clerk of the Senate. If a Senate bill or resolution is in conference, the chief patron(s) of the same shall be a conferee and, where feasible, members of a Committee to which the bill or resolution was referred or rereferred shall comprise the conferees.

Any conference report must be agreed to by the majority of the members of each house on the conference committee before it may be filed with the Senate. If the report of the first named conference is rejected by the Senate or the conferees cannot agree, the Chair shall designate the same or new conferees in the event a second conference is formed.

Conferees shall not insert in their report matters not committed to them by either house, nor shall they strike from the bill or resolution in conference matters agreed to by both houses.

39 (b). When a committee of conference is meeting it shall inform the Clerk of the place of meeting; and, when a vote be put, the presiding officer shall, before calling the vote, inform the Senate conferees of the pending vote and grant them a reasonable opportunity to return to the Chamber to vote.

XIII.

Debate.

40 (a). While the presiding officer is reporting or putting any question, or the Clerk of the Senate is reporting a bill or resolution or calling the roll, or a Senator is addressing the Chair, strict order shall be observed. No Senator or other person shall give audible expression to his or her approval or disapproval of any proceeding before the Senate. The use of props is prohibited on the floor of the Senate.

RULES

- 40 (b). The use of audible electronic devices used for transmitting and receiving communications is prohibited in Senate committee rooms and the Senate Chamber. The use of cellular telephones is prohibited in Senate committee rooms and the Senate Chamber. Violations of this rule shall be punishable as prescribed by the Committee on Rules.
- 41. If words are spoken in debate that give offense, exception thereto shall be taken the same day, and be stated in writing; and in such case, if the words are decided by the presiding officer, or by the Senate, upon an appeal, to be offensive, and they are not explained or retracted by the Senator who uttered them, he shall be subject to such action as the Senate may deem necessary.
- 42. When any member is about to speak in debate or deliver any matter to the Senate, he shall rise from his seat, and without advancing, with due respect, address "Mr. President," confining himself strictly to the point in debate, and avoiding all disrespectful language.
- 43. No member shall speak more than twice upon the same subject without leave of the Senate, nor more than once, until every member choosing to speak has spoken.
- 44. No question shall be debated until it has been stated by the presiding officer, and the mover shall have the right to explain his views in preference to any Senator.
- 45. During any debate any Senator, though he has spoken to the matter, may rise and speak to the orders of the Senate if they are transgressed, in case the presiding officer does not so rise and speak, but if the presiding officer stands up at any time, he is first to be heard, and while he is standing Senators shall keep their seats.
- 46. No Senator shall be allowed to be interrupted while speaking, except on points of order, to correct erroneous statements, or for a Senator to answer any questions that may be stated by the Senator speaking.

- 47 (a). The following motions shall not be debated or spoken to except as hereinafter provided:
 - (i) A motion to adjourn.
 - (ii) A motion calling for a vote on the pending question.
 - (iii) A motion calling for a vote on the previous question.
 - (iv) A motion to suspend the Rules.
 - (v) A motion to close debate.
 - (vi) A motion to limit debate.
 - (vii) A motion to extend the limit of debate.
 - (viii) A motion to reconsider matters not debatable.
- (ix) A motion to change, in case of two or more special and continuing orders.
- 47 (b). Upon the following motions, the mover shall be allowed five minutes to speak to his motion, to state the reasons therefor, and one member opposed to the motion shall be allowed a like time to speak to the motion, to state his objections:
 - (i) A motion for a special and continuing order.
 - (ii) A motion to appeal a ruling of the Chair.
- 47 (c). When a question not debatable is before the Senate, all incidental questions arising after it is stated shall be decided and settled without debate, whether on appeal or otherwise. This same Rule shall apply to all incidental questions arising after the presiding officer has put any question to the Senate.
- 47 (d). A motion to strike out, being lost, shall preclude neither amendment nor a motion to insert, nor a motion to strike out and insert.
- 47 (e). When a question is pending, no motion shall be received but to adjourn, to pass by for the day, for the pending

question, for the previous question, or to amend; which several motions shall have precedence in the order in which they are herein set out.

47 (f). Except as otherwise provided herein, the provisions of Rule 47 (e), a primary motion may be substituted once.

XIV.

Reconsideration.

48 (a). A question arising on a Senate Bill, Senate Resolution or Senate Joint Resolution being once determined must stand as the judgment of the Senate, and cannot during the course of that session of the General Assembly be drawn again into debate, unless a motion to reconsider a question which has been decided has been made by a Senator voting with the prevailing side on the same day on which the vote was taken

However, if such action has not been communicated to the House, a motion to reconsider may be made within the next two days of actual session of the Senate thereafter.

Unless unanimous consent of the members of the Senate present and voting on a motion for a second or subsequent reconsideration be granted, no measure being once determined may be reconsidered more than once by the Senate during that session of the General Assembly.

When any question is decided in the negative simply for the want of a majority of the whole Senate, any Senator who was absent from the city of Richmond or detained from his seat by sickness at the time of the vote sought to be reconsidered may move its reconsideration.

A Senator desiring such reconsideration shall confer with the Chair of the Committee on Rules, or in his absence the next listed available member of the Committee on Rules, who shall consult with the chief spokesman for and against the measure, if there is any, and

thereafter such Chair or next listed member may direct the Clerk to defer or expedite the transmittal of the action of the Senate on the measure to the House of Delegates to permit the making of such motion for reconsideration; however, in no event shall such deferral of transmittal hereunder be for more than one legislative day.

This rule shall not preclude consideration of any House Bill, House Joint Resolution, or House amendment to a Senate Bill or a Senate Joint Resolution, regardless of whether such House measure involves a question already determined.

48 (b). If the Committee has possession of a bill or resolution, a motion to reconsider in Committee may be made no later than the next Committee meeting.

However, a motion to reconsider at a second or subsequent meeting may be made with unanimous consent if the Committee has possession of the bill or resolution.

XV.

Suspension of Rules.

49. Any rule of the Senate may only, except where otherwise provided by the Constitution of Virginia, be amended by a vote of two-thirds of the Senators present and voting. These Rules may be suspended by a vote of two-thirds of the Senators present and voting. If the Senate is meeting due to a state emergency or enemy attack pursuant to Article IV, Section 8 of the Constitution, then the Rules of the Senate may be suspended by a vote of two-thirds of the quorum.

XVI.

Appeals.

50. If the presiding officer rules on any matter under these Rules by his own act, or upon request of any Senator, and if any Senator objects to the ruling of the presiding officer, then an appeal to

the Senate shall lie. The appeal shall be stated as a motion to sustain the ruling of the Chair. To overrule the ruling of the Chair shall require a majority of those present and voting. A ruling of the Chair shall not be overruled on appeal by a tie vote.

XVII.

Committee of the Whole.

51. The Senate may go into the Committee of the Whole only upon the affirmative vote of a majority of the members present and voting. When the Senate shall resolve itself into the Committee of the Whole, the President shall leave the Chair and the President pro tempore shall preside in the Committee. If the President pro tempore is absent from the Senate, then the Senate shall elect a chair to preside therein.

The Committee of the Whole shall consider and report on such subjects as may be committed to it by the Senate. The Rules of the Senate shall be observed in the Committee of the Whole, so far as they are applicable. The proceedings in the Committee of the Whole shall not be recorded on the Journal of the Senate, except so far as reported to the Senate by the Chair of the Committee.

XVIII.

Campaign Advocacy Contribution Limitations.

52. During any regular, special, or reconvened session of the General Assembly, no member of the Senate shall use his name or title or authorize another person to use the Senator's name or title, orally or in writing, to solicit monetary contributions if any part of the contributions would be used to pay for an advocacy campaign conducted through mass mailings, e-mails, telephone calls or other communi-

cation media to influence the outcome of legislative action by the General Assembly. This rule shall not apply during any recess of a special session. Nothing in this rule shall prohibit a Senator from using his name or title or authorizing another person to use the Senator's name or title in the letterhead or roster listing the membership of an organization.

XIX.

Senate Ethics and Senate Ethics Advisory Panel.

- 53 (a). The Senate Ethics Advisory Panel shall be composed of five members: three of whom shall be former members of the Senate; and two of whom shall be citizens of the Commonwealth who have not previously held such office. No member shall engage in activities requiring him to register as a lobbyist under § 2.2-422 of the Code of Virginia during his tenure on the Panel. The members shall be nominated by the Committee on Rules of the Senate and confirmed by the Senate. Nominations shall be made so as to assure bipartisan representation on the Panel.
- 53 (b). Whenever the Clerk receives a report of the Senate Ethics Advisory Panel or a resolution seeking the reprimand, censure, or expulsion of a Senator, the report shall be referred forthwith to the Committee on Privileges and Elections. The Committee shall consider the matter, conduct such hearings as it shall deem necessary, and, in all cases report its determination of the matter, together with its recommendations and reasons for its resolves, to the Senate. If the Committee deems disciplinary action warranted, it shall report a resolution offered by a member of the Committee to express such action. Any such resolution reported by the Committee shall be a privileged matter. The Senate as a whole shall then consider the resolution, and, by recorded vote, either defeat the resolution or take one or more of the following actions: (i) reprimand the Senator with a majority vote of the Senators present and voting; (ii) censure the

Senator and place the Senator last in seniority with a majority vote of the elected membership of the Senate; (iii) expel the Senator with a two-thirds vote of the elected membership of the Senate; or (iv) refer the matter to the Attorney General for appropriate action with a majority vote of the Senators present and voting, in the event the Senate finds a knowing violation of § 30-108 or subsection C of § 30-110 of the Code of Virginia.

XX.

Court of Impeachment.

54. When, pursuant to the Constitution, the Senate sits as a Court for the trial of impeachments, the Rules covering the same shall be as the Rules of Procedure and Practice in the United States Senate when sitting on Impeachment Trials.

XXI.

Votes Required.

55. The votes required shall be as set forth in the Appendix to these Rules.

XXII.

Construction of Rules.

- 56. The Rules of the Senate shall be adopted at the commencement of the first regular session of the General Assembly after the election of the Senate, and shall be in force for the succeeding four years unless amended or suspended as provided by these Rules. In the construction of the Rules, reference shall be had to the following sources in the following order:
 - (a) Jefferson's Manual of Parliamentary Practice.
 - (b) Mason's Manual of Legislative Procedure.

(c) Standing Rules for Conducting Business in the Senate of the United States.

RULE

APPENDIX VOTES REQUIRED PURSUANT TO CONSTITUTION OR RULES OF THE SENATE

(1) Adjournment (a) Daily Session	at least 2 Senators (Rule 5)
(b) Certain Special Session	at least 2 Senators (Rule 5)
(c) Certain Reconvened Session of a Special Session	at least 2 Senators (Rule 5)
(2) Amend Senate bill or resolution after third reading	unanimous consent (Rule 28 (a))
(3) Appeals from ruling of chair to overrule chair	a majority of the members present and voting, not less than11 (Rule 50)
(4) Bills: (a) Ordinary bills	a majority of the members voting, not less than16 (Const. Art. IV, Sec. 11) (Same for House amendment or Conference report)
(b) Appropriation, Claim or Demand of State, Debt or Charge, New Office, Tax	a majority of the members elected, not less than
(c) (1) Bonds, general obligation	a majority of the members elected, not less than21 (Const. Art. X, Sec. 9(b))

(2) Bonds, revenue -- 2/3 of the members elected, not less than.....27 (Const. Art. X, Sec. 9(c)) (d) Charter or -- 2/3 of the members elected. not less than.....27 "Special Act" for county, (Const. Art. VII, Sec. 1) city, town or (Same for House amendment regional or Conference report) government (e) Printing or -- 4/5 of the members voting. not less than..... 17 Reading dispensed (Const. Art. IV, Sec. 11) (f) Creating new office -- a majority of the members elected, not less than.....21 (Const. Art. IV, Sec. 11) -- at least 9 Senators (5) Call of the Senate to send for absentee(s) (Rule 5) (6) Censure of a Senator -- a majority of the members elected, not less than.....21 (Rule 18(h) and Rule 53 (b)) (7) Committee of the Whole, -- a majority of the members present to go into and voting, not less than.....11 (Rule 51) (8) Confirmation of Virginia -- a majority vote of (i) the members Conflict of Interest Ethics present of the majority party and

(ii) the members present of the

minority party

Appointments
(9) Constitution, amending

Advisory Council and

Senate Ethics Panel

(a) Virginia Constitution, Bills or Resolutions proposing to amend	a majority of the members elected, not less than21 (Const. Art. XII, Sec. 1)
(b) Amendment to Bill or Resolution proposing to amend Virginia Constitution	a majority of the members elected, not less than21 (Const. Art. XII, Sec. 1)
(c) Virginia Constitutional Convention, calling of	2/3 of the members elected, not less than27 (Const. Art. XII, Sec. 2)
(d) United States Constitution, Resolutions proposing to ratify and amend	a majority of the members present and voting, not less than11
(e) United States Constitution, Resolutions proposing calling of a convention to amend	a majority of the members present and voting, not less than11
(10) Discharging Committee	a majority of the members voting, not less than 2/5 of the members elected16 (Const. Art. IV, Sec. 11)
(11) Division of question required	1 Senator1 (Rule 31)

(12) Election of "Interim" Clerk	a majority of committee members present and voting at least 5 Senators
(13) Emergency Clause	4/5 of the members voting, not less than17 (Const. Art. IV, Sec. 13)
(14) Expulsion of a Senator	2/3 of the members elected, not less than27 (Const. Art. IV, Sec. 7; Sec. 10; Rule 18(h) and Rule 53(b))
(15) Extended Session 30 days	2/3 of the members elected, not less than27 (Const. Art. IV, Sec. 6)
(16) Governor, disability of	3/4 of the members elected, not less than30 (Const. Art. V, Sec. 16)
(17) Governor's recommendation for amending bill	a majority of the members present. In case of refusal, bill again sent to Governor (Const. Art. V, Sec. 6)
(18) Impeachment	2/3 of the members present, not less than14 (Const. Art. IV, Sec. 17; Sec. 10)
(19) Interruption of the Calendar	unanimous consent of members present (Rule 25 (d))
(20) Journal, reading waived	

(a) All sessions except reconvened special sessions with no business	a majority of the members voting, not less than11 (Rule 3)
(b) Reconvened special sessions with no business	2 Senators2 (Rules 3 and 5)
(21) President pro tempore's substitute to continue to preside over the Senate	unanimous consent of members present (Rule 2 (c))
(22) Protest entered upon Journal	1/3 of the members present, not less than7 (Rule 32)
(23) Quorum (a) Emergency	at least 16 Senators (Const. Art. IV, Sec. 8)
(b) Daily session	a majority of members elected, not less than21 (Const. Art. IV, Sec. 8; Rule 5)
(c) Reconvened Session	a majority of members elected, not less than21
(d) Certain Special Session	at least 2 Senators (Rule 5)
(e) Certain Reconvened Session of a Special Session	at least 2 Senators (Rule 5)
(f) Committee	at least 8 Senators (Rule 20 (e))

(24) Reading or printing of a Bill dispensed	4/5 of the members voting, not less than17 (Const. Art. IV, Sec. 11)
(25) Recorded vote, yeas	
and nays (a) Floor	1/5 of the members present (Const. Art. IV, Sec. 10 and Rule 30)
(b) Committee	1/5 of the Committee members present
(26) Referring certain violations of Conflict of Interest Act to Attorney General	a majority of the members voting, not less than11 (Rule 18 (h) and Rule 53 (b))
(27) Reprimand of a Senator	a majority of the members present and voting, not less than11 (Rule 18 (h) and Rule 53(b))
(28) Resolutions other than those proposing a Constitutional amendment	a majority of the members voting, not less than16
(29) Suspending or amending Rules	
(a) Regular quorum	2/3 of the members present and voting, not less than14 (Rule 49)
(b) Lesser quorum pursuant to Art. IV, Sec. 8 of the Constitution	2/3 of the quorum not less than11 (Rule 49)

(30) (a) Special and Continuing Order	a majority of the members present and voting, not less than11 (Rule 23 (a))
(b) Changing Special and Continuing Order	a majority of the members present and voting, not less than11 (Rule 23 (b))
(31) Supreme Court, Increase size of	3/5 of the members elected, voting at 2 consecutive regular sessions, not less than24 (Const. Art. VI, Sec. 2)
(32) Veto, to override	2/3 of the members present, not less than a majority of the members elected21 (Const. Art. V, Sec. 6)
(33) Votes on elections, impeachments or expulsion of a Senator	names to be recorded in Journal (Const. Art. IV, Sec. 10) (also see Secs. 7 & 17)
(34) Vote to remove Senator from a Committee	a majority of the members present and voting, not less than11 (Rule 20 (a))
(35) Vote to elect Senator(s) to Committee	a majority of members present and voting, not less than11 (Rule 18)
(36) Reconsideration	

- (a) Floor (Second and subsequent Reconsideration)
- (b) Committee

- -- unanimous consent of members present (Rule 48 (a))
- -- unanimous consent of the committee if later than the next meeting (Rule 48 (b))

RULES

INDEX TO THE RULES OF THE SENATE

	Rule	Page
Absence, see Attendance		
Adjournment		
of Daily session	5	118
Motion for		
Allowed when question is pending	;	
precedence among others	47(e)	148
Allowed after question of entering		
protest in Journal is put		143
Debate not allowed on		148
in Order of business	21(g)	138
of Special morning session	22	138
of Special session or reconvened spec		
session without business	5	118
Agriculture		
Matters concerning referred to		
Committee on Agriculture,		
Conservation and Natural Resource	es18(a)	125
Agriculture, Conservation and Natural		
Resources, Committee on	18(a)	125
see also Chair, standing committee;	10(a)	123
Committees of Senate		
v		
Airports, air spaces and airways		
Matters concerning referred to	10.00	
Committee on Transportation	18(j)	128
Alcoholic beverages		
Matters concerning referred to		
Committee on Rehabilitation		
and Social Services	18(i)	128
Amendment (to Constitutions)		
Privileges and Elections to consider	18(h)	127
of Virginia	` '	157

of United States	Rule Appx. (9)(d,e	Page 157
Amendment (to legislation)		
Agreed to by Senate; certain persons		
may handle	8(c)	120
Committee	()	135
Copies of	· /	143
Engrossing and reproducing Senate bill	2)	143
or resolution with	26(d)	140
to Existing law; requirements		140
to House legislation by Senate; when	20(0)	140
allowed; engrossing	28(a b)	142
by House to Senate bills and joint	20(4,0)	172
resolutions	29	143
1 Coolations	48(a)	149
Journal entry of		140
Motion for; allowed when question is	20(0)	110
pending	47(e)	148
Pairs voting allowed on		144
in nature of a Substitute		140
When to be considered by Senate	` /	142
when to be considered by Schate	20(a)	142
Amendment to Senate Rules, see Rules of the	e Senate	
Appointments, Senate		
by Clerk of the Senate		122
Executive session to consider ratification	ı	
of	33	143
of Committee clerks	10(a), 20(j)	122, 135
to Joint Rules Committee	19(a)	129
of Messengers	10(a)	122
of Pages	7	119
of Staff	10(a)	122
to Study committees and commissions	19(h)	132
of Subcommittee to review financial		
disclosure statement	19(e)	130

	Rule	Page
of Subcommittee on Standards of	10/0	
Conduct		131
of Subcommittee of standing committee	ee20(k)	135
Appointments to state offices and position		
Matters concerning referred to Commi		
on Privileges and Elections	18(h)	127
Apportionment		
Matters concerning referred to		
Committee on Privileges and		
Elections	18(h)	127
Appropriations, bills and resolutions for		
Matters concerning referred to		
Committee on Finance	18(e)	126
Attendance		
Absence		
of Clerk of the Senate	14(a)	123
of Committee member, use of proxy	y20(e)	134
of Lieutenant Governor	2(b)	117
of President pro tempore from		
Committee of the Whole	51	151
of Senator		
Enables motion for reconsideration		
certain votes	48(a)	149
Requires leave	6	118
Pairs for voting in case of		144
Votes needed to send for or census	re	
absentees	5	118
Call of Roll		
Decorum during	40(a)	146
in Order of Business	21(b)	137
by Voting machine	37	145
Required in committee for proxy reque	est20(e)	134

Ru Required for voting38	
Banking	
Matters concerning referred to	
Committee on Commerce and Labor 18	8(b) 125
Bills and Resolutions	
Committee actions on	O(m) 135
Continuation of	- ()
Co-patrons of; adding or deleting	
	5(1) 141
Designation of (as bill, resolution, Senate, House)26	6(e) 141
	\ /
Format of	
of House of Delegates	4, 27 139, 142
Laws may be enacted only by bill;	5(a) 139
Constitutional citation	o(a) 139
Offered on preceding day to be listed by Clerk11	1(b) 123
Order of consideration of	
Passing by	()
Patrons of	\ /
	6(b, f) 140, 141
	9(a) 146
Pending, to be printed in Calendar11	()
Receiving of, by Senate; in order of	1(0)
business	1(d) iii 138
Reconsideration of	r(u) iii 150
by Committee	8(b) 150
by Senate48	
Recommitting	
Resolutions referred to Committee on	5(g), 20(a) 15 1, 1 12
Rules; exceptions	9(a) 129
Special fund or nonreverting fund)(u) 12)
creating20	O(n) 136
Subject matter of, may be referred to	J(1.)
outside entity; procedure	O(o) 136

	Rule	Page
Taxation establishing		
Committee on Finance to consider	18(e)	126
shall be Referred first to committee		
with subject jurisdiction	20(n)	136
Title must so indicate	26(b)	140
Votes needed to pass	Appx. (4)(b)	155
see also Amendment to legislation; Cale legislation; Engrossing; Patrons of legislation; Rereferral to another co Titles of legislation; Vote Requiremen	legislation; R mmittee; Taxa	eferral of tion bills;
Bonds and affirmation		
Matters concerning referred to Committee	ee	
on General Laws and Technology	18(f)	126
Budget of the Commonwealth		
Matters concerning referred to		
Committee on Finance	18(e)	126
Buildings, public		
Matters concerning referred to Committee	ee	
on Education and Health	18(d)	126
Calendar, daily		
Business of the Senate to be shown on;		
requirements for	11(b)	123
Committee vote to be printed on		133, 135
Morning hour and	\ /	139
in Order of business	21(f)	138
Passed by bills and resolutions on	25(c)	139
Printing of legislation on	25(c)	139
Recommitted legislation to be restored		
to place on	28(a)	142
Regular and Uncontested Calendars in;		
contents	25(b)	139

	Rule	Page
Resolutions, memorial and commending	,	Ü
placement on	26(g)	141
Resolutions without vote requirement,		
treatment on	25(b)	139
see also Morning hour; Order of busine.	SS	
Cell Phones, use prohibited in committee		
rooms and chamber	40(b)	147
Cemeteries		
Matters concerning referred to Committee	ee	
on General Laws and Technology	18(f)	126
Censure		
of Absentees; votes needed to order	5	118
of Senator; procedure for	18(h)	127
	53(b)	152
Chair, Committee on Rules, see Rules, Chai	r of Committe	e on
Chair, standing committee		
and Committee clerk appointment	10(a), 20(j)	122, 135
may call Committee meeting between		
sessions	20(h)	135
and Committee meeting time and place;		
role in setting	20(c)	133
Conference committee members are		
appointed by		146
May chair only one committee	20(a)	132
on Nomination report is Senator	2011	
first named		132
Notified of proxy	20(e)	134
Papers and records of the Senate may	0()	120
be in custody of		120
on Rules committee	` /	129 135
on Subcommittees	/U(K)	133

Rule see also Committees of Senate; Rules, Chair of Committee on	Page
Chamber, Senate	
Cell phone use prohibited in40(b)	147
Desks in; assigning8(f)	121
Electronic devices, audible	
transmissions prohibited in40(b)	147
Floor of; persons allowed on17(a, c)	124
Gallery of17(b, f)	124, 125
Interviews in17(d, e)	124
News media in17(a, b)	124
19(c)	129
see also Doorkeepers; Sergeant-at-Arms	
Charities	
Matters concerning referred to Committee	
on General Laws and Technology18(f)	126
Chief Deputy Clerk	
Appointed by Clerk10(a)	122
Performs duties of Clerk in Clerk's	
absence14(a)	123
Chief Patron of legislation	
on Conference committee for Senate	
bill or resolution39(a)	146
Two or more allowed per bill or	
resolution26(b)	140
see also Patrons of legislation	
Citizens	
Committee assistance or expert testimony	
by; expense reimbursement20(p, q)	137
as Members of Senate Ethics Advisory	
Panel53(a)	152

Rule	Page
Claims	Ü
Matters concerning referred to	
Committee on Finance18(e)	126
Clerk of the Senate	
Absence of	123
Duties of	
Amended legislation engrossing and	
printing26(d)	140
Amendments agreed to by Senate,	
handling8(c)	120
Appointing	
Chief Deputy Clerk	122
Committee clerks, with Rules Chair	
approval, consultation	122, 135
Committee staff, additional, with	
Rules Chair approval10(a)	122
Messengers 10(a)	122
Calendar	
Calling	123, 138
Maintaining, and making available 11(b)	123
is Clerk to Committee on Rules10(b), 20(j)	122, 135
Co-patron add or delete requests	
processing26(f)	141
Memorial and commending resolutions	
format, procedures26(g)	141
Communicating certain Senate action	
to House of Delegates12	123
Desks in chamber, assigning8(f)	121
Employees of Senate, supervising 10(a)	122
Journal of the Senate	
Drawing up daily; reading; printing 9	122
Signing after correcting3	117
Manual of Senate, printing13	123
Office space, assigning 8(f)	121

	Rule	Page
Office supplies, providing to		
members	8(h)	122
Other, to be prescribed by Committee		
on Rules	19(c)	129
Pages, suspending or dismissing for cause	7	119
Pending legislation, preparing and		117
providing list of	11(b)	123
Persons to be presented on Senate		
floor, receiving requests for	19(g)	131
Public seal and armorial bearings		
custodian	8(b)	119
Records and papers of Senate	0()	120
custodian	8(c)	120
Referring legislation to appropriate committee	8(d)	120
Rereferring legislation to another		
committee	20(m)B(iii)	136
Senate Ethics Advisory Panel report,		
referring	.18(h), 53(b)	127, 152
Seniority list, preparing	8(e)	120
Subcommittee on Standards of Conduct		
opinions, keeping record of	19(f)	131
Subject matter referred to outside		
entity, preparing letter	20(o)	136
Vote statements receiving	38(a)	145
Election of	8(a)	119
Interview with; request for	17(e)	124
Rules Committee has direction of	.14(b)	123
Term of	8(a)	119
Vacancy in office of; procedure for		
filling	8(a)	119

	Rule	Page
Code of Virginia § 2.2-422 (Registration requirements		
for lobbying)	53(a)	152
§ 30-101 (Personal interest definitions).		133, 144
§ 30-108 (Prohibited conduct concerning		
personal interest)		
§ 30-110, subsection C (Disclosure)		127
Chapter 37 of Title 2.2 (Virginia FOIA)	53(b) 33	152 143
Commending resolutions, see Memorial and		esolutions
,	Ü	
Commerce and Labor, Committee onsee also Chair, standing committee; Committees of Senate	18(b)	125
Commerce		
Matters concerning referred to Committee on Commerce and Labor	18(b)	125
Commercial law		
Matters concerning referred to		
Committee on Commerce and Labor	18(b)	125
Commissioners, out-of-state		
Matters concerning referred to Committee		
for Courts of Justice	18(c)	125
Committee chair, see Chair, standing comm Rules, Chair of Committee on	ittee;	
Committee clerk		
Appointment and removal of	10(a), 20(j)	122, 135
Duties of	10(a), 20(d)	122, 133
Papers and records of the Senate		
may be in custody of	8(c)	120
for Rules committee shall be Clerk of the Senate	10(b) 20(i)	122 125
of the senate	10(0), 20(1)	144, 133

Committee of the Whole	Rule 51	Page 151
Committees of Conference	39(a, b)	146
Committees of Senate		
Actions by, regarding referred		
legislation	20(m)	135
Citizen assistance to and testimony	` /	
before; expense reimbursement	20 (p, q)	137
Continuation of legislation under	α , <i>ν</i>	
consideration of	20(f,g,h,i)	134, 135
Executive session of		133
Joint meetings of, with House committee	ee .20(1)	135
Meetings of		133-135
Pairs voting in		133, 144
Personal interest in matter before	. //	133
Proxy voting in	20(e)	134
Quorum in	20(e)	134
Reconsideration of question by	48(b)	150
Referred legislation in; actions	. ,	
permitted after consideration	20(m)	135
Referral to	8(\hat{d}), $\hat{1}1(\hat{b})$	20,123,136
	20(n), 26(a), 3	
Staff for, appointing	10(a)	122
Standing		
Clerks of; appointment	10(a), 20(j)	122, 135
Election of members to	18, 20(a)	125, 132
Listed; composition and jurisdiction		
matters detailed	18(a-j)	125-128
Membership composition of;		
removal from	20(a)	132
Objection to referral to; procedure	8(d), 19(b)	120, 129
Subject matter of legislation before;		
referral to outside entity	20(o)	136
Subcommittees of	20(k)	135
Term of members on	18	125

	Rule	Page
Vacancy on; filling		133
Voting procedures in		
see also Chair, standing commit		
Continuing legislation; individual co		
of legislation; Rereferral to and Committee on; Subcommittee	other committee	; Rules,
Commonwealth boundaries, jurisdiction a	nd emblems	
Matters concerning referred to Commit	tee	
on General Laws and Technology	18(f)	126
Communications, Senate		
from Governor or Judiciary		
shall be disposed of in Morning hou	r21(d)i	137
from House of Delegates	. ,	
Bills and resolutions in, shall be read	1	
and referred	27	142
shall be disposed of in Morning hou	r21(d)i	137
to House of Delegates		
by Clerk of certain matters, required	12	123
may be Deferred or expedited to		
permit reconsideration	48(a)	149
of House matters passed or rejected		
by Senate, required	24	139
Condominiums		
Matters concerning referred to Commit	tee	
on General Laws and Technology	18(f)	126
Conference committees, see Committees of	conference	
Conflict of Interests		
Advisory opinion requests concerning,		
referral to subcommittee	19(f)	131
Code violation regarding, referral		
to Attorney General	18(h)	127
Code of Virginia citations regarding, in	Rules	

	Rule	F	age
Section 30-101, defining personal			_
interest		133,	144
Sections 30-108, 30-110 (subsection of addressing personal interest of	C),		
legislators and voting	18(h)		127
8	53(b)		152
Matters concerning referred to Committee	e		
on Privileges and Elections Standards of Conduct	18(h)		127
subcommittee and	19(f)		131
and Voting in committee			133
and Voting on Senate floor	36		144
Continuing legislationsee also Recommitting legislation to com		134,	135
Conservation of land and water resources Matters concerning referred to Committe on Agriculture, Conservation and Natural Resources			125
Constitution of Virginia			
Amendment to, is matter for Committee			
on Privileges and Elections	18(h)		127
To be printed and made available			
by Clerk	13		123
Votes needed to Amend	A may: (0)(a b)	`	157
to call Convention on		,	157
	Аррх. (э)(с)		137
Consumer affairs			
Matters concerning referred to Committee			
on General Laws and Technology	18(1)		126
Contracts			
Matters concerning referred to			
Committee for Courts of Justice	18(c)		125

Rule	Page
Contributions, campaign advocacy, limitation on solicitation of	151
Co-patron, adding and removing26(f, g) see also Patrons of legislation	141
Corporations	
Matters concerning referred to Committee on Commerce and Labor 18(b)	125
Correctional and penal institutions	
Matters concerning referred to Committee	
on Rehabilitation and Social Services 18(i)	128
Courts of the Commonwealth	
Matters concerning referred to Committee	
for Courts of Justice18(c)	125
Courts of Justice, Committee for18(c)	125
Rereferral of certain conflict of interests	123
matters to, required18(h)	127
Rereferral of certain transportation	12,
matters to, required	128
see also Chair, standing committee;	
Committees of Senate	
Criminal laws of the Commonwealth	
Matters concerning referred to	
Committee for Courts of Justice 18(c)	125
Crustaceans and Bivalves	
Matters concerning referred to	
Committee on Agriculture,	
Conservation and Natural Resources 18(a)	125
Debate	
Decorum during40(a,b), 46	146, 147
Protocols for 41.45	147

	Rule	Page
Restrictions on		_
Five minutes allowed for certain		
motions, listed	47(b)	148
None allowed		
on certain motions, listed	47(a)	148
on Incidental questions arising at		
certain times	47(c)	148
after Pending question put	34	144
after Previous question ordered	35	144
on Question once determined;		
reconsideration exception	48(a)	149
on Special and continuing order		
motion to change	23(b)	138
Desks in Chamber, see Chamber, Senate		
Disability, persons under		
Matters concerning referred to		
Committee on Education and Health	18(d)	126
Disciplinary action, process	18(h), 53(b)	127, 152
Domestic relations		
Matters concerning referred to		
Committee for Courts of Justice	18(c)	125
D 1		
Doorkeepers	17/ 0	104 105
Duties of, specified	1 /(a,e,1)	124, 125
Duties of, other may be prescribed by	10(-)	120
Committee on Rules	19(c)	129
Economic development		
Matters concerning referred to Committee	e	
on Commerce and Labor	18(b)	125
Education Matters concerning referred to		
Matters concerning referred to	10(4)	127
Committee on Education and Health	10(a)	126

	Rule	Page
Education and Health, Committee on see also Chair, standing committee; Committees of Senate	18(d)	126
Elections		
Contested	18(h)	127
Matters concerning referred to Committee on Privileges and Election	ns 18(h)	127
Electronic Devices, audible	40(b)	147
Electronic research		
Certain matters concerning referred to		
Committee on General Laws and Technology	18(f)	126
Eminent domain		
Matters concerning referred to Committee for Courts of Justice	18(c)	125
Engineering		
Certain matters concerning referred to		
Committee on General Laws and Technology	18(f)	126
Engrossing		
Duties of Clerk concerning	25(c), 26(d)	139, 140
of House legislation, applies only to Senate amendments	28(b)	142
Environment		
Matters concerning referred to		
Committee on Agriculture, Conservation and Natural Resources	18(a)	125
Ethics Advisory Panel, Senate		
Commonition of	52(0)	150

	Rule	Page
Reports of, procedures after Clerk		
receives	` /	127
	53(b)	152
Votes required to confirm appointment		
to	Appx. (8)	156
Executive Session		
of Committee	20(d)	133
of Senate	33	143
Expenditure of funds of the Commonwe	alth	
Matters concerning referred to	altii	
Committee on Finance	18(e)	125
Federal relations		
Matters concerning referred to		
Committee on Privileges and	10/1)	127
Elections	18(n)	127
Fiduciaries		
Matters concerning referred to		
Committee for Courts of Justice	18(c)	125
Finance, Committee on	18(e)	126
Special or nonreverting fund bills	. ,	
must be rereferred to	20(n)	136
Taxation bills must be rereferred to	20(n)	136
see also Chair, standing committee;		
Committees of Senate		
Financial disclosure statements		
Disciplinary action regarding	19(e)	130
Privileges and Elections Committee		150
review of	18(h)	127
Rules Committee review of, required		
under certain circumstances		130
Rules subcommittee review of		130

Rule	Page
Fire protection	
Matters concerning referred to Committee on General Laws and Technology18(f)	126
Firearms	
Matters concerning referred to Committee for Courts of Justice18(c)	125
Fishing, fresh and salt water	
Matters concerning referred to Committee on Agriculture, Conservation and Natural Resources 18(a)	125
Forest	
Matters concerning referred to Committee on Agriculture, Conservation and Natural Resources 18(a)	125
Gallery, see Chamber, Senate	
Game	
Matters concerning referred to Committee on Agriculture, Conservation and Natural Resources 18(a)	125
Gaming and wagering	
Matters concerning referred to Committee on General Laws and Technology18(f)	126
Garnishments	
Matters concerning referred to Committee for Courts of Justice 18(c)	125

	Rule	Page
General Assembly Building, use of Senate areas	8(g)	121
General Laws and Technology, Committee onsee also Chair, standing committee; Committees of Senate	18(f)	126
Government in counties, cities, towns, regions, districts of Virginia Matters concerning referred to Committ on Local Government		127
	10(g)	127
Governmental reorganization, state Matters concerning referred to Committ on General Laws and Technology		126
Health professions Matters concerning referred to Committ on Education and Health		126
Heliports Matters concerning referred to Committee on Transportation	18(j)	128
Highways Matters concerning referred to Committee on Transportation	18(j)	128
Homestead and all other exemptions Matters concerning referred to Committee for Courts of Justice	18(c)	125
House of Delegates Amendments to Senate legislation		
proposed by		143
	48(a)	149

	Rule	Page
Bills and resolutions of, upon commu	nication	
to Senate		
may be Amended or recommitted.		142
to be Dispatched in order received	25(a)	139
Engrossment required only for Sen	ate	
amendments to		142
House to be informed when passed		
rejected by Senate	24	139
to be Read first time by title and		
referred		142
Committee of Senate may confer with	1	
committee of	20(1)	135
Communication from	21(d)i, 27	137, 142
Communication to	12, 24,	123, 139,
	48(a)	149
Conference committees with	39(a,b)	146
Co-patron from; adding or deleting	26(f)	141
Engrossed Senate legislation to be		
printed for members of	26(d)	140
Floor access permitted to members of	:,	
employees of	17(a)	124
Joint assemblies with	19(c)	129
Joint rules with	19(a)	129
Joint study committees with; appointi	ng	
members	19(h)	132
Legislation before Senate as result of		
or pending action by	21(e)	138
Patrons from, on Senate legislation	26(b)	140
Reconsideration of measures from	48(a)	149
Senate seniority and previous service	in8(e)	120
Housing		
Matters concerning referred to Comm	nittee	
on General Laws and Technology.		126

	Rule	Page
Immigration		_
Matters concerning referred to Committee for Courts of Justice		125
Impeachment		
Senate serving as court of	.54	153
Vote on, to be recorded in Journal	30	143
Industry		
Matters concerning referred to		
Committee on Commerce and Labor	18(b)	125
Information technology, government; except Assembly operations		
Matters concerning referred to Committee		
on General Laws and Technology	18(1)	126
Insurance		
Matters concerning referred to		
Committee on Commerce and Labor	18(b)	125
Interstate matters		
Matters concerning referred to		
Committee on Privileges and		
Elections	18(h)	127
Interstate Cooperation, Commission on, Chasee Rules, Chair of Committee on	air,	
Joint Rules Committee, Senate members of	19(a)	129
Journal of the Senate		
Daily requirement for	9	122
Entries to, required		
Amendments, all offered; substitutes		
by title only	26(c)	140
Committee of Whole proceedings	• /	
only when reported to Senate	51	151

	Rule	Page
Continuation of proposed		
legislation	20(f)	134
Co-patron additions and deletions	26(f)	141
Protest of question determination	32	143
Votes of Senate		
Correction by Senator (statement		
on vote)	30	143
Final, on bills	30	143
on Impeachment or expulsion of		
Senator	30	143
in Pairs	36	144
Yeas and nays when requested by	7	
1/5 present		143
as Official record of Senate		
proceedings	3	117
Printing and delivering of required		122
Reading of		
in Order of Business	21(c)	137
Preceding day's, requirement at		
daily session	3, 9	117, 122
Waiving at daily session; vote	,	,
required	3, 9	117, 122
Waiving at special or reconvened		,
special session; vote		117, 118
Signature of Clerk of Senate and	- , -	.,
presiding officer required on dail	v 3	117
	-	
Justices and Judges		
Matters concerning referred to		
Committee for Courts of Justice		125
Nominating process for	` '	125
Voting on	36	144
Labor		
Matters concerning referred to		
Committee on Commerce and Laho	or 18(b)	125

Rule	Page
Land offices	
Matters concerning referred to Committee on General Laws and Technology18(f) 126
Landlord and tenant	
Matters concerning referred to Committee on General Laws and Technology18(f) 126
Legislation, see Bills and Resolutions	
Libraries	
Matters concerning referred to Committee on General Laws and Technology18(f) 126
Liens, mechanics' and other	
Matters concerning referred to Committee	
for Courts of Justice18(c	125
Lieutenant Governor (President of Senate)	
Absence of, disability of, or	
vacancy in office of2(b,	d) 117
during Committee of the Whole51	151
Page appointment by7	119
as President of the Senate1	117
see also Presiding officer	
Life support	
Matters concerning referred to Committee	
on Education and Health18(c	1) 126
Local Government, Committee on18(g	g) 127
see also Chair, standing committee;	
Committees of Senate	
Magistrates	
Matters concerning referred to	
Committee for Courts of Justice 186	125

	Rule	Page
Majority Leader		
Page appointment by		119
is Rules Committee member	19(a)	129
Majority Party		
Committee members nominated by		
caucus of		125
Page appointment by chair of caucus of	f7	119
Senate Chamber desk assignment to	8(f)	121
Manufacturing		
Matters concerning referred to		
Committee on Commerce and Labor	r 18(b)	125
Media, see News media		
Memorial and commending resolutions		
Co-patrons of; adding and removing	26(f, g)	141
Format and procedures for are set		
by Clerk	26(g)	141
Mental health		
Matters concerning referred to Commit	ttee	
on Education and Health		126
Mental retardation		
Matters concerning referred to Commit	ttee	
on Education and Health	18(d)	126
Military and war emergency		
Matters concerning referred to Commit	ttee	
on General Laws and Technology		126
Mining		
Matters concerning referred to		
Committee on Agriculture,		
Conservation and Natural Resources	s 18(a)	125

	Rule	Page
Minority Leader		
Page appointment by		119
is Rules Committee member	19(a)	129
Minority party		
Desks of, in Senate Chamber	8(f)	121
Subcommittee on Standards of Conduc	t	
must contain one member of	19(f)	131
Morals		
Matters concerning referred to		
Committee on Rehabilitation and		
Social Services	18(i)	128
Morning Hour		
Calendar interruption by	25(d)	139
Presentation of persons during;	(_)	
procedures	19(g)	131
Purposes of		137
Resuming business of, after Calendar	()	
has been called	25(d)	139
Special morning session defined		138
see also Calendar, daily; Order of busi		
Motions		
Five minute limit on speaking		
to certain ones; listed	47(b)	148
Not debatable ones; listed		148
for Pending question		144, 148
Precedence of, when question		
is pending	47(e)	148
for Previous question	35, 47(e)	144, 148
upon Question to enter protest		
in Journal	32	143
to Reconsider in committee	48(b)	150
to Reconsider on Senate floor	48(a)	149

	Rule	Page
to Strike out; actions not precluded	.=	
once lost		148
Substitution for primary		149
see also Adjournment; Amendment (to l	egislation);	
Debate; Primary motion; Question		
Motor vehicles: rules of the road, traffic		
Matters concerning referred to		
Committee on Transportation		128
Penalty regarding, matters changing to b	e	
rereferred to Committee for Courts of	f	
Justice	18(c)	125
News media		
in Chamber	17(a.b)	124
	19(c)	129
General Assembly Building space for	()	121
Interviews in Chamber by		124
Nominations		
of Committee members by majority		
caucus	18	125
of Ethics Advisory Panel	53(a)	152
Executive session allowed for		
consideration of	33	143
of Justices and judges	18(c)	125
Matters concerning referred to Committ	ee	
on Privileges and Elections	18(h)	127
Notaries public		
Matters concerning referred to		
Committee for Courts of Justice	18(c)	125
Nuisances		
Matters concerning referred to Committ	ee	
on General Laws and Technology		126

	Rule	Page
Oaths Matters concerning referred to Committee on General Laws and Technology see also Senators		126
Office Space, Senate	8(f, g)	121
Office Supplies	8(h)	122
Officeholders, elected Matters concerning referred to Committee on Privileges and Elections		127
Order, see Debate; Order of business; Point of Special and continuing order	of Order;	
Order of business		137, 138 139
Pages, criteria for; appointment of	7	119
Pairs, voting in Committee		133, 144 144
Parks and recreation Matters concerning referred to Committee on Agriculture, Conservation and Natural Resources.	18(a)	125
Partnerships		
Matters concerning referred to Committee on Commerce and Labor	18(b)	125
Patrons of legislation Co-patrons, adding or deleting		141 146

	Rule	Page
Listed daily for legislation introduced and referred Requirements as to	` /	123 140
*	` '	
Pending Question	34, 47(e)	144, 148
Persons to address Senate, approval of, dates for presentation of		131
Personal Interest, see Conflict of interests		
Petroleum products Matters concerning referred to Committee on Agriculture, Conservation and Natural Resources.	18(a)	125
Planning boards and commissions Matters concerning referred to Committee on Local Government	18(g)	127
Point of Order, allowance to interrupt speaker for	46	147
Point of Personal Privilege	21(g)	138
Political party Senator changing Seniority list to indicate		121, 132 120
Pollution, air and water Matters concerning referred to Committee on Agriculture, Conservation and Natural Resources.	18(a)	125
Port facilities		
Matters concerning referred to Committee on Transportation	18(j)	128

	Rule	Page
President pro tempore	2(a-d)	117
and Committee of the Whole;		
presides over		151
Page appointment by	7	119
Presides over Senate under certain		
conditions		
is Rules Committee member	19(a)	129
see also Presiding officer		
President of the Senate, see Lieutenant G	overnor	
Presiding officer		
Absence of		117
Addressing; for recognition to speak		
on floor	42	147
Appeal to ruling of		
Procedure for		150
Speaking to		148
for Committee of the Whole	51	151
Decorum when question is put or		
reported by	40(a)	146
Duties of		
Calling Senate to order		137
for Conferees in meeting		146
for Journal	3	117
Pending question to be put by;		
when and how	34	144
Previous question to be put by;		
when and how		144
Question to be put by; when and h	iow4, 34	118, 144
Question to be stated by, before		
debate		147
for Special and continuing order	` '	138
Special Morning Session convenir		138
for Vote, strike of		143
Lieutenant Governor as	1	117

Rule	Page
when Orders of the Senate transgressed 45	147
President pro tempore to name; under certain conditions	117
President pro tempore to serve as, under certain conditions2(b)	117
Vote of, when a member of Senate; procedure38(b)	145
Previous Question	144
47(a)iii, 47(e)	148
Primary motion, substitution for47(f)	149
Privileges and Elections, Committee on 18(h)	127
Senator being taken into custody, role regarding16	124
see also Chair, standing committee; Committees of Senate	
Professions and occupations (except health and legal)	
Matters concerning referred to Committee	
on General Laws and Technology 18(f)	126
Property and conveyance (except landlord, tenant, and condominium)	
Matters concerning referred to Committee for Courts of Justice 18(c)	125
Props, use on Senate floor prohibited40(a)	146
Protest of vote	143
Number of votes required for	159

Proxy	Rule 20(e)	Page 134
•	()	
Public health		
Matters concerning referred to	1.1 10/15	100
Committee on Education and He	alth 18(d)	126
Question (proposition being brought to	vote)	
Affirmative wording required for	30	143
Conferees in meeting to be notified		
when put on Senate floor	39(b)	146
Division of	31	143
Incidental questions after; settling	47(c)	148
Motions allowed when question is p	ending;	
precedence of each	47(e)	148
Pending, the	34	144
Calling for; debate not allowed	47(a) ii	148
Precedence among motions allow	ved	
when question is pending	47(e)	148
Presiding officer shall state without		
argument	4	118
Previous, the		144
Debate not allowed after motion	calling	
for vote on	47(a) iii	148
Precedence among motions allow	ved	
when question is pending	47(e)	148
Protest upon determination of; proc	edure .32	143
Question not debatable; procedures	when	
before the Senate	47(c)	148
Reconsideration of vote on		
in Committee	48(b)	150
by Senate		149
Requirement to state before debate.	44	147
Strict order observed when presiding		
officer puts	40(a)	146
Vote on	30	1/13

	Rule 36, 37	Page 144, 145
see also Bills and Resolutions; Debate; Reconsideration of vote; Voting (in S	Motions,	171, 173
Quorum		
for Committees	20(e)	134
for Daily session, special session without business	5	118
Pairs counted for establishing	36	144
of Subcommittee; chair of full committee not counted toward	20(k)	135
Railways		
Matters concerning referred to Committee on Transportation	18(j)	128
Recess		
in Order of Business	21(g)	138
after Special morning session	22	138
of Special or reconvened special		
session with no business	5	118
Recommitting legislation to committee		
and Continuing to next session	20(g)	134
Limitations on; restoration of legislation		
to Calendar after	28(a)	142
see also Continuing legislation		
Reconsideration of vote		
by Committee	48(b)	150
by Senate	48(a)	149

Rule Records of the Senate, see Clerk of the Senate; Journal of t	Page he Senate
Referral of legislation	
Clerk of the Senate responsible for8(d)	120
Memorial or commending resolution	
shall not be referred26(g)	141
Committee actions allowed following20(m)	135
Continuation after20(f)	134
Daily listing of11(b)	123
of House legislation27	142
Objection to; procedure for addressing8(d), 19(b)	120, 129
is Required upon introduction of bill26(a)	139
of Special fund or nonreverting	
fund creating legislation20(n)	136
Subject matter referral to outside entity20(o)	136
of Taxation legislation20(n)	136
see also individual subject matters listed in	
index; Rereferral to another committee	
Regular Calendar25(b)	139
Rehabilitation and Social Services, Committee on18(i)	128
see also Chair, standing committee; Committees of Senate	
Religion	
Matters concerning referred to Committee on General Laws and Technology18(f)	126
Reprimand of Senator	
Procedures for considering	127, 152
Vote required forAppx. (27)	

Rule	Page
Reproduction, human	
Matters concerning referred to	
Committee on Education and Health 18(d)	126
Rereferral to another committee	
by committee of referral; permitted 20(m)A	135
by Committee on Rules; permitted 19(a)	129
of Judiciary or legal profession conflict	
of interests matters; required18(h)	127
of certain Rules of the road and traffic	
regulation bills; required18(j)	128
of certain Special fund creating bills;	
required20(n)	136
of certain Taxation bills; required20(n)	136
see also Referral of legislation	
Resolutions , see Bills and Resolutions; Memorial and commending resolutions	
Revenues of the Commonwealth,	
general and special	
Matters concerning referred to	
Committee on Finance	126
Committee on I manee	120
Roads and streets, public	
Matters concerning referred to Committee	
on Transportation18(j)	128
Roll Call, see Attendance	
Rules, Chair of Committee on	
Citizens' expenses for Committee-	
related work require approval of 20(p,q)	137
Clerk of the Senate vacancy; role	107
regarding	119

Rule	Page
and Commending and memorial	
resolutions maximum26(g)	141
Committee clerks appointment and	
removal; role regarding10(a), 20(j)	122, 135
Committee staff; role regarding10(a), 19(c)	122, 129
Financial disclosure statements review	
subcommittee; appointed by19(e)	130
and Interstate Cooperation, Commission	
on; is chair2(b), 19(a)	
Joint subcommittee with House; role in19(a)	129
Matters considered and determined by,	
in consultation with Clerk19(c)	129
Presentation of persons to Senate requires	
approval of; procedure19(g)	131
Reconsideration of question for want of	1.40
majority of Senate; role in48(a)	149
Standards of Conduct subcommittee;	121
role in19(f)	131
Standing committee chair may not	120
serve as	129
see also Rules, Committee on	
Rules, Committee on19(a)	129
Appointments to study committees and	12)
commissions to be made by19(h)	132
and Cell phone use in chamber, committee	
rooms; penalties are set by40(b)	147
Chief Deputy Clerk to perform certain	
duties with consent of14(a)	123
Clerk of the Senate	
is Clerk of10(b), 20(j)	122, 135
is subject to direction by14(b)	123
vacancy in position of Clerk between	
sessions; role regarding8(a)	119
and Ethics Advisory Panel18(h), 53(a)	127, 152

	Rule	Page
Facilities use to be authorized by	8(g)	121
Membership of	18, 19(a)	125, 129
News media in chamber matters to be		
determined by	17(a)	124
Objection to committee referral to be		
resolved by	8(d), 19(b)	120, 129
Sergeant-at-Arms serves at pleasure of	15	124
Subcommittees of		
Joint rules	19(a)	129
Financial disclosure statement review	v 19(e)	130
Standards of Conduct	19(f)	131
Work flow of Senate expediting by	19(d)	130
see also Committees of Senate; Rules, C		ittee on
·	v	
Rules of the Senate		
Adoption and duration of		153
Amending of; vote requirement	49	150
Amendment or alteration to; resolutions		
referred to Rules Committee	19(a)	129
Appendix to	55	153
	Appendix	155-162
in Committee of Whole		151
Construction of	56	153
to be Printed and bound	13	123
Subcommittees are governed by	20(k)	135
Suspension of		
Motion for, is not debatable	47(a) iv	148
Votes required for	49	150
Violations of, are matters for Standards		
of Conduct subcommittee	19(f)	131
Compute		
Seaports Matters concerning referred to		
Matters concerning referred to	10(;)	128
Committee on Transportation	18(J)	128

F	Rule	Page
Senate of Virginia		
Call of; votes needed to order		118
Executive session of	33	143
as Impeachment court	54	153
Orders of, when transgressed	45	147
Persons permitted to address		129
Presentation of persons to	19(g)	131
Public seal and armorial bearings of;		
custodianship	8(b)	119
Quorum of	5	118
Seniority order in		120
Special or reconvened special session		
of, with no business	5	118
Senate Chamber, see Chamber, Senate Senate Journal, see Journal of the Senate		
Senators		
Campaign advocacy contribution		
limitations for	52	151
Censure or reprimand of	18(h)	127
	53(b)	152
Certificate of election of; examination		
by committee	18(h)	127
Definition of	5	118
Expulsion of; procedure, vote	18(h), 30	127, 143
	53(b)	152
Financial disclosure statements of	18(h)	127
	19(e)	130
Oath of; examination by committee	18(h)	127
Political party of		
Change in	8(f), 20(a)	121, 132
on Seniority list, to be indicated	8(e)	120

	Rule	Page
Travel expense reimbursement policies		
for, set by Rules chair	19(c)	129
see also Attendance; Seniority; Voting	(in Senate)	
Seniority		
Assignment of chamber desk and GAB		
office space according to	8(f)	121
Committee membership listed in		
order of	20(a)	132
Determination of; listing of members		
in order of	8(e)	120
Removal of	18(h)	127
	53(b)	152
Sergeant-at-Arms		
Duties of		
Clearing Senate floor	17(c)	124
to be Prescribed by Rules Committee		12.
chair		124, 129
Election and continuance in office of		124
Grounds for taking Senator into	10	12.
custody by	16	124
see also Doorkeepers	10	12.
Social Services		
Matters concerning referred to		
Committee on Rehabilitation and		
Social Services	18(i)	128
Social Services	10(1)	120
Solicitation of campaign advocacy		
contributions, limits on	52	151
Special and continuing order		
Creation of	23(a)	138
Debate of motion for	47(b)(i)	1/19

	Rule	Page
Motion to change, decided without debate	22(b)	138
debate	47(a)(ix)	148
Precedence of, when two or more	23(b)	138
Frecedence of, when two of more	23(0)	130
Special morning session	22	138
Standards of Conduct, Subcommittee or	119(f)	131
Study committees and commission		
Bills or resolutions creating	10()	
referred to Committee on Rules	19(a)	129
Subcommittee		
Appointment and procedures of	20(k)	135
Expert testimony to; expenses and		
reimbursement	20(p,q)	137
for Financial disclosure statements		
review	\ /	130
on Joint Rules		129
for Standards of Conduct	19(f)	131
Substance abuse		
Matters concerning referred to Comn	nittee	
on Rehabilitation and Social Servi		128
Substitute motion	47(f)	149
Taxation bills		
Committee referral of		
to Committee on Finance	18(e)	126
to Committee with subject matter		
jurisdiction		136
Titles of, must so indicate	26(b)	140
Votes required to pass	Appendix (4)(b)	155

	Rule	Page
Technology		
Certain matters concerning referred to		
Committee on General Laws and		
Technology	18(f)	126
Titles of legislation		
Calendar listing shall include	11(b)	123
Journal entry of	26(c)	140
Readings of		
for Amending; recommitting	28(a)	142
Clerk must announce whether first,		
second, or third	11(a)	123
from House	27	142
Objection on first; Calendar		
placement	25(b)	139
Reported legislation may be amended		
or recommitted only after second	28(a)	142
Tourism		
Matters concerning referred to		
Committee on Commerce and Labor.	18(b)	125
Transportation, Committee on	18(i)	128
see also Chair, standing committee;	- 07	
Committees of Senate		
Transportation		
Companies and corporations		
Matters concerning referred to		
Committee on Transportation	18(j)	128
Public utilities	97	
Matters concerning referred to		
Committee on Transportation	18(j)	128
Safety	•	

	Rule	Page
Matters concerning referred to		
Committee on Transportation	18(j)	128
Uncontested Calendar	25(b)	139
Unemployment		
Matters concerning referred to		
Committee on Commerce and Labor.	18(b)	125
Unfinished business	21(e)	138
Utilities, public, except relating to transpor	tation	
Matters concerning referred to Committee		
on Commerce and Labor	18(b)	125
Vacancy in office of		
Clerk of the Senate	8(a)	119
Committee member	20(b)	133
Lieutenant Governor	2(b, d)	117
Veterans' affairs		
Matters concerning referred to Committee	ee	
on General Laws and Technology	18(f)	126
Vote requirements		
List of, for various actions	Appendix	155-162
Other (not in appendix)	**	
to Continue legislation in committee		
in even-numbered year	20(f)	134
on Conference committee report		
agreement before filing	39(a)	146
on Pending question	34	144
for Presiding officer substitution; to		
extend beyond adjournment	2(c, d)	117
on Pravious question	35	144

	Rule	Page
Shall be set forth in Appendix to Rul	es 55	153
Voting (in Senate)		
Attendance required for	38(a)	145
Abstaining from, see Personal intere	. ,	173
in Chamber required if present		144
Conflict of interests, see Personal in		1-1-1
Correcting of; before vote announced		143
Journal entry of recorded votes		143
Judicial Elections		144
by Machine		145
Pairs	3 /	143
in Chamber; general and special	36	144
in Committee	20(d) 36	133, 144
Personal interests of Senator in	20(u), 30	155, 144
committee and	20(d) 36	133, 144
Personal interests of Senator in	20(u), 50	155, 111
chamber and	36	144
Procedures for, in daily session		143
of Presiding officer, when Senate		113
member	38(b)	145
by Proxy, in committee		134
Reconsideration of	48(a)	149
Recorded vote required for	40(a)	147
Censure and removal of seniority.	18(h)	127
censure and removar or semority.	53(b)	152
Committee vote on bills and certain		132
resolutions		133
Committee report or rereferral mo		135
Disciplinary action resolution		127
Biscipiniary action resolution	53(b)	152
Election conducted in General	33(0)	132
Assembly	30	143
Expelling a Senator		
	53(b)	152

	Rule	Page
Final vote on any bill	30	143
Impeachment conducted in General		
Assembly	30	143
Pending question	34	144
Previous question	35	144
Referral of ethics matter to		
Attorney General	18(h)	127
	53(b)	152
Reprimand of Senator	18(h)	127
	53(b)	152
Special and continuing order creation	23(a)	138
on Resolutions in committee		133
Statement on vote	38(a)	145
in Subcommittee, by Chair of full	. ,	
Committee	20(k)	135
see also Vote requirements		
Voting in elections		
Matters concerning referred to Committee	ee	
on Privileges and Elections	18(h)	127
Warehouses		
Matters concerning referred to Committee	ee	
on General Laws and Technology	18(f)	126
Waste disposal, solid		
Matters concerning referred to Committee	ee	
on Agriculture, Conservation and		
Natural Resources	18(a)	125
Waterways, public		
Matters concerning referred to		
Committee on Transportation	18(j)	128

	Rule	Page
Welfare		Ö
Matters concerning referred to		
Committee on Rehabilitation and		
Social Services	18(i)	128
Wills and decedents' estates		
Matters concerning referred to		
Committee for Courts of Justice	18(c)	125
Workmens' Compensation		
Matters concerning referred to		
Committee on Commerce and Labo	or 18(b)	125